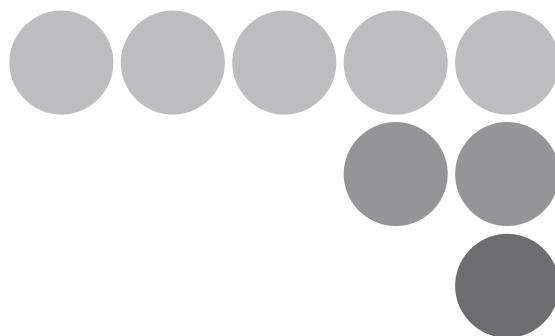




**OptoShield
OS3101-A1 Series
Safety Laser Scanner**



User's Manual



Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the OS3101-A1 Safety Laser Scanner (herein after referred to as the "OS3101-A1").

This is the instruction Manual describing the use of the OS3101-A1.

Always take into account the following points when using the OS3101-A1:

Make sure OS3101-A1 is handled by a "Responsible Person" who is well aware of and familiar with the machine to be installed.

The term "Responsible Person" used in this Instruction Manual means the person qualified, authorized and responsible to secure "safety" in each process of the design, installation, operation, maintenance services and disposition of the machine.

It is assumed that the OS3101-A1 will be used properly according to the installation environment, performance and function of the machine.

A responsible Person should conduct a risk assessment of the machine and determine the suitability of this product before installation.

Read this Manual thoroughly and understand the content.

Legislation and Standards

1. Application of an OS3101-A1 sensor by itself cannot receive the type approval provided by Article 44-2 of the Labor Safety and Health Law of Japan. It is necessary to apply it as a system. Therefore, when using this product in Japan as a "safety system for presses and shearing machines" as prescribed in Article 42 of the Labor Safety and Health Law, the complete system must receive the type approval.
2. (1) This product is electro-sensitive protective equipment (ESPE) in accordance with European Union (EU) Machinery Directive Index Annex IV, B, Safety Components, Item 1.
 (2) This product complies with the following legislation and standards:
 - 1) EU legislation
 - Machinery Directive 98/37/EC
 - EMC Directive 2004/108/EC
 - 2) European standards
 - EN61496-1:2004 (Type 3 ESPE),
 - EN61496-3:2001 (Type 3 AOPDDR)
 - 3) International standards
 - IEC61496-1:2004 (Type 3 ESPE),
 - IEC61496-3:2001 (Type 3 AOPDDR)
 - 4) North American Standards: UL508, UL1998
 CAN/CSA 22.2 No. 14, CAN/CSA 22.2 No. 0.8, CAN/CSA 22.2 No. 205
 - 5) JIS standards
 - JIS B 9704-1:2006, JIS B 9704-3:2004 (Type 3 ESPE)
- (3) This product received the following approvals from TÜV Rheinland of the EU.
 - EC Type-Examination in accordance with the EU Machinery Directive, Type 3 ESPE (IEC61496-1), Type 3 AOPDDR (IEC61496-3)
 - TÜV Rheinland type approval, Type 3 ESPE (IEC61496-1), Type 3 AOPDDR (IEC61496-3)
- (4) This product received the following certificates from the Third Party Assessment Body UL.
 - Listing certificates for US and Canadian safety standards
 Type 3 ESPE (IEC61496-1), Type 3 AOPDDR (IEC61496-3)

READ AND UNDERSTAND THIS DOCUMENT

Please read and understand this document before using the products. Please consult your OMRON STI representative if you have any questions or comments.

WARRANTY

OMRON STI's exclusive warranty is that the products are free from defects in materials and workmanship for a period of one year (or other period if specified) from date of sale by OMRON STI.

OMRON STI MAKES NO WARRANTY OR REPRESENTATION, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, REGARDING NON-INFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY, OR FITNESS FOR PARTICULAR PURPOSE OF THE PRODUCTS. ANY BUYER OR USER ACKNOWLEDGES THAT THE BUYER OR USER ALONE HAS DETERMINED THAT THE PRODUCTS WILL SUITABLY MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THEIR INTENDED USE. OMRON STI DISCLAIMS ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED.

LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY

OMRON STI SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SPECIAL, INDIRECT, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, LOSS OF PROFITS OR COMMERCIAL LOSS IN ANY WAY CONNECTED WITH THE PRODUCTS, WHETHER SUCH CLAIM IS BASED ON CONTRACT, WARRANTY, NEGLIGENCE, OR STRICT LIABILITY.

In no event shall responsibility of OMRON STI for any act exceed the individual price of the product on which liability is asserted.

IN NO EVENT SHALL OMRON STI BE RESPONSIBLE FOR WARRANTY, REPAIR, OR OTHER CLAIMS REGARDING THE PRODUCTS UNLESS OMRON STI'S ANALYSIS CONFIRMS THAT THE PRODUCTS WERE PROPERLY HANDLED, STORED, INSTALLED, AND MAINTAINED AND NOT SUBJECT TO CONTAMINATION, ABUSE, MISUSE, OR INAPPROPRIATE MODIFICATION OR REPAIR.

SUITABILITY FOR USE

OMRON STI shall not be responsible for conformity with any standards, codes, or regulations that apply to the combination of products in the customer's application or use of the product.

At the customer's request, OMRON STI will provide applicable third party certification documents identifying ratings and limitations of use that apply to the products. This information by itself is not sufficient for a complete determination of the suitability of the products in combination with the end product, machine, system, or other application or use.

The following are some examples of applications for which particular attention must be given. This is not intended to be an exhaustive list of all possible uses of the products, nor is it intended to imply that the uses listed may be suitable for the products:

- Outdoor use, uses involving potential chemical contamination or electrical interference, or conditions or uses not described in this document.
- Nuclear energy control systems, combustion systems, railroad systems, aviation systems, medical equipment, amusement machines, vehicles, and installations subject to separate industry or government regulations.
- Systems, machines, and equipment that could present a risk to life or property.

Please know and observe all prohibitions of use applicable to the products.

NEVER USE THE PRODUCTS FOR AN APPLICATION INVOLVING SERIOUS RISK TO LIFE OR PROPERTY WITHOUT ENSURING THAT THE SYSTEM AS A WHOLE HAS BEEN DESIGNED TO ADDRESS THE RISKS, AND THAT THE OMRON STI PRODUCT IS PROPERLY RATED AND INSTALLED FOR THE INTENDED USE WITHIN THE OVERALL EQUIPMENT OR SYSTEM.

PERFORMANCE DATA

The performance data in this document is provided as a guide for the user in determining suitability and does not constitute a warranty. It may represent the result of OMRON STI's test conditions, and the users must correlate it to actual application requirements. Actual performance is subject to the OMRON STI Warranty and Limitations of Liability.

CHANGE IN SPECIFICATIONS

Product specifications and accessories may be changed at any time based on improvements and other reasons.

It is our practice to change model numbers when published ratings or features are changed, or when significant construction changes are made. However, some specifications of the product may be changed without any notice. When in doubt, special model numbers may be assigned to fix or establish key specifications for your application on your request. Please consult with your OMRON STI representative at any time to confirm actual specifications of purchased products.

DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHTS

Dimensions and weights are nominal and are not to be used for manufacturing purposes, even when tolerances are shown.

ERRORS AND OMISSIONS

The information in this document has been carefully checked and is believed to be accurate; however, no responsibility is assumed for clerical, typographical, proof-reading, or omission errors.

PROGRAMMABLE PRODUCTS

OMRON STI shall not be responsible for the user's programming of a programmable product, or any consequence thereof.

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Safety Precautions

The Alert symbols and their meanings ensure safe use of the products

In order to use the OS3101-A1 safely, the precautions listed in this manual are indicated by alert symbols. The descriptions must be followed, failure to follow all precautions and alerts may result in an unsafe installation or operation.

The following indications and symbols are used.



WARNING

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in minor or moderate injury, or may result in serious injury or death. Additionally there may be significant property damage.

Meanings of Alert Symbols



Indicates prohibited actions.

Alert Statements in this Manual



WARNING

An OS3101-A1 is an electro-sensitive protective equipment designed to guard personnel working around hazardous machinery.

Whether a specific machine application and the OS3101-A1 system installation complies with safety regulations depends on the proper application, installation, maintenance and operation of the OS3101-A1 system. These items are the responsibility of the purchaser, installer and employer.

User



WARNING

The administrator is responsible for the selection and training of personnel to properly install, operate, and maintain the machine and its safeguarding systems.

An OS3101-A1 system should only be installed, verified and maintained by a qualified person. A qualified person is defined as "a person or persons who, by possession of a recognized degree or certificate of professional training, or who, by extensive knowledge, training or experience, has successfully demonstrated the ability to solve problems relating to the subject matter and work." (ANSI B30.2-1983)

The machine requirements

WARNING

The guarded machine must be able to stop anywhere in its cycle. Do not use an OS3101-A1 on a press with a full-revolution clutch.

The guarded machine must have a consistent stopping time and adequate control mechanisms.

All safety-related machine control elements must be designed so that an alarm in the control logic or failure of the control circuit does not lead to a failure to danger.

Do not use the auxiliary output or warning output for safety applications. A human body may not be detected even if a failure of OS3101-A1 occurs, resulting in serious injuries.

Installation

WARNING

The main unit must be securely mounted and its cable connectors must be tightly attached.

A start switch to release interlock must be installed where an operator can observe the monitored/guarded zone as a whole and cannot operate the switch within the hazardous zone.

A protective mechanism must be installed to prevent a hazardous condition in the event of a subsequent machine component failure. The OS3101-A1 does not protect against ejected or flying material.

Severe smoke and particulate matter may degrade the efficiency of an OS3101-A1, causing it to unexpectedly enter a Machine Stop state.

Use of mirrors or mirror-like objects in the protection plane must be avoided, as they can hide part of the area to be monitored/guarded.

Additional guarding may be required to prohibit access to dangerous areas not covered by the OS3101-A1 system.

Perform the test procedure in this document at installation, after maintenance, adjustment, repair or modification to the machine controls, tooling or the OS3101-A1 system.

Perform only the test and repair procedures outlined in this manual.

Additional measurement error may need to be added to the measurement error of the OS3101-A1, resulting from reflective backgrounds.

To use the protective function of the OS3101-A1, a safety zone must be properly defined and configured.

If the response time is changed, re-calculation of the safety distance is required. This may require re-configuration of the safety zones or re-installation of the OS3101-A1. If the safety distance is not appropriate for the application, the machine may not stop before contact with the hazardous part, resulting in serious injuries.

Prevent direct incidence of the following light to OS3101-A1:

- Incandescent light
- Strobe light
- Light from a photosensor using infrared light

When using more than one OS3101-A1, mutual interference should be prevented. This may require different scanner positions or physical shields to be installed.

To ensure a protection degree of IP65, DO NOT use this product without proper sealing of the cable connector, scan window, and dust ring.

If the external zone switching device momentarily exceeds the configured number of active zone inputs during the zone switch, an additional Zone Delay may be incurred in the event that wiring of a zone input fails. The external zone switching device must properly sequence so the configured number of active inputs is not exceeded in order to guarantee that failed zone input wiring will be detected within the normal Zone Switching Time described below.

If an insufficient Zone Delay is used for the actual worst case switching time of the installation, the scanner might start monitoring the wrong zone during the switching period !

Also, if an insufficient Zone Delay is used for the actual worst case switching time of the installation, there might be a fault condition during the zone switching period!

If t_{start} does not completely account for all the delays ($T_{response}$, T_{delay} , T_{tol} , T_{sample}) relative to $t_{DangerZoneB}$, then in the situation where an object is already present in the destination zone at the time of the switch, the scanner may not turn off the OSSDs until after the area has become dangerous.

Wiring Connections

WARNING

This product is designed to use 24VDC negative ground (protective earth). DO NOT use it with positive ground (protective earth). If it is connected to positive ground, the guarded machine to be controlled may NOT stop, resulting in severe operator injury.

Do not connect the OS3101-A1 to a power supply with more than 24VDC +/- 25%. Do not supply AC power to the OS3101-A1, this may result in electrical shock.

For the OS3101-A1 to meet IEC 61496-1 and UL 508, its DC power supply unit must satisfy all of the following conditions:

- Within rated line voltage (24 VDC +/- 25%)
- Complying with EMC directives (industrial environments)
- Double-insulation or reinforced insulation between primary and secondary circuits
- Automatic return for overcurrent protection
- Output retention time of 20 ms or longer
- Satisfying output characteristics requirements of Class 2 circuit or limited voltage/current circuit define in UL508.
- Power supply complying with regulations and standards of EMC and safety of electrical equipment in a country or a region where OS3101-A1 is used. (Example: In EU, a power supply must comply with EMC directives for low-voltage)

To prevent electrical shock, use double-insulation or reinforced insulation from hazardous voltage (such as 230 VAC).

Cable extensions must be within the specified lengths, otherwise it may result in a failure of the safety functions.

To use this product for a category 3 safety system, both safety outputs must be connected to the safety system. Configuring a safety system with only one safety output may result in serious injuries due to output circuit fault and a failure of the machine to stop.

Protection of Cable at Installation:

The system cable will be required to be protected from damage at every installation. This provides the means to prevent shorts between conductors within the main system cable.

Zone Input and 24V Connector Isolation:

The system connectors shall provide sufficient spacing and/or separation to prevent a single fault from resulting in shorts of Zone Input signals to each other or to any signal that may measure greater than 5V as part of its normal operation.

Cable Shield Not Positive-Grounded:

The system cable shield shall not be permitted to be connected to 24V at any installation. Connection to system ground or floating is acceptable. This is intended to account for possible shorts of conductors to the shield, which cannot be excluded by protecting the cable from damage.

Safe External Zone Selector:

The OS3101-A1 will rely on the safe operation of the External Zone Selector to correctly select the active zone on the Zone Select Inputs. OS3101-A1 will operate safely in the event of failures of the Zone Select Inputs, but if the device controlling the Zone Select Inputs selects the incorrect zone, the OS3101-A1 cannot detect this failure.

Others

 WARNING

Do not modify the main unit of the OS3101-A1. Do not replace or fix any component of the OS3101-A1 other than the ones specified in this manual. Doing so may result in a failure of this device to function correctly.

If there is any damage to the scan window such as a crack, replace it as soon as possible. Otherwise it may result in a failure of the OS3101-A1. Take preventive measures when performing replacement work so that dust does not enter the OS3101-A1.

If there is any damage to the window or dust ring, replace them as soon as possible. Otherwise it may result in a failure of the OS3101-A1. Take preventive measures when performing replacement work so that dust does not enter the OS3101-A1.

Always detach all cables from the OS3101-A1 before replacing the scan window or dust ring. Otherwise the motor may start rotating, resulting in injuries.

The test procedure (See Appendix in p.85) must comply with the user's regular inspection rules and schedules. The test must be performed after maintenance, replacement of the safety device, and after any adjustment to the OS3101-A1 or the machine. If the machine to be controlled is used by more than one worker or used under a time shift, the test must be performed before every shift or change of operation. The OS3101-A1 and the control system of the machine should work properly and stop the protected machine. If a test result is bad, a serious accident may occur.

If the OS3101-A1 is operated under automatic start, make sure that the machine should stop and does not restart as long as an object is detected in a safety zone. Check the operation by placing a test piece into the safety zone. It is recommended to perform the test at least after a shift change or 24 hours of operation.

If the safety system or the machine fails any of these tests, do not run the machine. Immediately tag or lock out the machine to prevent its use and notify the appropriate supervisor.

Precautions for Safe Use

Make sure to follow all the safety precautions that are necessary to ensure safe use of the product.

- Thoroughly read this installation manual and understand the installation, operation checks, and maintenance procedures before using the product.
- Loads must satisfy both of the following conditions:
 - Not short-circuited
 - Not used with a current that is higher than the OSSD rating (250 mA sourcing)
- The main unit must be properly mounted with the proper mounting hardware.
- Do not drop the product, serious damage will occur.
- Comply with all the laws, regulations, and standards of the country/region where the product is used.
- Dispose of the product in accordance with the relevant rules and regulations of the country/region where the product is used.

Precautions for Correct Use

Observe the precautions described below to prevent operation failure, malfunctions, or undesirable effects on product performance.

■ Installation environment

Do not install the OS3101-A1 in the following types of environments:

- Areas where OS3101-A1 may be exposed to intense interference light, such as direct sunlight
- Areas with high humidity where condensation is likely to occur
- Areas where corrosive gases are present
- Areas exposed to vibration or shock levels higher than in the specification provisions
- Areas where the product may come into contact with water
- Areas where the product may get wet with oil
- Areas where smoke and/or water vapor exists on the laser scanning plane

This is a class A product. In residential areas it may cause radio interference, in which case the Responsible Person may be required to take adequate measures to reduce interference.

■ Wiring and installation

- Make sure to perform wiring while the power supply is OFF. Otherwise, the OS3101-A1 may fail to operate due to the diagnostics function.
- Properly perform the wiring after confirming the signal names of all the terminals.
- Do not operate the control system until 8.5 seconds or more after turning ON the power of the OS3101-A1.
- Be sure to route the OS3101-A1 cable separate from high-potential power lines or through an exclusive conduit.
- When using a commercially available switching regulator power supply, make sure to ground the FG terminal (frame ground terminal).

■ Cleaning

Do not use thinner, benzene, or acetone for cleaning, because they affect the product's resin parts and paint on the case.

■ Object detection

The OS3101-A1 has a resolution of 70mm, in can detect objects with a diameter of 70mm or larger. It cannot detect transparent or translucent objects, or objects with reflective surfaces, of less than 1.8%.

How to Read This Manual (Explanation of Symbols)



CHECK!

Indicates the description of an essential function, such as operation or advice on how to properly use this product .



Indicates the page number for related content.



Indicates a reference for when there is trouble, or an explanation of difficult words.

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Chapter 1 Description of Use and Features

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Theory of Operation

The safety laser scanner OS3101-A1 is an optical safety sensor that uses diffuse reflection of a pulsed laser light to determine the location of objects entering a predefined monitoring zone. Internally, a spinning mirror assembly scans a monitoring zone by sending a pulse of light which reflects off the first object in its path. The distance from the sensor to the object is determined by measuring the time that the light requires to return from the sensed object.

This method of sensing allows for standard, simple or irregular shapes to be used as the predetermined sensed monitoring zones. It also allows for the monitoring zone to be changed if the hazardous area changes. Using diffused reflection of light back to the OS3101-A1 precludes the need for a traditional transmitter/receiver pair.

Within the sensing range of the OS3101-A1, three fields can be defined; safety zone and 8 warning zones.

- One Safety Zone is used to detect personnel or other objects entering an area that has been determined to be a hazard. Upon sensing that the object is within the Safety Zone, the OS3101-A1 will send a stop signal to the control circuitry of the machine being guarded.
- Two Warning Zones can be defined with a longer distance than a safety zone, allowing configuration to detect objects that are closely approaching the hazardous area of the Safety Zone before the actual Safety Zone is encroached.

Applications for the OS3101-A1 included mobile applications on automatic guided vehicles (AGV) or transfer carts as well as stationary use, such as within a robotic work cell, in front of a press or around other hazardous machinery.



The applications described in this manual are for informational and instructional purposes only.

This publication has been carefully checked for accuracy and is thought to be fully consistent with the product it describes.

However, OMRON STI does not assume liability for the contents of this publication or the use of any products described herein. OMRON STI reserves the right to make changes to the products and/or documentation without further notification.

Features

- Can detect intrusions within the safety zone with a radius of 2.5m and two warning zones with a radius of 15m.
- When an object is detected within the safety zone, indicators immediately turn on (16 red indicators).
- The objects entry position of intrusion can be identified by the position of the lit indicator.
- Eight sets of safety zone and warning zone combinations are available as monitoring zone settings, supporting complicated changes of working environments.
- The configuration software allows easy to use monitoring zone configuration.
- A safety relay can be directly monitored by the external device monitoring function.

System Components

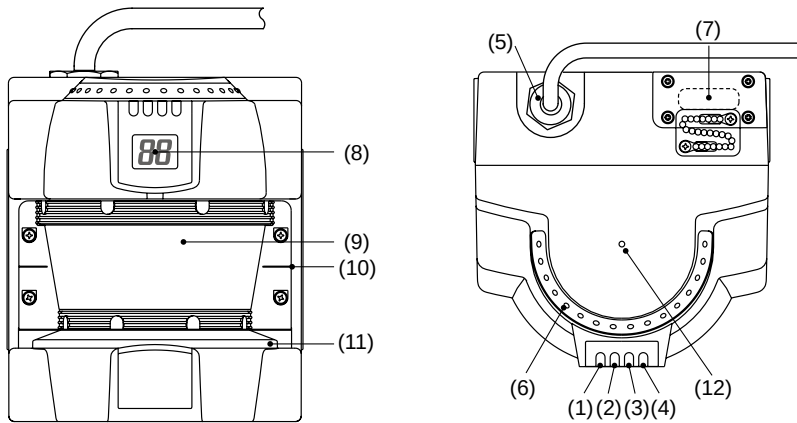


Fig. 1-1 System Components

Number	Component	Function
(1)	ON output indicator (green)	Will turn ON when safety zone is clear and OSSDs are ON.
(2)	OFF output indicator (red)	Will turn ON when safety zone is blocked, OSSD are OFF or under interlock state.
(3)	Interlock Indicator (yellow)	Will turn ON when in interlock state, blink under lockout, and blink in case of a failure.
(4)	Warning Output Indicator (orange)	Will turn ON when the warning output is ON.
(5)	Power Connector	For power connections, 14-pin connector (pigtail).
(6)	Intrusion Indicators	Will turn ON when an intrusion is detected in the safety zone, 16 sectors total. Each sector = 11.25°.
(7)	Communication Connector	Provides for RS-232 D-sub interface.
(8)	Status/Diagnostic Display	The scanner's status, configuration/operation, or failure is displayed
(9)	Scan Window	The window where the laser light emitted and received.
(10)	Scan Plane Indicator	This mark indicates the location of the scan plane.
(11)	Dust Ring	Dust detection cover with reflective surface, for dust accumulation detection
(12)	Center of rotation	Indicates the location of an axis in which laser is irradiated.

Table 1-1 System Components and Indicators

Application Examples

Caution

The applications described in this manual are for informational and instructional purposes only. This publication has been carefully checked for accuracy and is thought to be fully consistent with the product it describes. However, OMRON STI does not assume liability for the contents of this publication or the use of any products described herein. OMRON STI reserves the right to make changes to the products and/or documentation without further notification.

The OS3101-A1 may be used for personnel safeguarding. Typical applications include work cell area guarding and collision prevention of AGV (Automated Guided Vehicles).

■ Applying the OS3101-A1 on Automated Guided Vehicles (AGV)

Unmanned automated vehicles require guarding devices to prevent accidental collisions. The OS3101-A1 will scan the path of the AGV and will reliably stop the vehicle if it detects an object or person. The OS3101-A1 is more adjustable and reliable than conventional pressure bumpers.

The OS3101-A1's flexibility allows three types of monitoring.

■ Warning Zone 1 Detection

The warning output will send a signal to the AGV when the warning zone 1 is infringed. This will trigger the vehicle to sound an alarm, allowing a person to move away from the vehicle's path.

■ Warning Zone 2 Detection

The auxiliary output will send a signal to the AGV when warning zone 2 is infringed. This will trigger the vehicle to slow down, allowing a person to move away from the vehicle's path.

■ Safety Zone Detection

The two safety outputs will send an E-stop to the AGV when the safety zone is infringed. This will signal the vehicle to come to a complete stop.

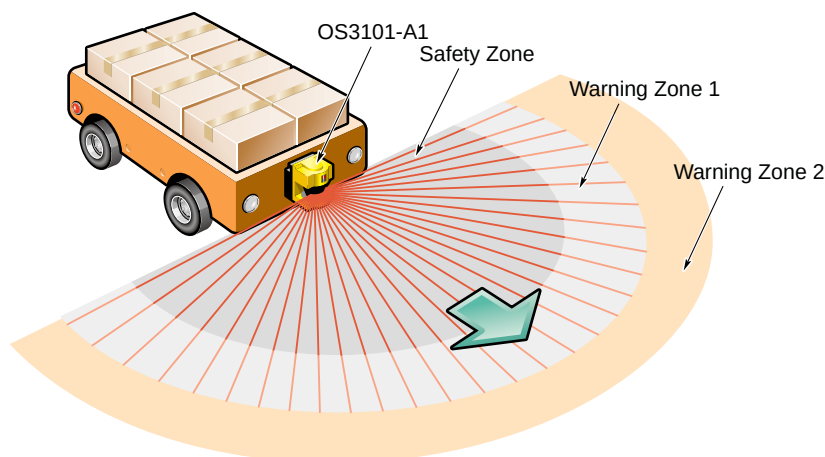


Fig. 1-2 AGV Navigation

Work Area Guarding

The flexibility of the OS3101-A1 allows for easy configuration of the scan fields to conform to a variety of work cell shapes. The OS3101-A1 incorporates eight monitoring zone sets which can be preset and selected via hardware wiring. For this function, see Zone Set Selection in page 17. Each Monitoring Zone Set consists of one Safety Zone and two Warning Zone. Fig. 1-3 shows a zone set configuration with a safety zone only, Fig. 1-4 shows a zone set configuration with a safety zone and a warning zone.

Applications include:

- Robotic work cells
- Material transfer station
- Metalforming equipment
- Elevators
- Automated production equipment

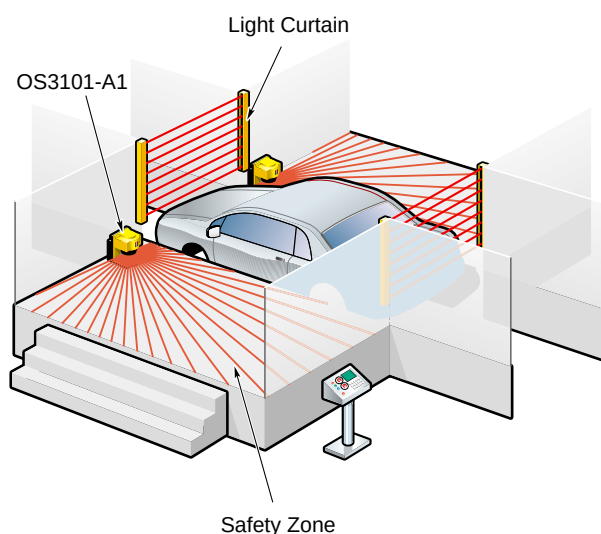


Fig. 1-3 OS3101-A1 Automotive Application

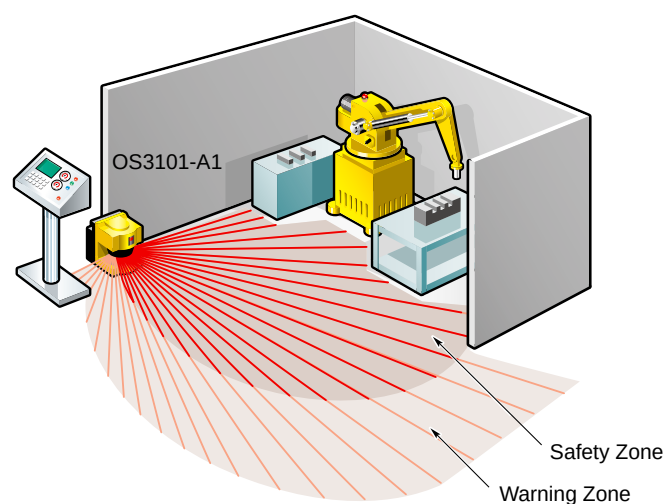


Fig. 1-4 Material Transfer Station

Guarding Interior Areas of Hazardous Equipment

On large equipment (i.e. large power press, injection molding) the OS3101-A1 can be used to guard the interior space. This type of equipment would require a safety light curtain as the primary safety device.

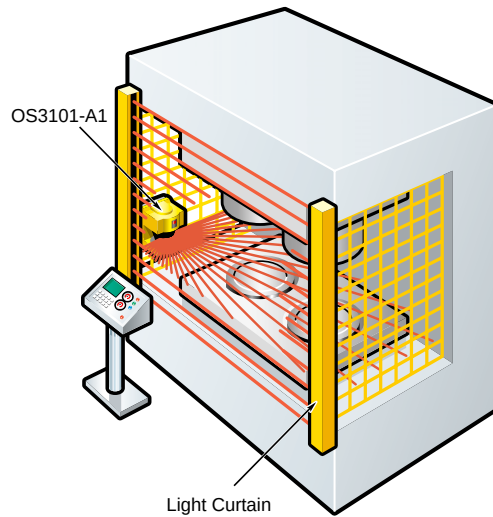


Fig. 1-5 Guarding Interior Areas

Rating/Performance

Sensor Type		Type 3 Safety Laser Scanner
Safety Category		For category 3 safety application
Detection Capability		Non-transparent with a diameter of 70mm (1.8% reflectivity or greater)
Monitoring Zone		Monitoring Zone Set Count: (Safety Zone + 2 Warning Zones) x 8 sets
Operating Range		Up to radius of 2.5m for Safety Zone, 15m for Warning Zones
Maximum Measurement Error		135mm *1
Detection Angle		180°
Response Time		Response time from ON --> OFF: From 80ms (2 scans) to 680ms (up to 17 scans) Response time from OFF --> ON: Response time from ON --> OFF + 400ms
Selectable Zone Delay Times		From 20 to 320 ms
Line voltage		24VDC +/- 25% (ripple p-p 2.5V max.) *2
Power Consumption		20W (without output load) *3
Emission Source (Wavelength)		Infrared Laser Diode (905nm)
Laser Protection Class		Class 1: IEC/EN60825-1(2001)
		Class 1: JIS 6802(2005)
		Class I: CFR21 1040.10, 1040.11
Safety Output (OSSD)		PNP transistor x 2, load current of 250mA max. *4, 5
Auxiliary Output (Non-Safety)		PNP transistor x 1, load current of 100mA max. *4, 5
Warning Output (Non-Safety)		PNP transistor x 1, load current of 100mA max. *4, 5
Operation Mode		Auto Start, Start Interlock, Start/Restart Interlock
Input	External Device Monitoring	ON: 0V short (input current of 50mA), OFF: Open
	Start	ON: 0V short (input current of 20mA), OFF: Open
	Zone Select	ON: 24V short (input current of 5mA), OFF: Open
	Standby	ON: 24V short (input current of 20mA max.), OFF: Open
Connection Type		Power Cable: 14-pin mini-connector (pigtail)
		Communication Cable: RS-232C 9-pin D-sub connector, straight
Connection with PC *6		Communication: RS-232, Baud Rate: 9600, 19200, 38400, 115200bps
		OS Supported: Windows 2000, Windows XP Professional, or Windows XP Home Edition
Indicators		ON-Output Indicator : Green, OFF-Output Indicator : Red, Interlock Indicator : Yellow, Warning/Auxiliary Output Indicator : Orange
		Status/Diagnostic Display: 2 x 7-segment LEDs, Intrusion Indicators: Red LED x 16
Protective Circuit		Protection against output load short and reverse power connection
Ambient Temperature		Operation: 0 to 50 deg. C, Storage: -25 to 70 deg. C
Ambient Humidity		Operation & Storage: 95%RH max., non condensing
Ambient Operation Illumination		Incandescent lamp: Illumination on receiving surface 1500lx max. (an angle of laser scanning plane and disturbance light must be +/-8 degrees or more)
Insulation resistance		100k ohm or higher (500VDC)
Dielectric withstand voltage		350VAC, 50/60Hz, 1 minute
Enclosure Rating		IP65(IEC60529)
Enclosure		Die-cast aluminum
Dimensions (WxHxD)		156.5x182x155.8mm (except cable)
Impact Resistance		98m/s² 1000 times for each of X, Y, and Z directions (IEC60068-2-29)
Vibration		10~55Hz double-amplitude of 0.7mm, 20 sweepings for X, Y, and Z directions (IEC60068-2-6)
Weight (Main Unit only)		3.7kg
Power Cable		Up to 3m

Communication Cable	Up to 15m
Accessory	User's manual, CD (configuration software), surge suppressor x 2
Approvals	Certificated by: TÜV Rheinland, UL, CSA
	Major Standards: IEC61496-1/-3 Type 3, EN954-1 Category 3, UL508
*1. An additional measurement error may need to be added due to reflective backgrounds(See p.87 for details). *2. For power source specification, see Power Supply Unit in p.72 *3. Rated current of OS3101-A1 is 1.55A max. (OS3101-A1 850mA + OSSD A load + OSSD B load + Auxiliary output load + Warning output load) *4. Output voltage is Input voltage - 2.0VDC. *5. Total consumption current of 2 OSSDs, auxiliary output, and warning output must not exceed 1.7A. *6. For USB connection, a USB-serial conversion cable is required.	

Table1-2 OS3101-A1 Specifications

Chapter 2

Operating States & Output Modes

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Operating States

The following operating states exist for the OS3101-A1 system.

1. OSSD ON State

The two scanner safety outputs are in the ON state, and the green machine run indicator is lit. The protected machine is allowed to operate. The state/diagnostic display indicates a state of monitoring zone set selection and a response time.

2. OSSD OFF State

An object exists in a safety zone and it is being detected. The two scanner safety outputs are in the OFF state, and the red OFF output indicator is lit. The protected machine is not allowed to operate. The status/diagnostic display shows "- -".

3. Interlock State

This state waits for a start input (See p.13 for details.). The two scanner safety outputs are in the OFF state, the red OFF output indicator and yellow interlock indicator are lit. The protected machine is not allowed to operate. The status/diagnostic display shows "01".

4. Lockout State

A failure is being detected and the guarded machine is being stopped. The two scanner safety outputs are in the OFF state, the red warning output indicator and yellow interlock indicator are flashing. The protected machine is not allowed to operate. The OS3101-A1 system will remain in the lockout state until its problem is corrected and a start input is applied. The status/diagnostic display shows the error code that caused the lockout.

ON Output Indicator	On	When OSSD is ON
	Off	When OSSD is OFF
OFF Output Indicator	On	When OSSD is OFF
	Off	When OSSD is ON
Interlock Indicator	On	Interlock State
	Flashing	Lockout State
	Off	Other than the above
Warning Indicator	On	When any warning zone is intruded
	Flashing	When dust is detected on the scan window
	Off	Other than the above
Status/Diagnostic Display	☐ ☐	 See chapter 7, OS3101-A1 Status Check section on Page 84

Table 2-1 Indication Pattern

Operating Mode

Automatic Start

After power on, OS3101-A1 automatically enters safety output ON state if no fault is detected during initialization and self-tests, and if no intrusion is detected within the safety zone. An object entering the safety zone shall turn OSSD OFF. Once the safety zone is clear, the sensor will automatically enter the safety output ON state.

Start Interlock

After power on, OS3101-A1 automatically enters the interlock state if no fault is detected in its system initialization and self-tests, and if no intrusion is detected within the safety zone. To release the interlock state, a start input must be applied for 200ms or longer. Once the OS3101-A1 has started and entered the safety output ON state, an object entering the safety zone will turn the OSSDs OFF. Once the safety zone is clear, the sensor will automatically enter the safety output ON state.

Start/Restart Interlock

After power on, OS3101-A1 automatically enters the interlock state if no fault is detected in its system initialization and self-tests, and if no intrusion is detected within the safety zone. To release the interlock state, a start input must be applied for 200ms or longer. Once the OS3101-A1 has started and enters the safety output ON state, an object entering the safety zone will turn the OSSDs OFF. Once the safety zone is clear, the sensor will enter the interlock state.

Standby Mode (Hibernate)

Standby mode allows the OS3101-A1 to enter into hibernation. When the OS3101-A1 is in standby mode, power consumption is at its minimum levels. This is a very useful mode when the OS3101-A1 is installed on a battery powered AGV.

The OS3101-A1 in standby mode has following characteristics:

- Intrusion Indicators will be deactivated.
- Diagnostic Display will show a code . (" - " blinks slowly (once every 2 seconds))
- OSSDs, AUX, and WARN outputs will be de-energized

Parameter Configuration

The configuration properties consist of two sections; Safety-Critical Parameters and Non-Safety Critical parameters.

Safety Critical Parameters

External Device Monitoring

External device monitoring is an important safety function. It verifies that the external control elements are responding correctly.

The OS3101-A1 can operate with this feature enabled or disabled. To use the external device monitoring, the OS3101-A1 requires that a Normally Closed contact from each Control Element be fed back in for monitoring. If these contacts do not respond as expected the OS3101-A1 will enter the lockout state and turn off the safety outputs.

In the safety output ON state, the OS3101-A1 expects to see the external device monitoring input open. In the safety output OFF state, the OS3101-A1 expects to see the external device monitoring input closed. The external device monitoring inputs must change state within 300ms from a change of the OS3101-A1's safety outputs or occurrence of lockout.

Response Time

The response time of the OS3101-A1 is proportional to the number of scans. The safety outputs will change from on to off within preset response time. The response time can be set from 80ms to 680ms. The number of scans may be increased when operating the OS3101-A1 in a dirty environment to avoid nuisance trips caused by floating particulate matter.

WARNING

If the response time is changed, re-calculation of the safety distance is required. This may require re-configuration of the safety zones or re-installation of the OS3101-A1. If the safety distance is not appropriate for the application, the machine may not stop before the hazardous area is reached, resulting in severe injuries.

Operating Modes

The OS3101-A1 can be configured to operate in three different modes: Automatic Start, Start Interlock and Start/Restart Interlock.

Zone Set Selection

The OS3101-A1 is capable of monitoring up to eight zone sets, a zone set is defined as one safety zone with a maximum range of 2.5m, and two warning zones with a maximum range of 15m. These zone sets can be controlled via programmable selectable inputs. The installer has the ability of deciding how many and which inputs to use with the configuration software. There are nine settings: Zone Set 1 - Zone Set 8 and multiple zones.

■ Zone Input Combos

When multiple zones are selected, the zone input combination table must be configured. These settings will be determined by the number of needed zones and available inputs.

■ Zone Transition Delay

When multiple zones are used the transition time must be accounted for in the safety distance calculation, this delay is 10 ms. This would show up as an additional component, t_3 , of T in the Safety Distance calculation on page 56 and page 62. The t_3 delay does not apply in applications without multiple zones.

■ Non-Safety-Critical Parameters

■ Auxiliary Output Mode

There are three possible auxiliary output settings: safety output information mode, lockout information mode, and warning zone 2 infringed mode. In the safety output information mode, the auxiliary output follows the state of the safety outputs. In the lockout information mode, the auxiliary output will provide activate only when the OS3101-A1 enters the lockout state.

■ Warning Output Mode

The warning output can be configured to three possible modes: Warning Zone 1 Infringed, Window contamination warning or Warning Zone 1/Window contamination warning.

Warning Zone 1 Infringed provides the status output of the Warning Zone 1.

In Window contamination warning mode, this output reports the detection of a Window contamination warning due to contamination on the window when the contamination reaches a certain level.

In Warning Zone 1/Window contamination warning mode, this output reports both modes.

Safety Outputs

WARNING

This product is designed for use on a 24 VDC, negative ground (protective earth) electrical system only. Never connect the OS3101-A1 to a positive ground (protective earth) system. With a positive ground (protective earth) wiring scheme, certain simultaneous shorts of both safety outputs may not be detected and the guarded machine may not stop resulting in severe damage to the body of the operator.

To use this product for a category 3 safety system, both of two safety outputs must be used to build the safety system controls circuit. Configuring the safety control system with only one safety output may result in serious injuries due to output circuit failure.

The OS3101-A1 provides two PNP safety outputs, each capable of sourcing 250 mA @ 24 VDC. These two outputs can be connected to the machine's primary control element, or may be used to connect to a control device. The safety outputs will turn on when the safety zone is clear, and guarded machine can operate. The OS3101-A1 will turn off its safety outputs when it detects an intrusion in the safety zone, and the guarded machine stops.

Auxiliary Output

The OS3101-A1 has a non-safety PNP auxiliary output, capable of sourcing 100mA @ 24VDC.

This output can be configured to operate in three modes.

- Safety Output Information Mode: The auxiliary output follows the status of the safety outputs.
- Lockout information mode: The auxiliary output turns ON when a lockout occurs.
- Warning Zone 2 infringed: providing output when the warning zone 2 is infringed.

These operating modes are selected through the configuration software

Warning Output

The OS3101-A1 has a non-safety, PNP warning output, max. 100mA @ 24VDC. This output can be configured to operate in one of three ways:

- Warning Zone 1 Infringed: The warning output will turn ON when an intrusion is detected in a warning zone 1.
- Window contamination warning Mode: The warning output will turn ON when contamination of the scan window and dust ring reaches a certain level.
- Warning Zone 1/Window contamination warning Mode: The warning output will turn ON in either of the above 2 cases.

These operating modes are selected through the configuration software.

Zone Set Selection

Zone Set Input Selection

There are a total of 5 inputs available for zones selection for OS3101-A1, it is not necessary to use them all. The minimum requirement for safe operation is 2 total inputs. The user must also configure the total number of inputs (the number of input terminals to be used) and active inputs (the number of inputs to be activated) needed to select a zone set. During operation, the scanner will always monitor for that specific configuration of inputs to be active.

Once the number of inputs and active inputs is configured. The user is able to define and assign the detection zone sets to each combination of inputs. The number of unique active combinations available depends on the number of total inputs and the number of active inputs. Table 3 shows the maximum number of zone sets possible for the various configurations. It is not necessary to have a zone assigned to every possible combination. Unassigned combinations are assumed to be invalid.

		No. of Total Inputs (n)			
		5	4	3	2
Total No. of Active Inputs (r)	1	5	4	3	2
	2	10*	6	3	
	3	10*	4		
	4	5	$\text{Maximum number of zones} = \frac{n!}{r! * (n-r)!}$		
	5				

Table2-2 Maximum number of combinations, depending on total number of inputs and total number of active inputs.

*Maximum number of zone sets is 8.

The examples below are some of the possible configurations that can be accomplished for many applications.

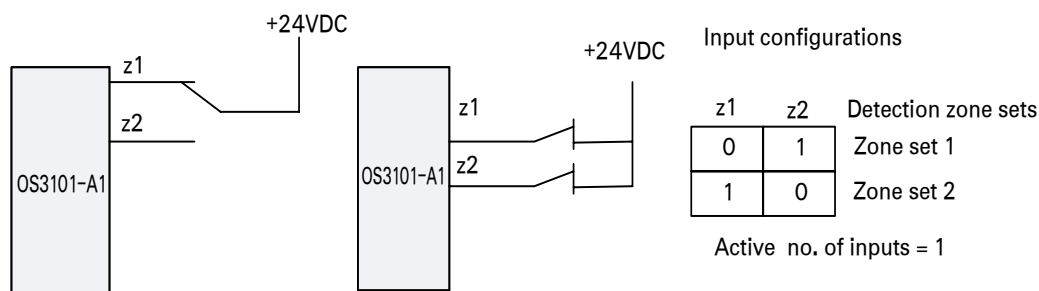


Fig. 2-1 Two-Zone Set Application

The examples above illustrate two different wiring schemes that use two inputs with one active required. This is used for a two-zone application.

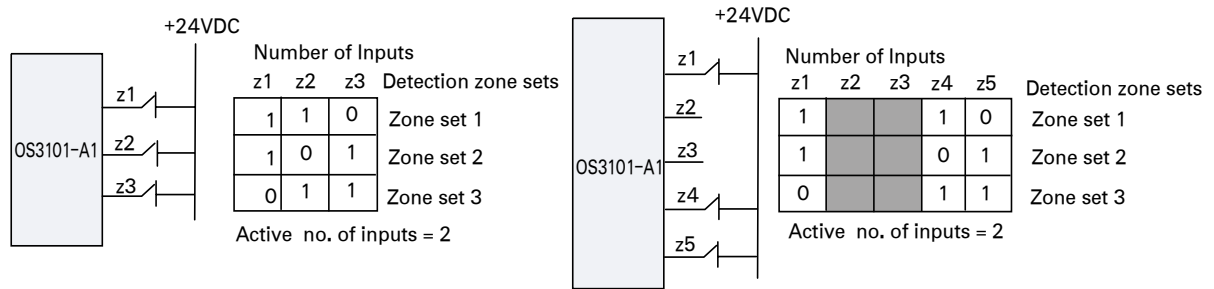


Fig. 2-2 Three-Zone Set Application

The examples above illustrates a wiring scheme that uses three inputs with two active required. This is used for a three zone set application. Note that the selection of inputs is programmable the user has the ability to select which inputs to use. These configurations are technically the same, but different inputs are selected as active.

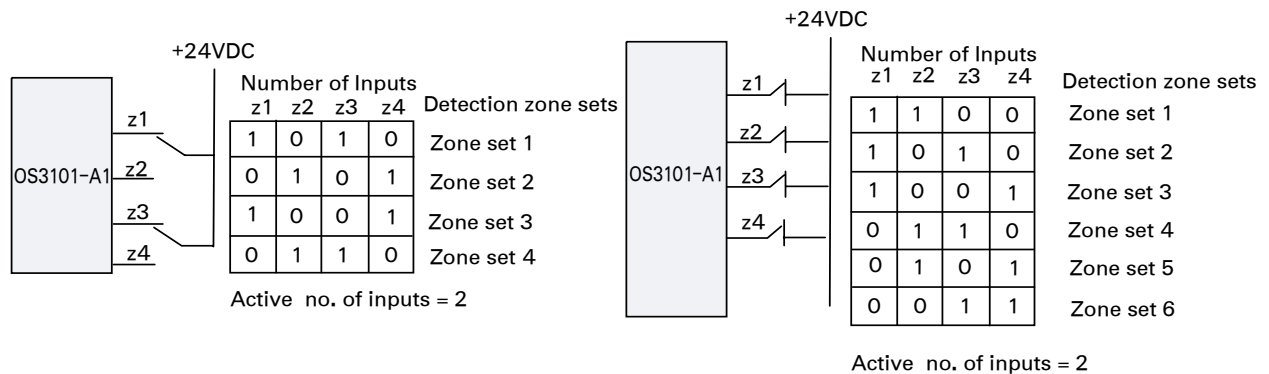
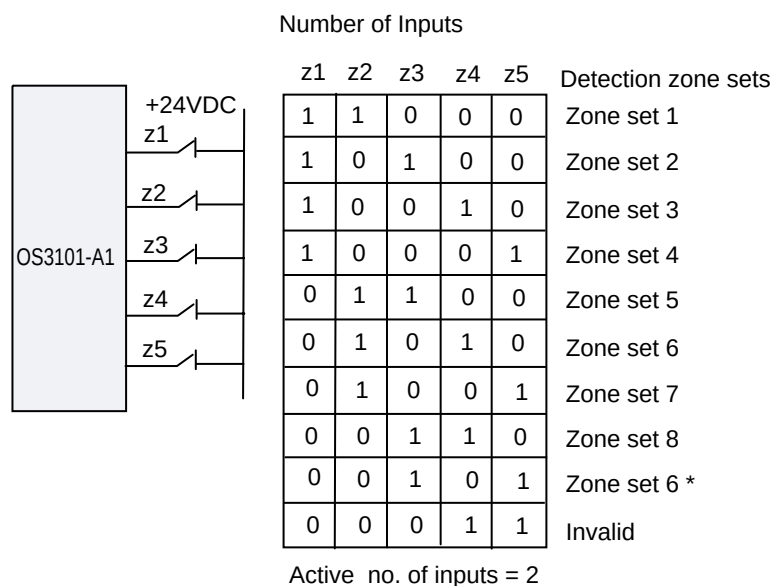


Fig. 2-3 Four-Zone Set Application

The above examples illustrate two different wiring schemes that use four inputs with two active required. Example on the left is configured for a four-zone set application. Example on the right is configured for a six-zone set application.



* Multiple inputs can be assigned to the same zone set

Fig. 2-4 Eight-Zone Set Application

This example illustrates a wiring scheme that uses five inputs with two active required. This is used for an eight-zone set application.

Zone switching

■ Introduction to zone switching

As an example, examine a system configured to use 4 inputs with 2 of them active according to the following table:

		Zone Inputs			
		Z1	Z2	Z3	Z4
Detection Zone Sets	ZONE 1	LOW	HIGH	HIGH	LOW
	ZONE 2	HIGH	LOW	LOW	HIGH

The following figure represents a transition from ZONE 1 to ZONE 2:

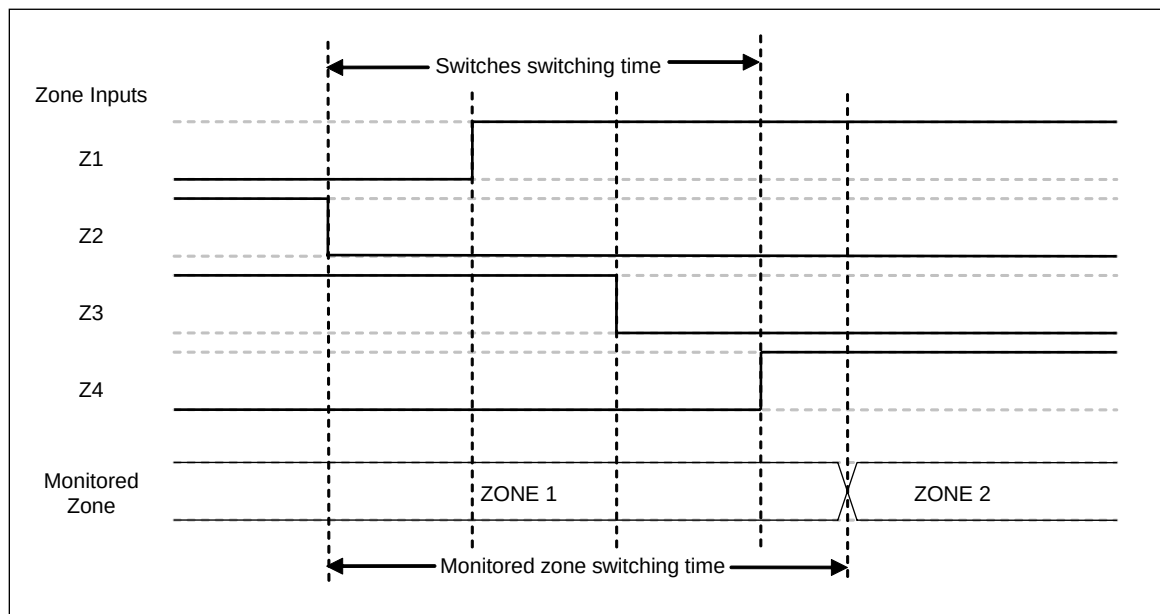


Fig. 2-5 Zone Switching example

This applies to both protection and warning areas (although only protection zones are safety-relevant). It also applies to any possible zone switch that could take place in the installation.

WARNING

If the external zone switching device momentarily exceeds the configured number of active zone inputs during the zone switch, an additional Zone Delay may be incurred in the event that wiring of a zone input fails. The external zone switching device must properly sequence so the configured number of active inputs is not exceeded in order to guarantee that failed zone input wiring will be detected within the normal Zone Switching Time described below.

Let's consider an example zone A to zone B transition, where A represents any origin zone number and B represents any destination zone number.

When switching zones, there are three installation dependent parameters:

- 1) Protected Zone Timing - When transitioning from Zone A, there is a point in time when protection of that zone is no longer required, this point will be defined as $t_{EndZoneA}$. When transitioning to Zone B, there is a point in time when the OSSDs must turn OFF if an object is present in Zone B, this point will be defined as $t_{DangerZoneB}$. In order to ensure, $t_{DangerZoneB}$ is met, monitoring of Zone B must start at least one response time ($T_{response}$) prior to $t_{DangerZoneB}$. The time at which monitoring of Zone B must start will be defined as $t_{StartZoneB}$, where

$$t_{StartZoneB} = t_{DangerZoneB} - T_{response}$$

- 2) Zone Input Switch Timing - The worst case time it can take for the zone input switches to complete their switching. This time starts on the transition on the first input and ends to the transition on the last input, this will be defined as $T_{switches}$.
- 3) Zone Input Switch Tolerance - It is required that the zone input switching circuitry begin switching the zone inputs at a precise time relative to when the zone transition is desired to occur. The tolerance on how accurately the switching circuitry can actually start switching will be defined using $\pm T_{tol}$.

The simplest Protected Zone Timing in an installation is $t_{StartZoneB}$ follows $t_{EndZoneA}$, allowing for a period of time between the two zones where either zone is allowed. But $t_{EndZoneA}$ could be equal to $t_{StartZoneB}$, or it could even be possible that $t_{StartZoneB}$ be earlier than $t_{EndZoneA}$, implying that a union of both zones needs to be protected temporarily.

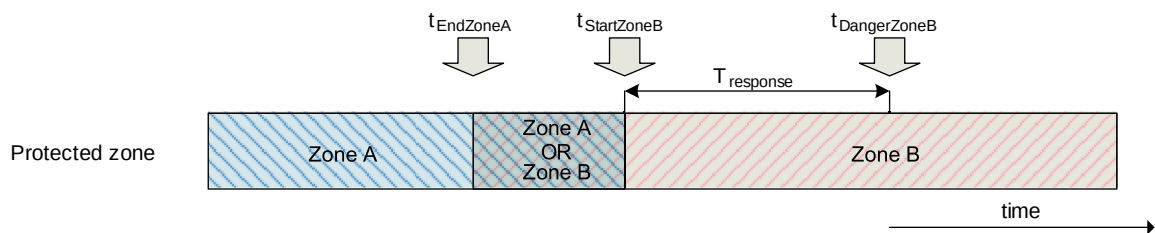


Fig. 2-6 Switch from Zone A to Zone B.

The Zone Input Switch Timing ensures that slower zone input switching circuitry is properly monitored, using a configuration parameter provided to specify how long to wait before considering a transition to a new zone. This can be thought of a "setup time" and corresponds to the "Zone Delay" parameter in the configuration tool. This parameter is limited by the 20ms sampling period of those inputs (referred to as T_{sample}) and must be a multiple of that period. The "Zone Delay" must be set to T_{delay} where:

$$T_{delay} = T_{switches} \text{ [rounded up to nearest } T_{sample}]$$

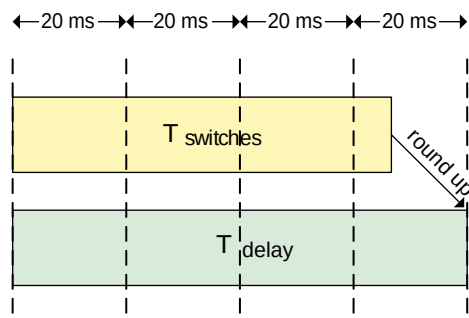


Fig. 2-7 Zone Delay configuration.

⚠ WARNING

If an insufficient Zone Delay is used for the actual worst case switching time of the installation, the scanner might start monitoring the wrong zone during the switching period !

Also, if an insufficient Zone Delay is used for the actual worst case switching time of the installation, there might be a fault condition during the zone switching period!

Also, it must be ensured that after a zone switch there is a minimum "hold time" before the next zone switch can take place. That time is $2 * T_{\text{sample}}$.

The Zone Input Switch Tolerance is the tolerance on when the zone switching circuitry is actually able to start the switching of the inputs.

Besides T_{tol} and T_{delay} , there is an additional delay of up to T_{sample} before the change on the zone inputs is recognized.

Therefore, assuming switching of the inputs starts at t_{start} , the system is guaranteed to change zones between $t_{\text{min}} = t_{\text{start}} + T_{\text{delay}} - T_{\text{tol}}$ and $t_{\text{max}} = t_{\text{start}} + T_{\text{delay}} + T_{\text{tol}} + T_{\text{sample}}$.

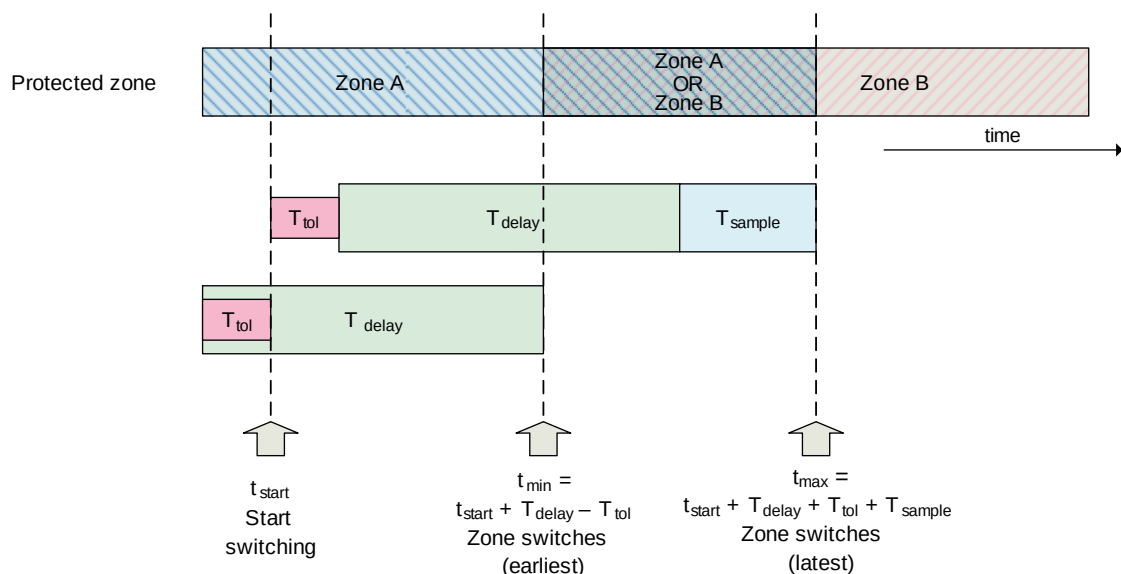


Fig. 2-8 Zone input switching and zone switch.

■ How To Configure External Zone Input Switch Timing

Relative to t_{start} , the longest time it will take to begin monitoring Zone B is t_{max} . When you take into account the scanner's response time required to actually detect an object present in Zone B, the longest time to turning off the OSSDs relative to t_{start} can be shown as:

$$t_{\text{maxToOff}} = t_{\text{max}} + T_{\text{response}}$$

The critical timing guarantee to be met when changing zones is $t_{\text{DangerZoneB}}$. The zone switching circuitry should begin switching the zone inputs prior to $t_{\text{DangerZoneB}}$ to ensure Zone B is activated early enough to detect an object previously present in the zone. The amount of time prior to $t_{\text{DangerZoneB}}$ to start switching can be derived from t_{maxToOff} by equating it to $t_{\text{DangerZoneB}}$.

$$t_{start} = t_{DangerZoneB} - (T_{response} + T_{delay} + T_{tol} + T_{sample})$$

This means the external zone switching circuitry must be configured to begin switching the inputs ($T_{response} + T_{delay} + T_{tol} + T_{sample}$) before $t_{DangerZoneB}$ to ensure safe monitoring of Zone B.

WARNING

If t_{start} does not completely account for all the delays ($T_{response}$, T_{delay} , T_{tol} , T_{sample}) relative to $t_{DangerZoneB}$, then in the situation where an object is already present in the destination zone at the time of the switch, the scanner may not turn off the OSSDs until after the area has become dangerous.

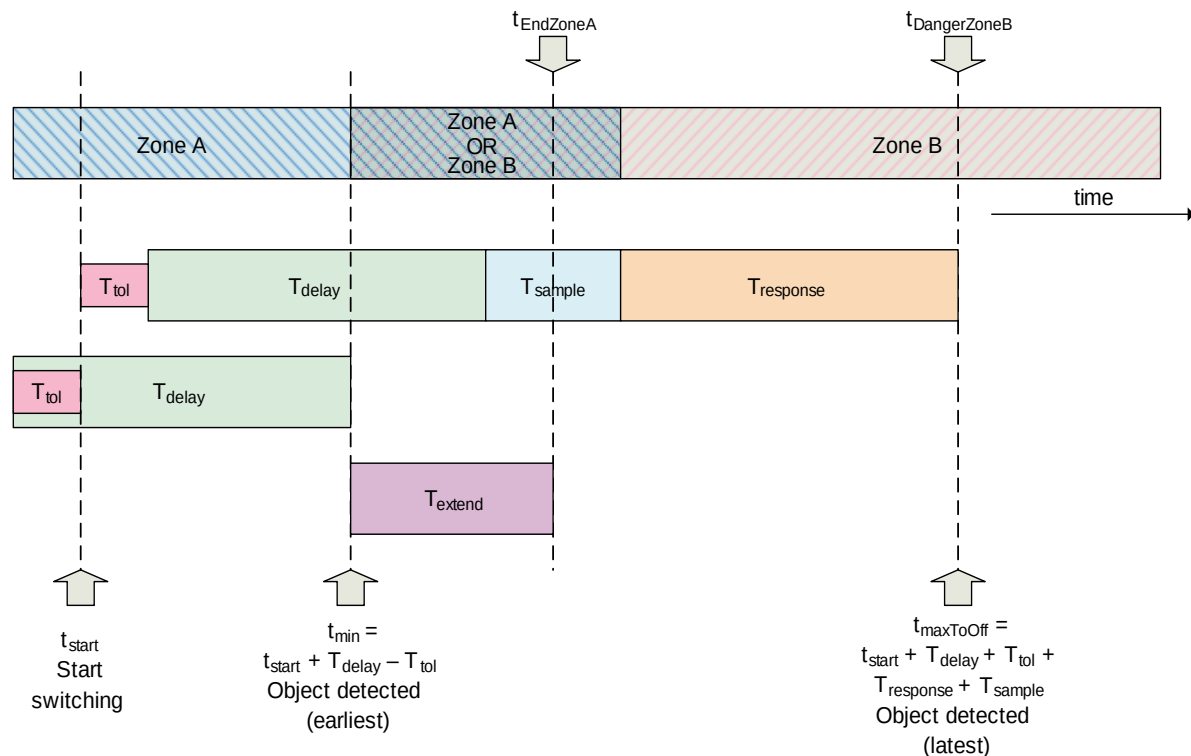


Fig. 2-9 Object detection in Zone B.

From the diagram, there is a period of time, T_{extend} . Between t_{min} and $t_{EndZoneA}$, where the system may have switched to zone B already but it needs to protect Zone A. This is covered in the following section.

■ How to Guarantee Protection of Original Zone

Additional measures may be necessary to ensure that Zone A maintains adequate monitoring up to $t_{EndZoneA}$.

With t_{start} established relative to $t_{DangerZoneB}$, we must compare $t_{EndZoneA}$ and t_{min} .

Case 1. Zone switching is faster than or equal to needed ($t_{EndZoneA} \leq t_{min}$)

When $t_{EndZoneA} \leq t_{min}$, no further alterations are necessary. Zone A will be properly monitored for the duration that is needed.

Case 2. Zone switching is slower than needed ($t_{\text{EndZoneA}} > t_{\text{min}}$)

When $t_{\text{EndZoneA}} > t_{\text{min}}$, measures must be taken to ensure that Zone A is protected in the event that monitoring of Zone B begins before t_{EndZoneA} . A simple measure is to modify safety distance (S) used when defining Zone A such that it includes an additional component (Z_{extra}) defined by the maximum approach speed (K) and a worst case extension time (T_{extend}) to account for the time that Zone A may not be monitored.

$$Z_{\text{extra}} = K * T_{\text{extend}} = K * (t_{\text{EndZoneA}} - t_{\text{min}})$$

Applying this extra safety distance Z_{extra} will ensure that an object entering Zone A at the precise time as the zone changes are occurring will be detected. This means, by the time the object did reach the danger area of Zone A, that area would no longer be dangerous by definition of t_{EndZoneA} .

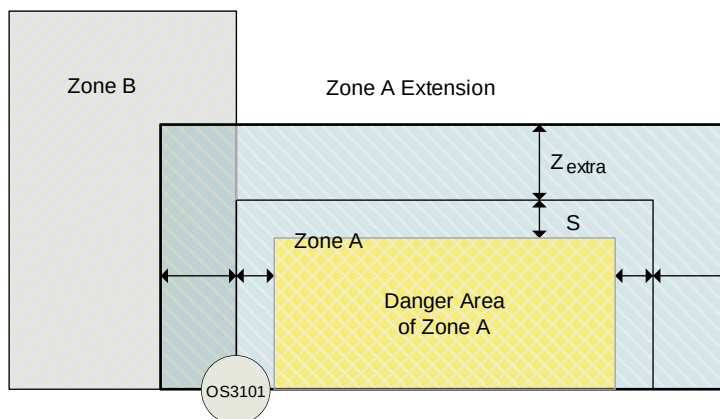


Fig. 2-10 Zone A extension.

The extension of the safety distance around the entire protection zone will guarantee the safe operation of the scanner. However, most installations may benefit from using the smallest possible zone perimeter to maximize usable work space. For more detailed information on alternative approaches to zone layout refer to Chapter 7 Appendix.

Chapter 3

Basic Operation of Configuration Software

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Installing Configuration Software

Installation of the configuration software for OS3101-A1 requires the following environments.

- Pentium processor
- Windows 2000, Windows XP Professional, or Windows XP Home Edition
- RAM of 32MB or larger
- Free area of 5MB or larger in hard disk drive

Install the software based on the following steps:

1. Terminate all applications running.
2. Insert CD-ROM of the configuration software to your CD drive.
3. Double-click the CD-ROM icon in My Computer to run Setup.exe.
4. Follow instructions of the installer program.
5. A program icon appears where you specified during installation.



CHECK!

To install the configuration software on Windows 2000 or Windows XP Professional, a user account of supervisory access level (Administrators) is required.

How to Start

Select "Start", "All Programs", "OptoShield Configuration Tool", and "OptoShield ConfigurationTool" (if you have not changed the program folder name).

The configuration software starts, displaying its main window as shown below:

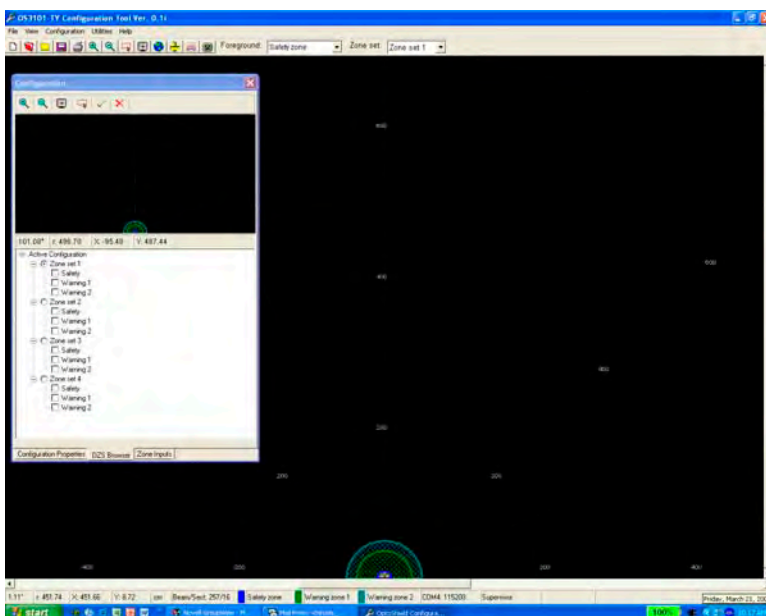


Fig. 3-1

How to Terminate

In the main window, select "File", "Exit".

The configuration software is terminated.

Description of Screen

The configuration software consists of the followings:

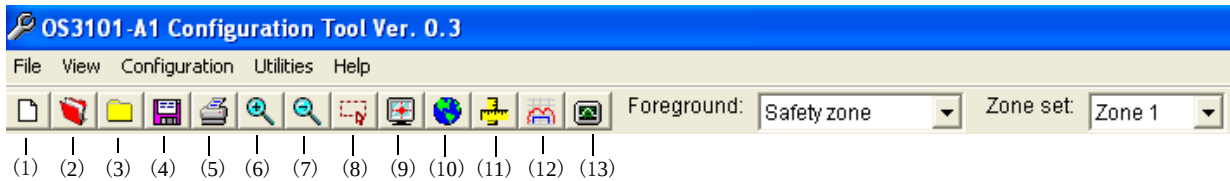


Fig. 3-2

Menu (under Online Mode)

File

New	Used to create new configuration of OS3101-A1.
Open	Opens a configuration information file saved on PC.
Save	Saves created configuration information on PC, or overwrites the existing configuration file if it was edited.
Save As...	Saves created configuration information on PC.
Close	Closes the configuration screen.
Print Configuration	Prints OS3101-A1 configuration information.
Print Screen Snapshot	Prints the zone information screen only with current window zoom.
Exit	Terminates the configuration software.

Table 3-1

View

Tool Bar	Shows or hides the tool bar.
Status Bar	Shows or hides the status bar.
All	Shows the zone information screen with minimum zoom.
Center	Shows the zone information screen with OS3101-A1 in the center.
Zoom In	Magnifies the zone information screen.
Zoom Out	Minimizes the zone information screen.
Zoom Window	Magnifies a specified range of the zone information screen.
Properties	Shows the property screen.
Show/Hide Warning Zone	Shows or hides the warning zone in the zone information screen.
Polar Coordinate	Shows grid of polar coordinates.
Cartesian Coordinate	Shows grid with x and y coordinates.
Show/Hide Grid	Shows or hides grid.
Show/Hide Scale	Shows or hides the scaling.
Toggle Measurement Unit	Switches unit of measure. (cm or inch)

Table 3-2

Configuration

Edit Properties		Shows the property configuration screen.
Edit Zones		Switches to the monitoring zone configuration mode.
Sculpting		Switches to the sculpting mode.
Receive from Sensor		Receives current configuration information.
Send to Sensor /Enter CFG Mode	All Changes	Sends only the changed item to OS3101-A1 for registration.
	Selected Items	Sends only the specified item to OS3101-A1 for registration.
	Entire Configuration	Sends all setup items to OS3101-A1 for registration.

Table 3-3

Utilities

Log On	Used to log on to OS3101-A1.
Log Off	Used to log off from OS3101-A1.
Change Password	Used to change the password.
Read Encrypted Password	Shows the encrypted password in case you forgot your password.
Window Calibration	Used after the window or the dust ring is replaced.
Change Baud Rate	Changes communication speed with PC.
Monitor	Shows current OS3101-A1 scanning zone information on the zone information screen in real-time.
Options	Changes options of the configuration software. You can specify your language and so on.

Table 3-4

Tool Bar

(1)	Create a new configuration	Used to create new configuration of OS3101-A1.
(2)	Open configuration from file	Opens a configuration information file saved on PC.
(3)	Close configuration	Terminates the configuration mode without saving the configuration information.
(4)	Save configuration to file	Saves created configuration information on PC.
(5)	Print configuration	Prints OS3101-A1 configuration information.
(6)	Zoom in	Magnifies the zone information screen.
(7)	Zoom out	Minimizes the zone information screen.
(8)	Zoom window	Magnifies a specified range of the zone information screen.
(9)	Center View	Shows the zone information screen with OS3101-A1 in the center.
(10)	View all	Shows the zone information screen with minimum zoom.
(11)	Toggle unit	Switches unit of measure. (cm or inch)
(12)	Toggle sculpting mode	Switches to the sculpting mode.
(13)	Toggle monitor mode	Shows current OS3101-A1 scanning zone information on the zone information screen in real-time.

Table 3-5

Foreground	Used to select a zone to edit.
Zone set	Used to select a zone set to edit.

Table 3-6

Information Bar

X: 451.66	Y: 8.72	cm	Beam/Sect: 257/16	Safety zone	Warning zone 1	Warning zone 2	COM4: 115200	Supervisor
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

Fig. 3-3

(1)	Shows a mouse position.
(2)	Shows a mouse position.
(3)	Shows a unit of mouse positions.
(4)	Shows a laser beam # on the mouse position and corresponding intrusion indicator(s).
(5)	Shows a color of a safety zone in the zone information screen.
(6)	Shows a color of a warning zone in the zone information screen.
(7)	Shows a color of warning zone #2 in the zone information screen.
(8)	Shows a communication port and its communication speed.
(9)	Shows current logon access level.

Table 3-7

Offline Mode

Under the offline mode, a user can perform configuration of a monitoring zone, creation and save of property to PC, as well as loading and editing of existing configuration information file from PC. To enter the offline mode, follow the steps shown below. After the configuration software is activated, a window shown below is displayed. Click Cancel. The configuration software is activated under the offline mode.

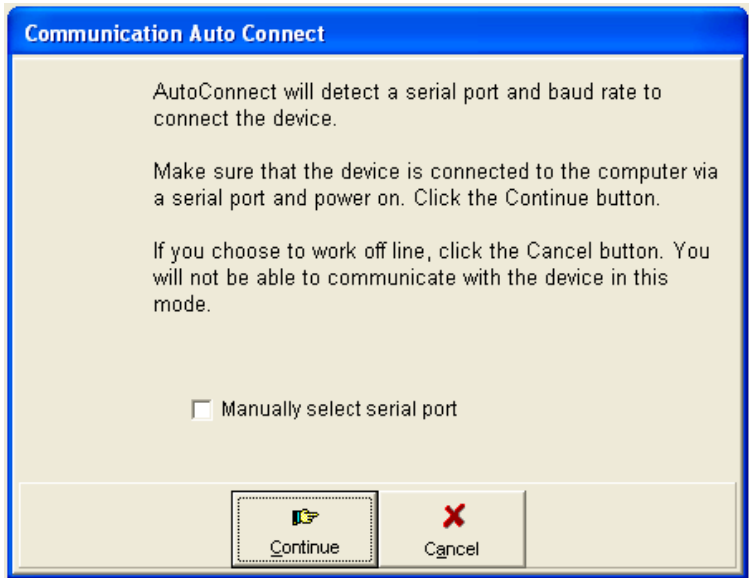


Fig. 3-4

Monitor Mode

The monitor mode can be used by logging in to the OS3101-A1. It is available for both operator and supervisor access levels. While in monitor mode, the OS3101-A1 scanning zone information is displayed on the screen "in real-time", while the current state is displayed on the tool bar.



Fig. 3-5



When OS3101-A1 enters lockout, the monitor mode is terminated.

CHECK!

Connection to OS3101-A1

This section describes how to connect a PC with the configuration software and OS3101-A1 using its communication cable (optional). If a connection is not available with Auto Connect, use manual connection.

Auto Connect

1. Connect a PC and OS3101-A1 with the communication cable and turn their power on.
2. Start the configuration software. If the configuration software has been already started under the offline mode, select "Log On" from "Utility" menu.
3. Auto Connect screen is displayed. Click "Continue".
4. A COM port and its baud rate are automatically selected and displayed. Click "Continue". If no connection is detected, click Continue, Manual Connection to connect.
5. After connection is established, the COM port and its baud rate are displayed. Click "Continue".

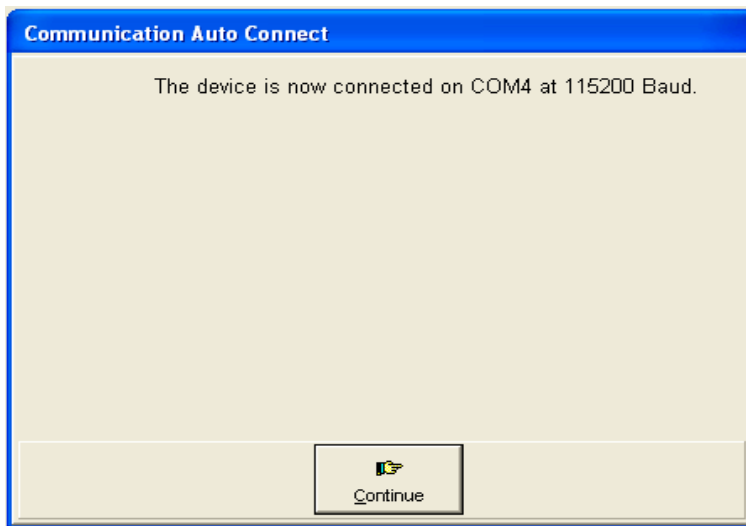


Fig. 3-6



COM ports that accept "Automatic Connection" are COM1 to 8. If an allocated port number exceeds COM8, use "Manual Connection".

Manual Connection

1. Connect a PC and OS3101-A1 with the communication cable and turn their power on.
2. Start the configuration software. If the configuration software has been already started under the offline mode, select "Log On" from "Utility" menu.
3. Auto Connect screen is displayed. Select "Manually select serial port" check box and your preferred comm port.

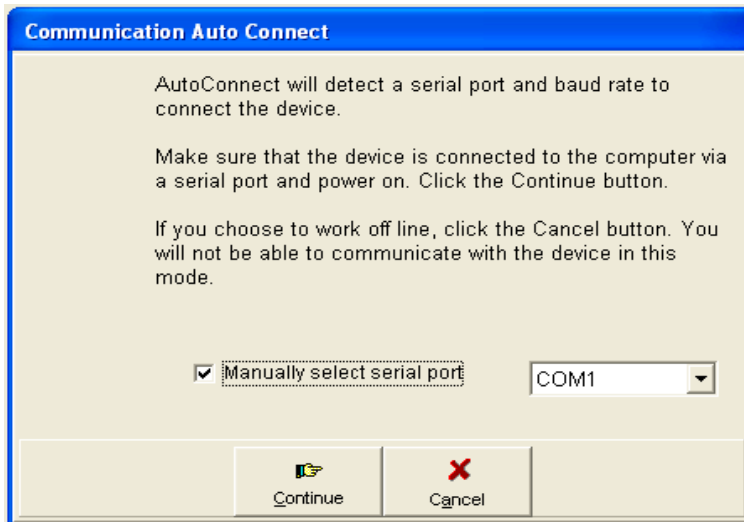


Fig. 3-7

4. Click "Continue".
5. After connection is established, the COM port and its baud rate are displayed. Click "Continue".



If a message "Selected port does not exist." is displayed, select a proper port again. If you have any problem in COM port # check or connection, see Troubleshooting in p.82.

Logging on to Configuration Software

The configuration software has 2 types of access levels.

- Operator Access Level (Operator)

To log on to the configuration software with this access level, a password is not required. This access level cannot change OS3101-A1 setting. Only verification and monitoring of existing configuration information is available.

- Supervisory Access Level (Supervisor)

To log on to the configuration software with this access level, a password is required. This access level allows a user to edit OS3101-A1 configuration information and send it to OS3101-A1.

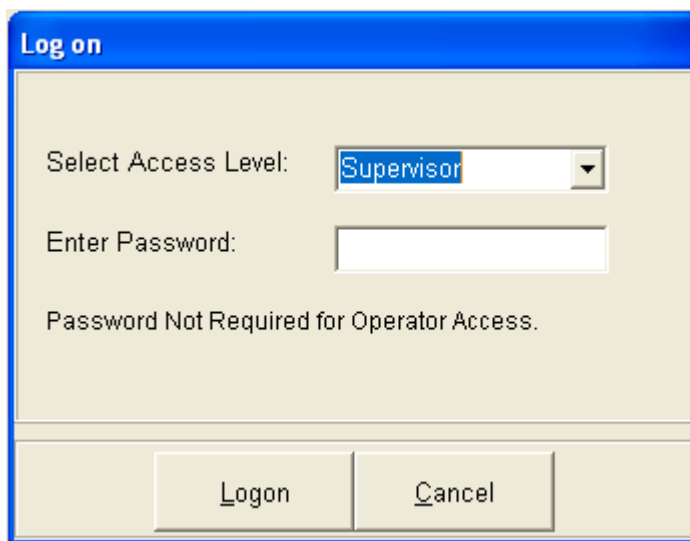


Fig. 3-8

■ Password

The initial password is "supeusr".

■ Changing Password

To limit access by an unpermitted user, the password may be changed. The user needs to log on to the OS3101-A1 with the supervisory access level, to change the password. The following steps describe this process:

1. Log on to OS3101-A1 with the supervisory access level.
2. From "Utilities" menu, select "Change Password".
3. Enter current password. (Initial Password: supeusr)
4. From "Change Password", select an access level you want to change.
5. Enter new password.
6. Enter new password again for confirmation.
7. Click "Change Password".
8. A confirmation message is displayed. Click "Yes" to change the password.

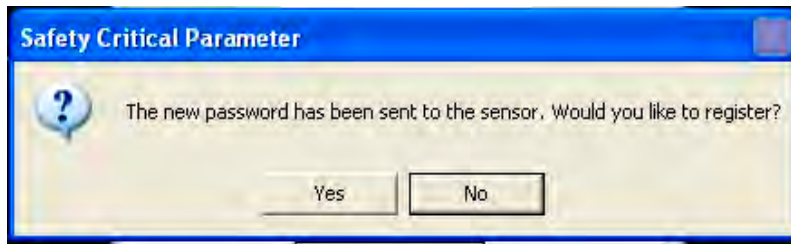


Fig. 3-9



The password must contain at least 5 characters, but no more than 7 characters. The password is case-sensitive. Combination of characters must be all uppercase or all lowercase (you must not use uppercase and lowercase characters at the same time). The first character of a password must be an alphabet.

Forgot the Password?

If you forgot your password, follow the steps shown below to acquire the password. This procedure must be executed under the operator access level.

1. Log on with the Operator access level.
2. From "Utilities" menu, select "Read Encrypted Password".
3. Select "Supervisor" and click "Read Password".
4. The encrypted password is displayed on the screen.
5. Contact OMRON STI's sales representative with this character string.

Receiving OS3101-A1 Configuration Information

The configuration software receives and displays current configuration information immediately upon connection to OS3101-A1. Configuration information can be received manually as well. From "Configuration" menu, click "Receive from Sensor". Configuration information is automatically received.

Configuring New OS3101-A1 Property and Monitoring Zone

⚠ WARNING

To use the protective function of OS3101-A1, a safety zone must be properly defined and configured.

If the response time is changed, re-calculation of the safety distance is required. This may require re-configuration of the safety zones or re-installation of the OS3101-A1. If the safety distance is not appropriate for the application, the machine may not stop before the hazardous area is reached, resulting in severe injuries.

This section describes how to configure a new monitoring zone or property of OS3101-A1 using the configuration software.

To change configuration of OS3101-A1, a user must log on to OS3101-A1 with the supervisory access level.

1. From "File" menu, select "New".
2. New configuration screen is displayed.

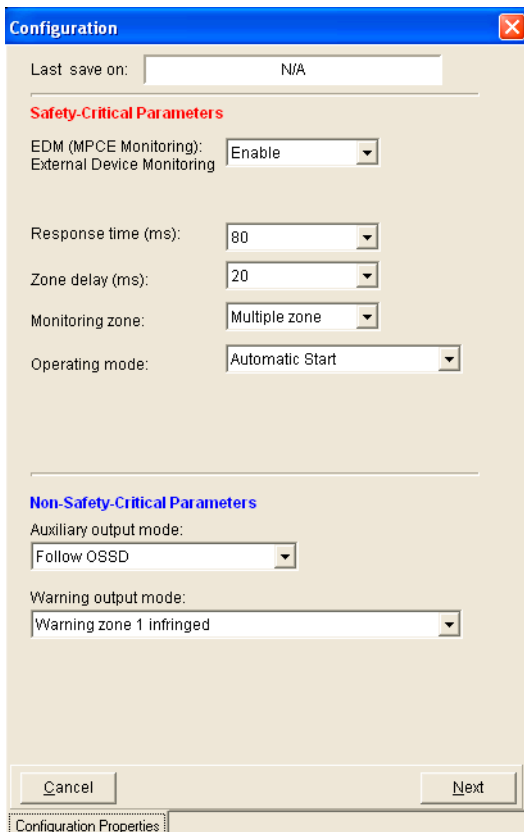


Fig. 3-10

Safety Critical Parameters

1. External Device Monitoring (EDM): When enabled the OS3101-A1 can monitor the N.C. contacts of the external control relays. These relays are controlled by the OSSD safety outputs.
2. Response Time: Configures a time period for OS3101-A1 safety output from ON to OFF. The available range is from 80ms to 680ms in increments of 40ms.
3. Operating Mode: A user can select from automatic start, start interlock, or start/restart interlock.

4. Monitor Zone: To configure only one zone set, select "Single zone". To switch zones by an external input, select "Multiple zone".

Non-Safety-Critical Parameters

5. Auxiliary Output Mode: Select either of Follow OSSD (providing the same information as safety output), Indicate FAULT (providing output only when OS3101-A1 enters lockout), or Indicate Warning Zone 2 infringed (providing output when the warning zone 2 is infringed).
6. Warning Output Mode: Select either of Warning Zone 1 infringed (providing output the warning zone 1 is infringed), Window contamination warning (providing output when light penetration of window or dust ring is degraded due to dirt), or a combination of both.

3. After configuration is finished, click "Next".
4. Select "Unit of Measure" and click "Next".



Fig. 3-11

Safety Zone Shape: Select a shape from semi-circle, rectangle, or polygon. Selecting a polygon automatically creates a shape with five corners. This shape can be changed after finishing the wizard.

Radius: A value must be entered if "Semi-Circle" is selected as "Safety Zone Shape". Its value range is from 9.29cm to 250cm (1500cm for warning zone).

Depth, Width: A value must be entered if "Rectangle" is selected as "Safety Zone Shape". A distance from OS3101-A1 to each corner of the rectangle must be up to 250cm (1500cm for warning zone).

5. Click "Next". If "Multiple zone" is selected, proceed to configuration of Zone Set 2.
6. Click "Next". To approve all configuration, click "Next".

7. A screen shown below is displayed. (In this example, semi-circle was selected for a safety zone, rectangle was selected for the warning zone 1, and polygon was selected for the warning zone 2)

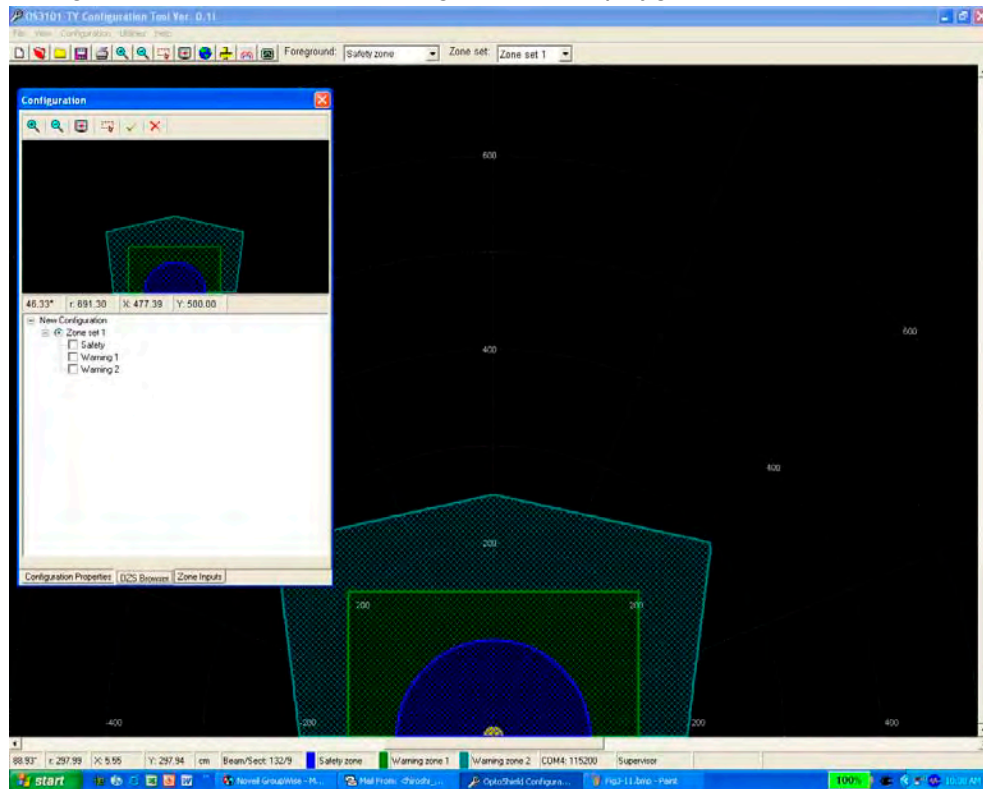


Fig. 3-12



Safety and warning zones must be configured so that they should be away from a wall by 135mm or more.

Zone Set Selection and Configuration

Once the number of zone sets is defined, the configuration tool is used to program the OS3101-A1. Zone sets can be added one at a time under the configuration menu, see Fig. 3-13 After selecting "add zone" Fig. 3-14 will appear, this displays the zone that you are about to add.

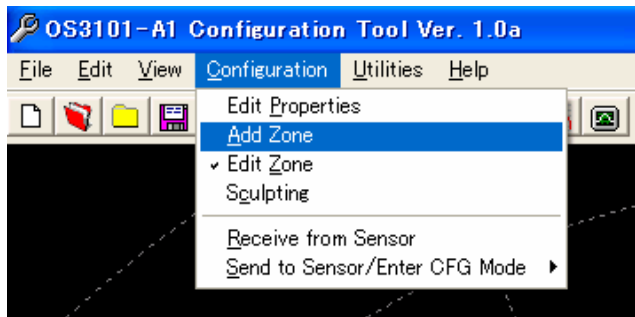


Fig. 3-13

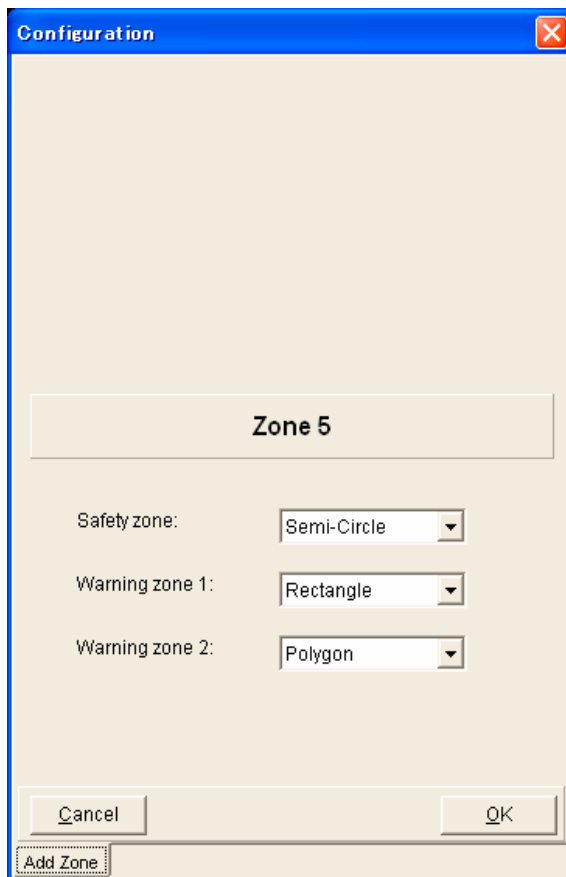


Fig. 3-14

Zone Set Input Selection

Once you have determined the number of zone sets required for your application, you will need to determine the number of inputs you will use and the zone input states associated with each zone set. Fig. 3-15 illustrates the use of four inputs and how they apply to the four selected zones. Note: the combination of required inputs can be customized by the installer. This configuration uses the recommended "default" combinations.

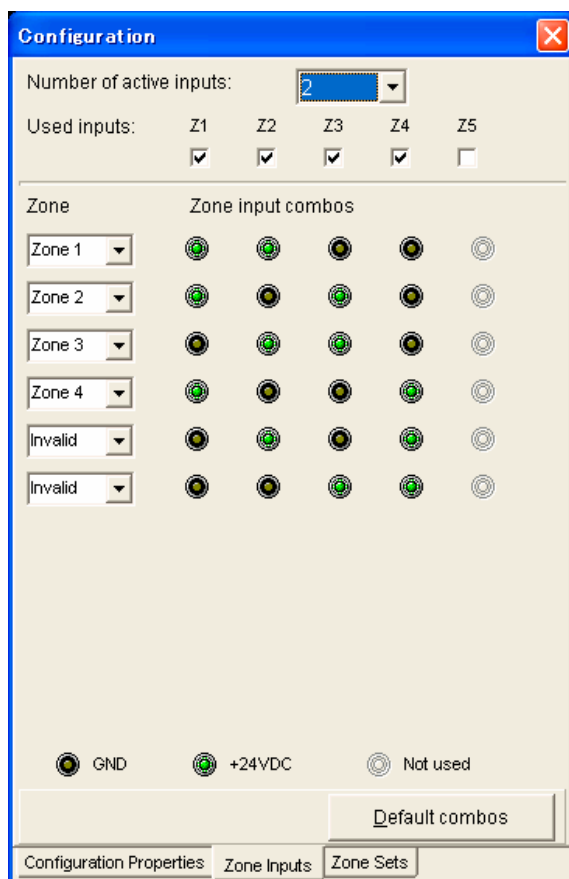


Fig. 3-15

Editing Properties

This section describes how to edit the properties of the OS3101-A1 such as response time and operating mode.

1. From "Configuration" menu, click "Edit Properties".
2. A configuration properties screen is displayed.

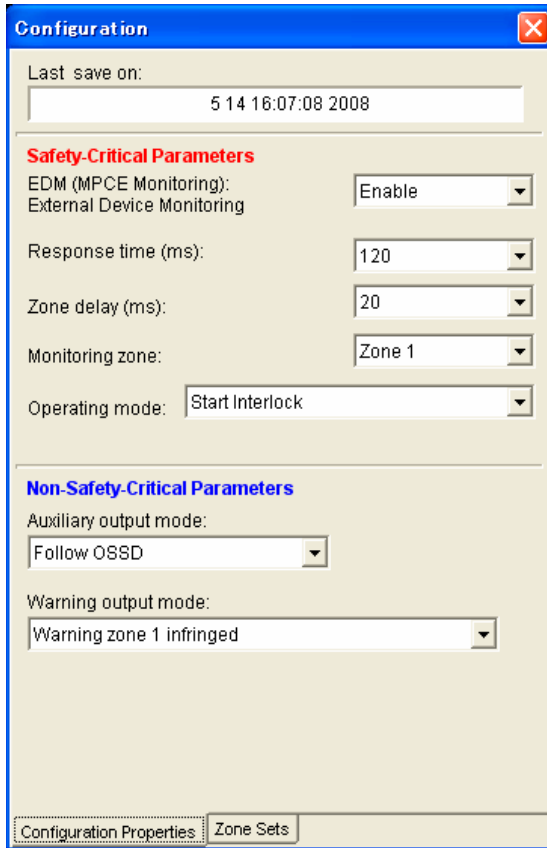


Fig. 3-16

3. Edit the item you want to change.
4. After finishing the edits, from "Configuration" menu click "Send to Sensor/Enter CFG Mode", "All Changes".
5. A confirmation message is displayed for the changed item. Verify the message and click "Yes" to confirm.
6. A message shown below is displayed for confirmation of zone configuration edits. Clicking "Refresh Scan Zone" displays new scanning zone information of OS3101-A1 on the screen. Click "Yes" to confirm the configured zone. If a configured zone is not changed, this message will not appear.

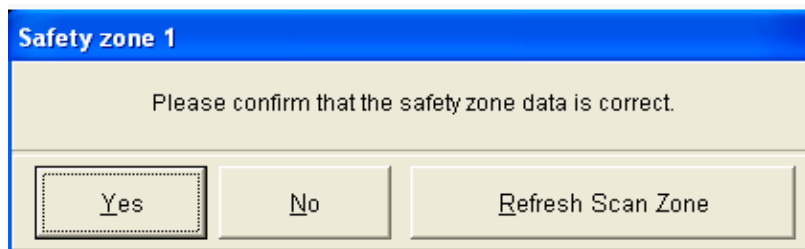


Fig. 3-17

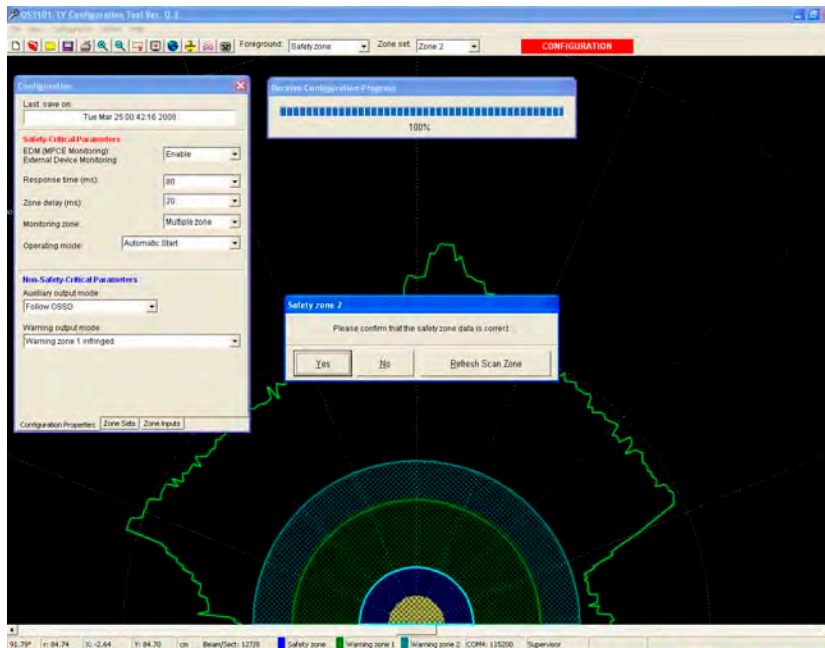


Fig. 3-18

7. Screen shown below is displayed. Click “Yes” to confirm.

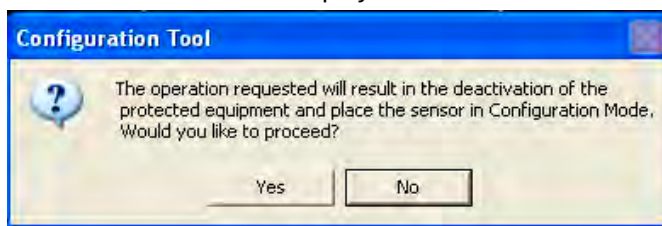


Fig. 3-19

8. After transmission is finished, window shown below is displayed. Click “Yes” to confirm. If you do not register the configuration, click “No”.

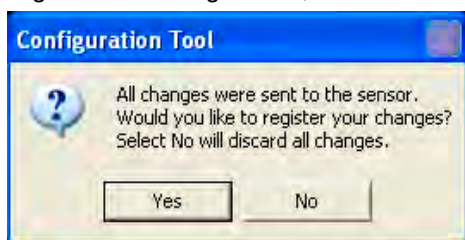


Fig. 3-20

9. Screen shown below is displayed. Click “OK”. OS3101-A1 will be reset.

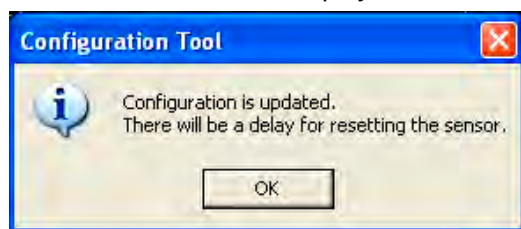


Fig. 3-21

The is now completed.



If writing cannot be done, wiring may be wrong. Refer to page 75 to correct wiring.

CHECK!

Editing Monitor Zones

This section describes how to edit and register the changes made to the zone (s) configurations to OS3101-A1.

1. From "Configuration" menu, click "Edit Zones".
2. From "Zone Set" of the tool bar, select a zone set to edit. Then select a zone to edit from "Foreground".
(In this example, Zone 2 and a Warning zone 2 are selected)

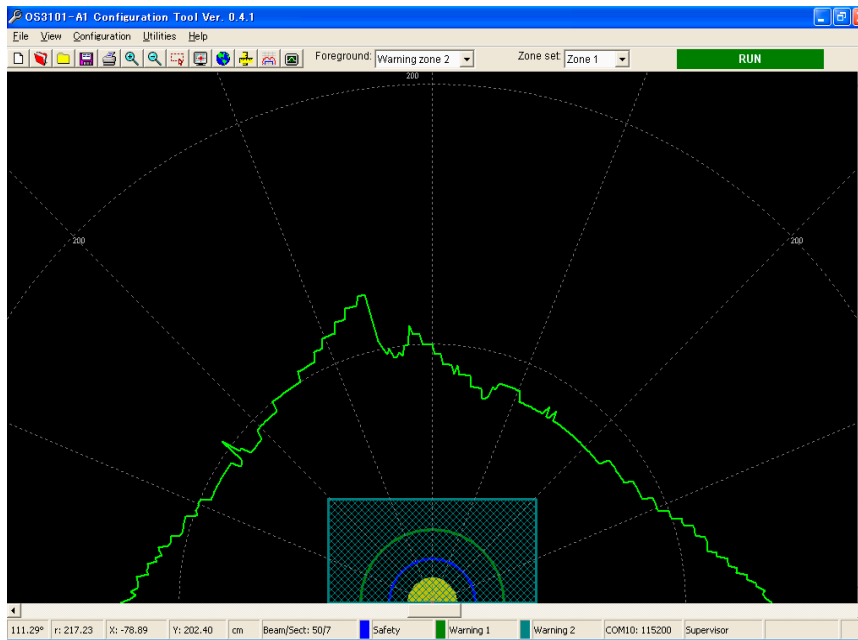


Fig. 3-22



When a scanner enters zone configuration mode, the zone scanned by OS3101-A1 is displayed. If you do not want to display scanning zone information in the zone configuration mode, select "Option" from "Utility" menu, and unselect "Shows scan zone in edit mode".

3. A monitoring zone can be edited by:

- A) Moving a point
- B) Changing a zone shape
- C) Sculpting

A) Moving a point

Click a point of either semi-circle, rectangle, or polygon you want to move and drag it where you want to place it.

b) Changing a zone shape

From "Edit" menu, select "Convert Shape To". Click on the new shape, previous shape cannot be recovered. A message shown below is displayed. Click "Yes" to confirm. The zone shape will be changed.

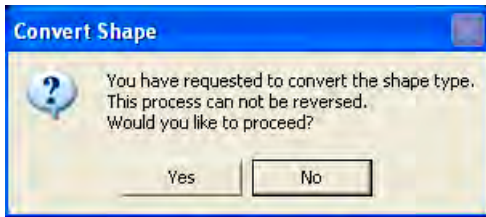


Fig. 3-23

c) Sculpting



Sculpting p.35

Polygon and sculpting shapes will always display the total number of beam detection points. When changes are made to any of these shapes the end result will continue to display all the detection points.

4. When zone edit is finished, click "Edit Zones" from "Configuration" menu and verify if the checkbox is being unselected. Now zone configuration is completed.
5. Send the configured zone information to OS3101-A1 for registration. From "Configuration" menu, click "Send to Sensor/Enter CFG Mode", "All Changes". Configure by following instructions on a displayed message.
6. Reset OS3101-A1 by following the message.

Now configuration is completed.



CHECK!

Safety and warning zones must be configured so that they maintain a distance of 135mm from the wall or fixtures.

Sculpting

The scanning zone information from OS3101-A1 can be used for zone configuration.
The desired safety zone can be traced within the scanning range of the OS3101-A1.
Zone configuration based on this data is called sculpting.

To configure a zone with sculpting, follow the steps shown below.

1. From "Configuration" menu, select "Sculpting".
2. The sculpting data is displayed on the screen based on the scanning information sent from the OS3101-A1. Move an object (such as a test piece) around the perimeter of the zone under configuration. The position where the object is detected closest to the OS3101-A1 is used as the sculpting data.

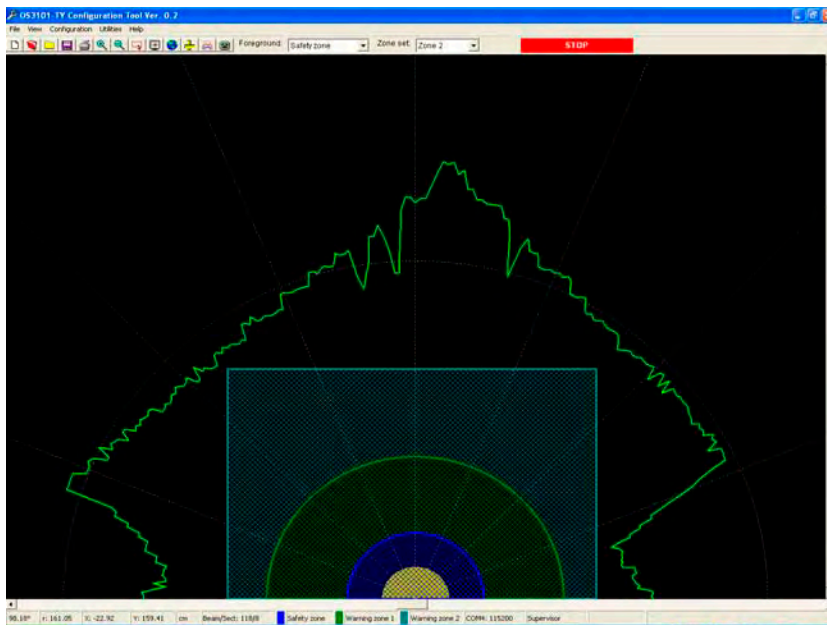


Fig. 3-24

3. To redo the configuration, you must exit from the sculpting mode. From the Configuration menu, select Sculpting and click Cancel. (A zone can be edited after sculpting is completed)
4. If sculpting data displayed on the screen is correct, select "Sculpting" from "Configuration" menu and stop the sculpting mode. A screen "Save Sculpting Data" is displayed. Select a zone to which the configured sculpting data must be assigned. (In this example, Zone 1 and Warnig zone 2 are selected)

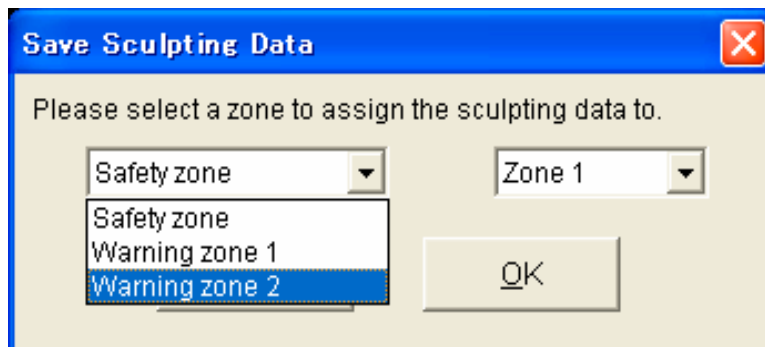


Fig. 3-25

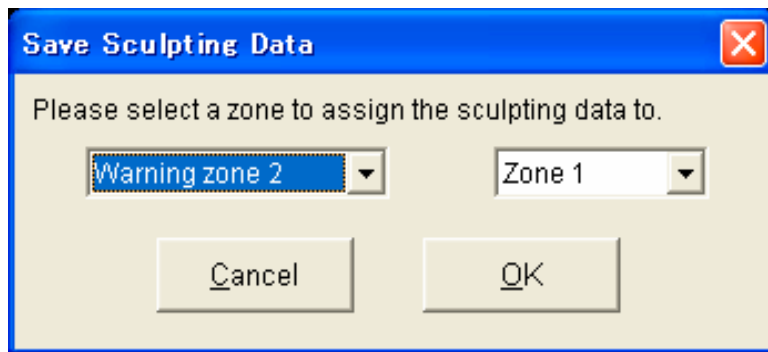


Fig. 3-26

5. Click "OK" to confirm. This assigned the sculpting data. To edit configured zone, follow the same steps as those for editing monitoring zones. See Editing Monitor Zones in p.41 for details.
6. Send the created zone information to the OS3101-A1 for registration. From "Configuration" menu, click "Send to Sensor/Enter CFG Mode", "All Changes". Configure by following instructions on a displayed message.
7. Reset OS3101-A1 by following the message.

Now configuration is completed.



CHECK!

- Safety and warning zones must be configured so that they maintain a distance of 135mm from the wall or fixtures.
- While executing the [Sculpting] command, a warning zone cannot be set with the range exceeding 4 meters. Use [Edit Zones] or [Convert Shape To] command to modify the shape of the warning zone.

Monitor Mode

The configuration software can display scanning zone information of OS3101-A1 in real-time without stopping the machine under control. The monitor mode can be used by logging on to OS3101-A1 with either operator access level or supervisory access level.

To start the monitor mode, select "Monitor" from "Utility" menu. To terminate, follow the same step and deselect "Monitor".

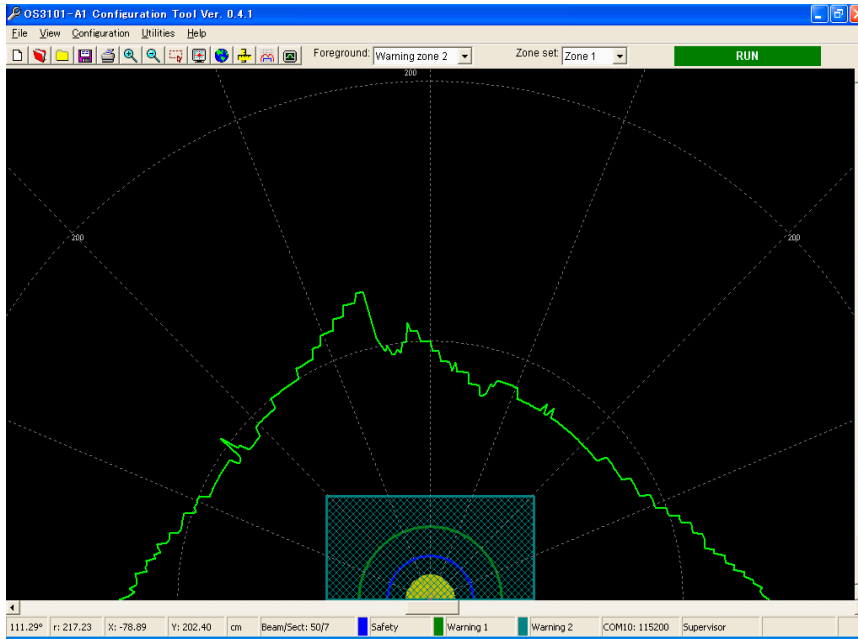


Fig. 3-27

The outmost border indicates a scanning zone of OS3101-A1 on the diagram above. A border indicates a scanning zone of OS3101-A1. A zone marked in yellow indicates the intruded area in the warning zone, a zone marked in red indicates the intruded area in the safety zone.

The zone selected in "Foreground" is displayed as shading. (In this example, Zone 1 and Warning zone 2 are selected as shading)

Under the monitor mode, the OS3101-A1 state is displayed on the tool bar.

Window Calibration

If the scan window or the dust ring of OS3101-A1 is replaced, a window calibration needs to be performed. The following steps shown below describe this process. The window calibration procedure resets the threshold values of window transmittance. This threshold value used for Window contamination warning detection. To execute this procedure, the user must log on with the supervisory access level.

1. From "Utilities" menu, select "Window Calibration".
2. A screen shown below is displayed. Click "Yes" to confirm.

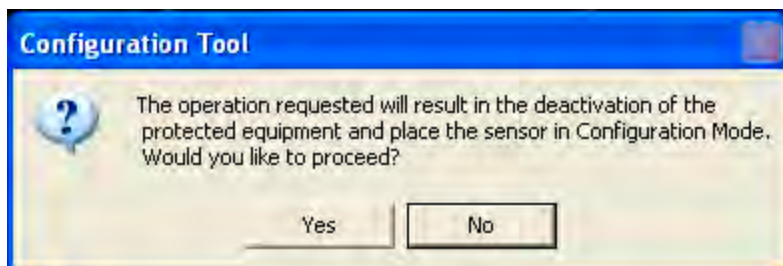


Fig. 3-28

3. When window calibration starts, a window shown below is displayed.

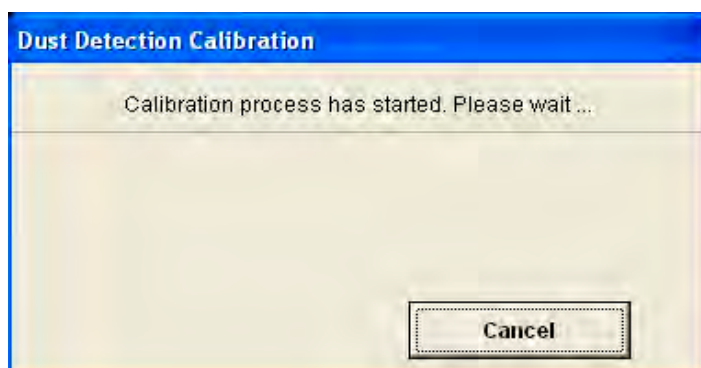


Fig. 3-29

4. When calibration is successfully completed, a window shown below is displayed. Click "Yes" to confirm.

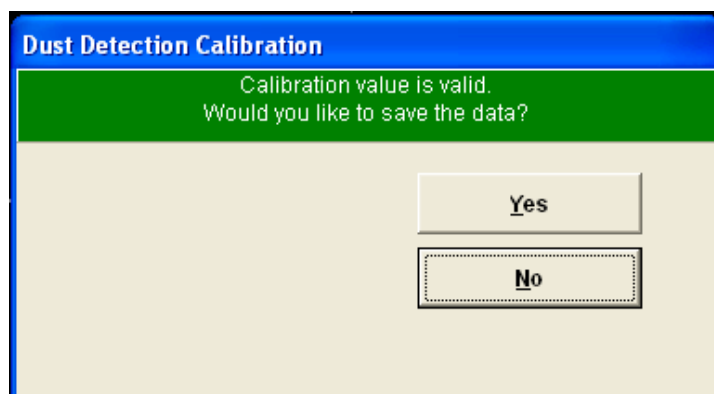


Fig. 3-30

5. Reset OS3101-A1 by following instructions on a displayed message. Now calibration is completed.



CHECK!

Do not execute window calibration except when the scan window or dust ring is replaced. Window shown below may be displayed even after replacing the scan window or dust ring, due to dust or finger prints on the scan window or dust ring during replacement. Clean inside and outside of the scan window and surface of the dust ring using a soft cloth.

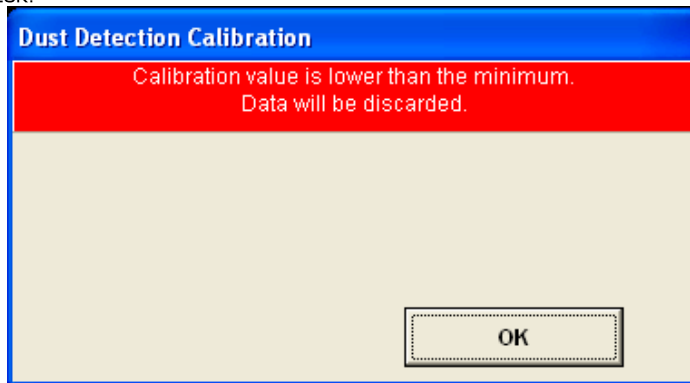


Fig. 3-31

Changing Options of Configuration Software

This section describes how to change options of the configuration software.

1. From "Utilities" menu, click "Option".
2. The Option screen is displayed.

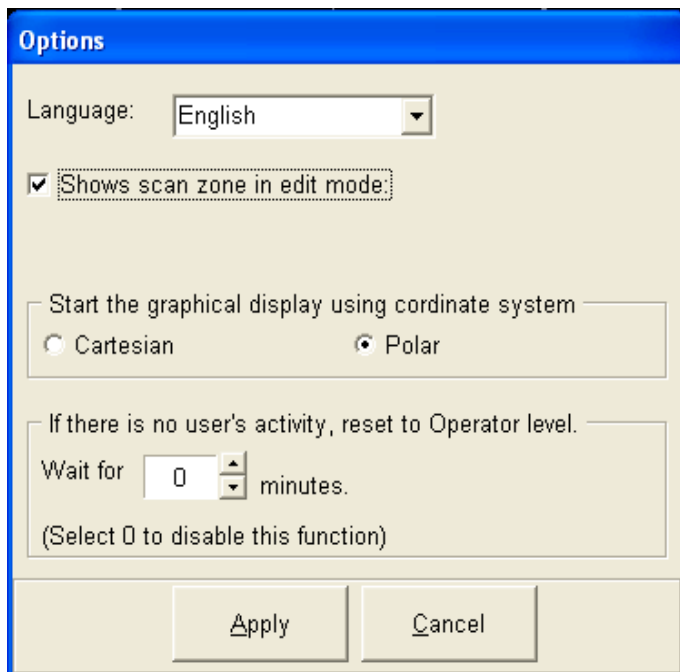


Fig. 3-32

3. Edit an item you want to change.
4. After configuration is finished, click "Apply".
5. A screen shown below is displayed. Click "OK".

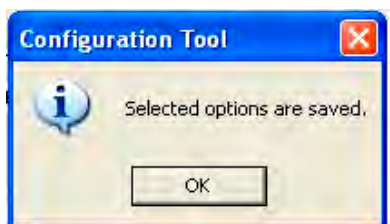


Fig. 3-33

Caution on Safety Zone Configuration

Due to the scanner's minimum object resolution criteria, it is possible to configure zones that are not considered valid. These zone configurations may contain a protrusion or intrusion that is narrower than 70mm in width within the field of view. This type of invalid zone configuration can only occur within a distance of 2.6 meters from the scanner.

Narrow protruding areas less than 70mm wide are NOT valid zone perimeters. A scanner configured with such a safety zone would see a presence within this area (if in monitor mode), but would not initiate a machine stop. The following pictures shows a possible zone configuration that contains a protrusion that is narrower than 70mm in width, since this protrusion is less than 70mm in width it will not detect a 70mm object. Refer to Fig. 3-34

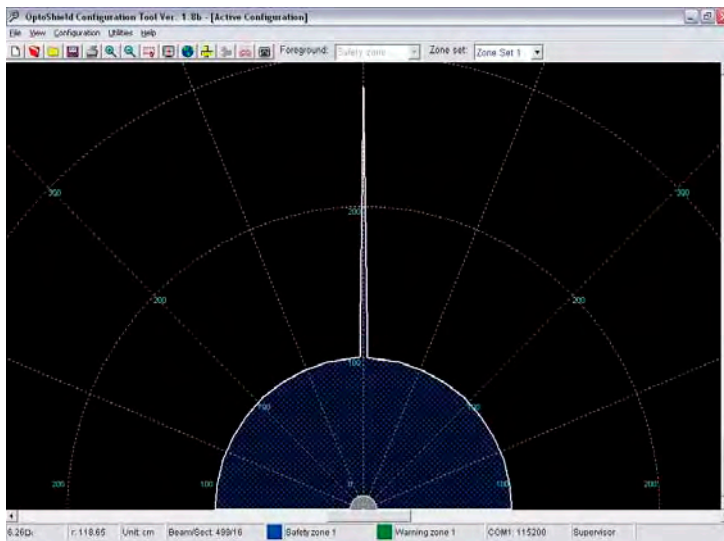


Fig. 3-34 Detection Zone in Protruding Part

Narrow intruding areas less than 70mm wide are NOT valid zone perimeters. A scanner configured with such a safety zone would see a presence within this area (if in monitor mode), but would not initiate a machine stop. The following pictures shows a possible zone configuration that contains an intrusion that is narrower than 70mm in width. In this case the scanner has two fields of view and the object must be entirely in the left or right field of view to be detected, therefore this narrow intrusion of less than 70mm in width is not a valid zone. refer to Fig. 3-35

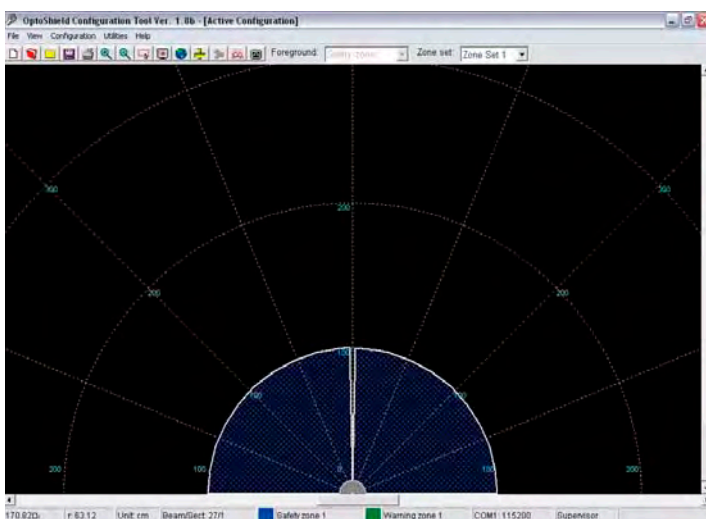


Fig. 3-35 Detection Zone in Intruding Part

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Mounting Considerations

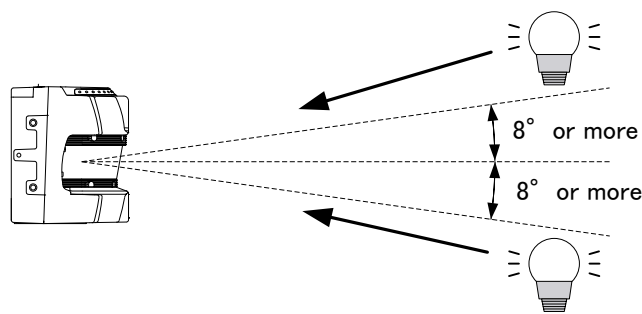
WARNING

Prevent direct incidence of the following light to OS3101-A1:

- Incandescent light
- Strobe light
- Light from a photosensor using infrared light

The following considerations should be taken into account when determining the mounting location for the OS3101-A1. It is possible for ambient light to interfere with normal operation of the OS3101-A1. Ambient light interference DOES NOT lead to a loss of safety, it may, however, cause false nuisance stops of the guarded equipment.

Some installations may require that the OS3101-A1 be mounted in direct exposure to ambient light. In these situations you must assure that the separation between the scan plane of the OS3101-A1 and the light source be greater than $\pm 8^\circ$.



Configuring Multiple OS3101-A1 Scanners

■ Configuring Multiple OS3101-A1 Scanners

The possibility exists that two OS3101-A1 may interfere with each other. To avoid this when using multiple OS3101-A1 in the same location, please review the following mounting recommendations.

- Adjust the scanners to offset the scanning plane by tilting the OS3101-A1s.
- Adjust the scanners to offset the scanning plane by mounting the OS3101-A1s at different heights.
- Mount the scanners alternating the orientation of the OS3101-A1s by 180° .
- Adjust the scanners to different scanning planes and additional sampling scans (response time) on the OS3101-A1s.
- Install a barrier to block the direct path of possible signal crossing.

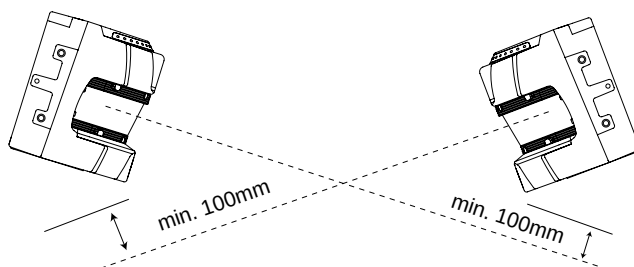


Fig. 4-1 Offset Scanning Level by Tilting

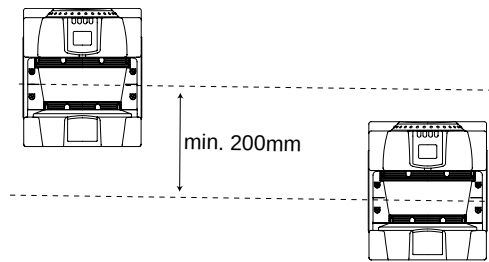


Fig. 4-2 Offset Parallel Scanning Levels by Different Installation Height

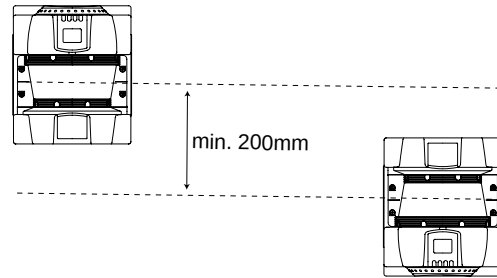


Fig. 4-3 Offset Parallel Scanning Levels by Alternate Installation in Upright and Inverted Position

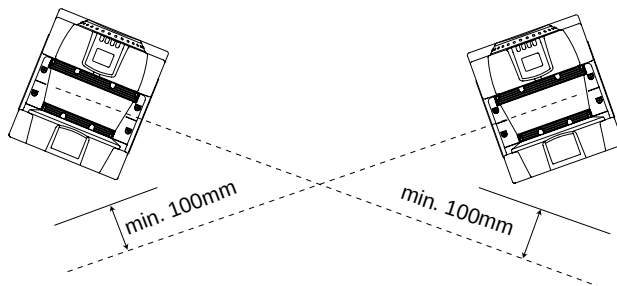


Fig. 4-4 Offset Parallel Scanning Levels Plus Additional Sampling Scans

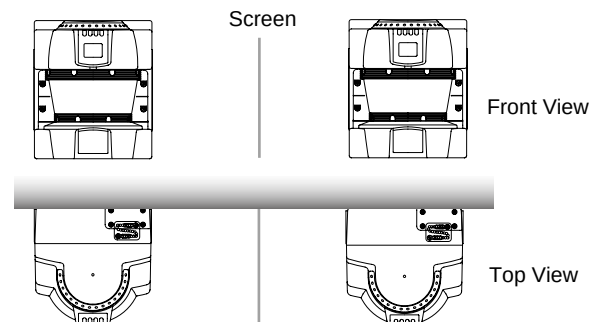


Fig. 4-5 Screening Up to Front Edge of the Detection Window

Distance from Wall

The safety or warning zones must be configured so that they maintain a distance of 135mm from the wall or tooling fixture.

If sculpting is performed, the distance is automatically configured with a stand-off distance of 135mm from walls.

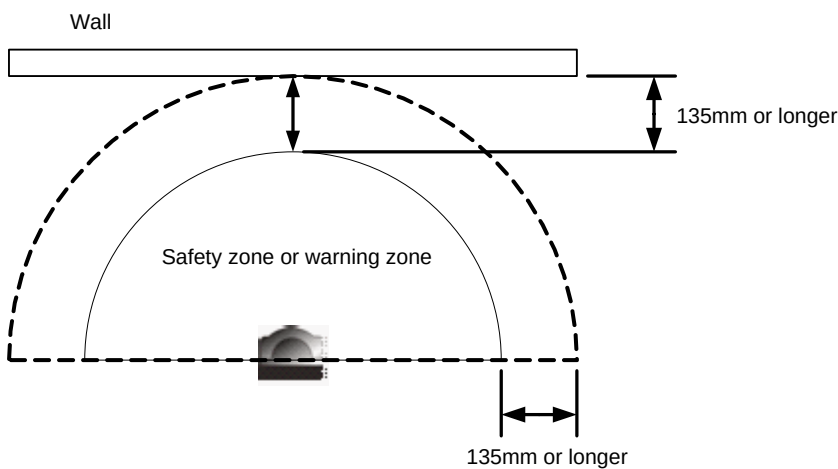


Fig. 4-6 Distance from Wall

Stationary Installation and Configuration

Installation for Stationary Area Scanning

■ Position

The OS3101-A1 must always be installed in a position that the safety zone can cover the danger area being scanned.

Area which cannot be scanned (e.g. behind obstacles) must be secured by taking appropriate additional measures (e.g. barriers).

The reset switch for clearing interlock must be positioned in such a way that the entire monitoring zone is in view and the operating element cannot be reached from inside the monitored zone.

■ Installation Height (Detection Level)

The installation mounting height of the OS3101-A1 is very important, and the following considerations should be taken into account to determine the mounting height.

The OS3101-A1 must be mounted in such a way to prevent access to the hazardous area, personnel should not be able to crawl under, stand behind or climb over the protective field. According to EN999, for an installation height exceeding 300mm, the possibility of creeping under the protective field must be taken into account.

Always mount the OS3101-A1 so that it is protected from moisture and dirt. Mount the scanner so that the indicators are visible. Avoid locations where the OS3101-A1 is exposed to excessive shock and vibration.

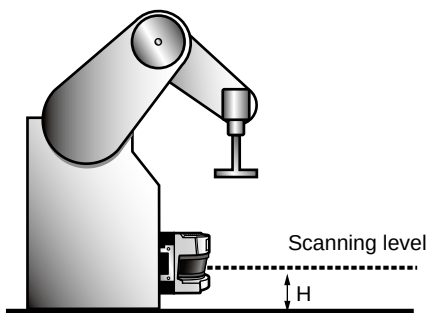


Fig. 4-7 Installation Height

■ Application for Vertical Approach to Scanning Plane

The use of a safety light curtain is recommended for applications with vertical approach to the detection zone.

The safety light curtain has the following advantages over a safety laser scanner for the vertical detection applications:

- a selection of different detection capabilities (finger, hand, body)
- a higher safety level (type 4 for a safety light curtain vs type 3 for OS3101-A1)
- faster response times
- a wider detection zone

Also, per the international standard IEC 61496-3, laser scanners must reference and monitor the boundaries of the vertical passage limits, such as the entrance or door frame. The OS3101-A1 does not currently employ reference boundary monitoring, and thus is not recommended in vertical applications requiring this international standard.

The two US standards which reference the use of laser scanners, ANSI B11.19 -2003 and ANSI/RIA 15.06-1999 do not address the issue of vertical installations. Prevent unauthorized changes in the position of the laser scanner and monitoring zone through administrative (such as a password) and engineering means.



The OS3101-A1 does not yet employ a reference monitoring function.

■ Configuration

When using the OS3101-A1 to detect the hazardous area, the mode Start/Restart Interlock should be selected; the regulations applying to the machine must also be complied with.

■ Safety Distance (Required Depth of Safety Zone)

Always configure the safety zone in such a way that the machine comes to a standstill in the time taken to reach the danger point of the machine after infringing (interrupting) the safety zone. The standard ISO 13855-2005 (EN 999-1998) must be used to calculate the minimum safety distance; according to ISO 13855-2005 (EN 999-1998), the minimum safety distance, S, from the danger zone area to the outer edge of the safety zone is calculated as follow:

$$S = (K \times T) + C + Z$$

where:

S = Minimum safety distance in mm measured from the danger area to the outer contour of the safety zone.

K = Movement or approach speed in mm/s (constant K = 1600 mm/s)

T = Delay between interruption of the safety zone and standstill of the machine in seconds consisting of the sum of t_1 , t_2 and t_3 :

t_1 = Response time of the OS3101-A1

t_2 = Rundown time of the machine (mechanical rundown, reaction time of control system)

t_3 = additional time delay for use when multiple zones are used ($t_3 = 10$ ms.)

C = Safety constant with $C = 1200 \text{ mm} - 0.4 \times H$ ($C \geq 850$); where

H = Distance of detection level from reference level in mm

Z = Additional safety factors (maximum measurement error) ($Z = Z_1 + Z_2$),

Z_1 = The OS3101-A1's maximum measurement error (135mm)

Z_2 = Additional error by reflective background ( Additional Error by Reflective Background p.87)

■ Documentation of Configuration Parameters

The person responsible for the set-up must record the configuration parameters, print out and sign the report.

- Connect the printer to the PC.
- Select the menu "File/Print Configuration" in the configuration software.
- The report is printed out.
- Sign and date the report and file it in a know place which is always accessible.

Configuration Example: Installation on a Machine (1)

An example of the installation of OS3101-A1 without undercut on the machine is shown below.

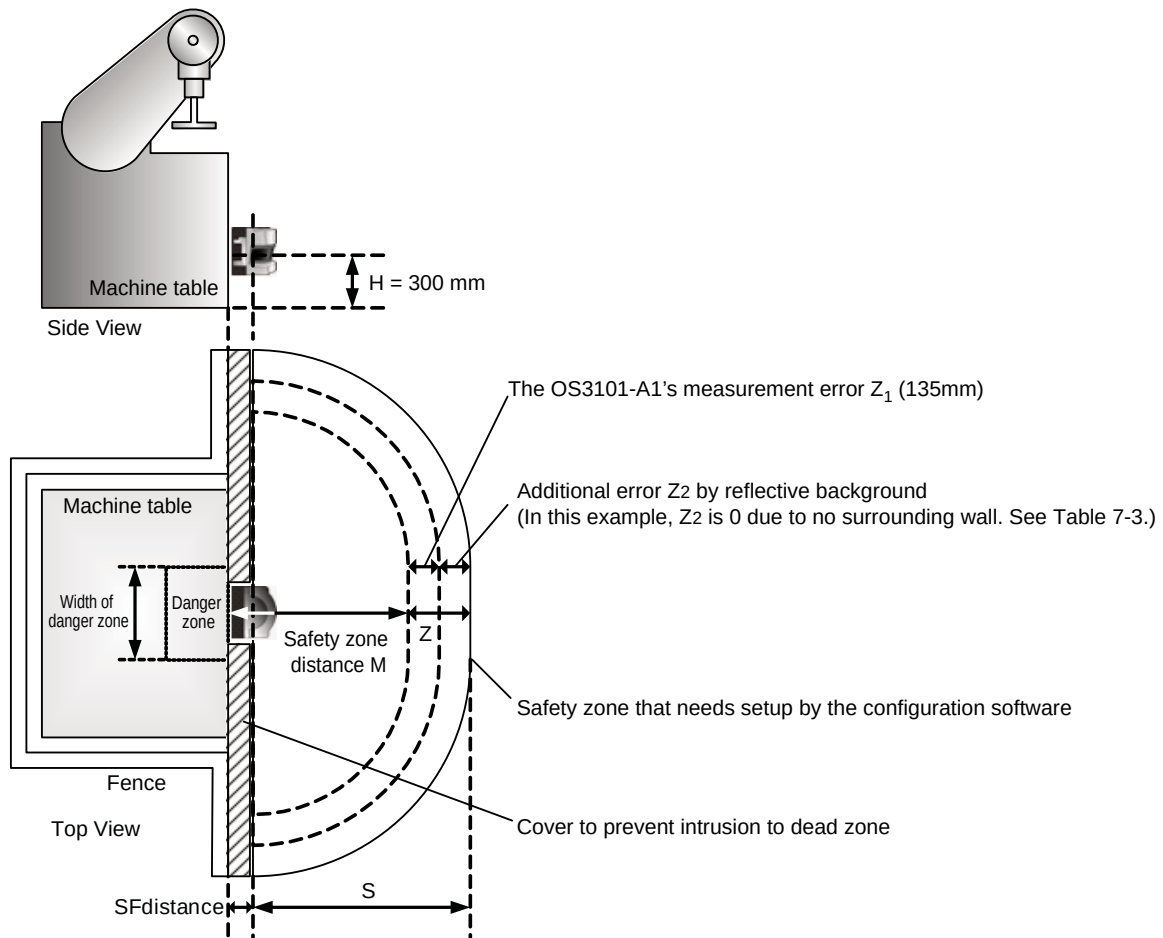


Fig. 4-8 Installation on a Machine

Specifications

$K = 1600 \text{ mm/s}$: Movement or approach speed (mm/s)

$T = t_1 + t_2$

$t_1 = 0.08 \text{ s}$: Response time of OS3101-A1 (s)

$t_2 = 0.2 \text{ s}$: Stop time including response time of machine (s)

$C = 1200 \text{ mm} - 0.4 \times H$ ($C \geq 850 \text{ mm}$): safety factor (mm)

$H = 300 \text{ mm}$: Distance of detected level from reference level (mm)

$Z = Z_1 + Z_2$

$Z_1 = 135 \text{ mm}$: OS3101-A1's measurement error (mm)

$Z_2 = 0 \text{ mm}$: Additional error by reflective background (mm)

■ Calculation Example of Safety Distance S

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &= (K \times T) + C + Z \\
 &= 1600 \text{ mm/s} \times (0.08 \text{ s} + 0.2 \text{ s}) + (1200 \text{ mm} - (0.4 \times 300 \text{ mm})) + 135 \text{ mm} \\
 &= 448 \text{ mm} + 1080 \text{ mm} + 135 \text{ mm} \\
 &= 1663 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

There are three ways to install the OS3101-A1 as shown in Fig. 4-9. Each length of SFdistance is different.

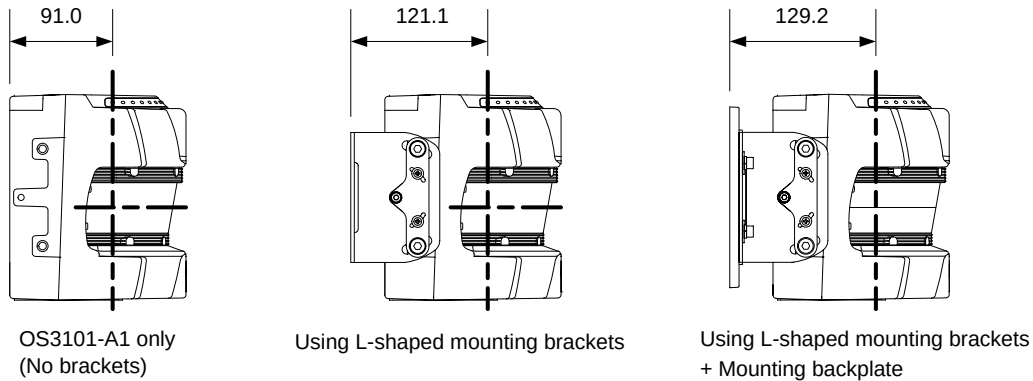


Fig. 4-9 Dimensions of SFdistance

Take additional precautions to prevent intrusion to the dead zone after determining how to mount the OS3101-A1.

■ Additional Error Z_2 by Reflective Background

- (1) High-reflective background material or object is present in the scanning plane and within 3m beyond the safety zone.
(e.g. acrylic panel, stainless steel, reflective tape, mirror)
- (2) Low-reflective background material or object is present in the scanning plane and within 2m beyond the safety zone.
(e.g. paint-finished equipment)

If any of the conditions listed above apply to your application, an additional error factor Z_2 should be added to the safety zone.



Additional Error by Reflective Background p.87

Configuration Example: Installation on a Machine (2)

An example of installing a cover on the machine with undercut to mount the OS3101-A1 is shown below.

The OS3101-A1 needs to be installed so that the operator cannot stand between the safety zone and danger zone.

Set a cover or undercut on the machine as shown in Fig. 4-10 so that the operator cannot stand on the dead zone.

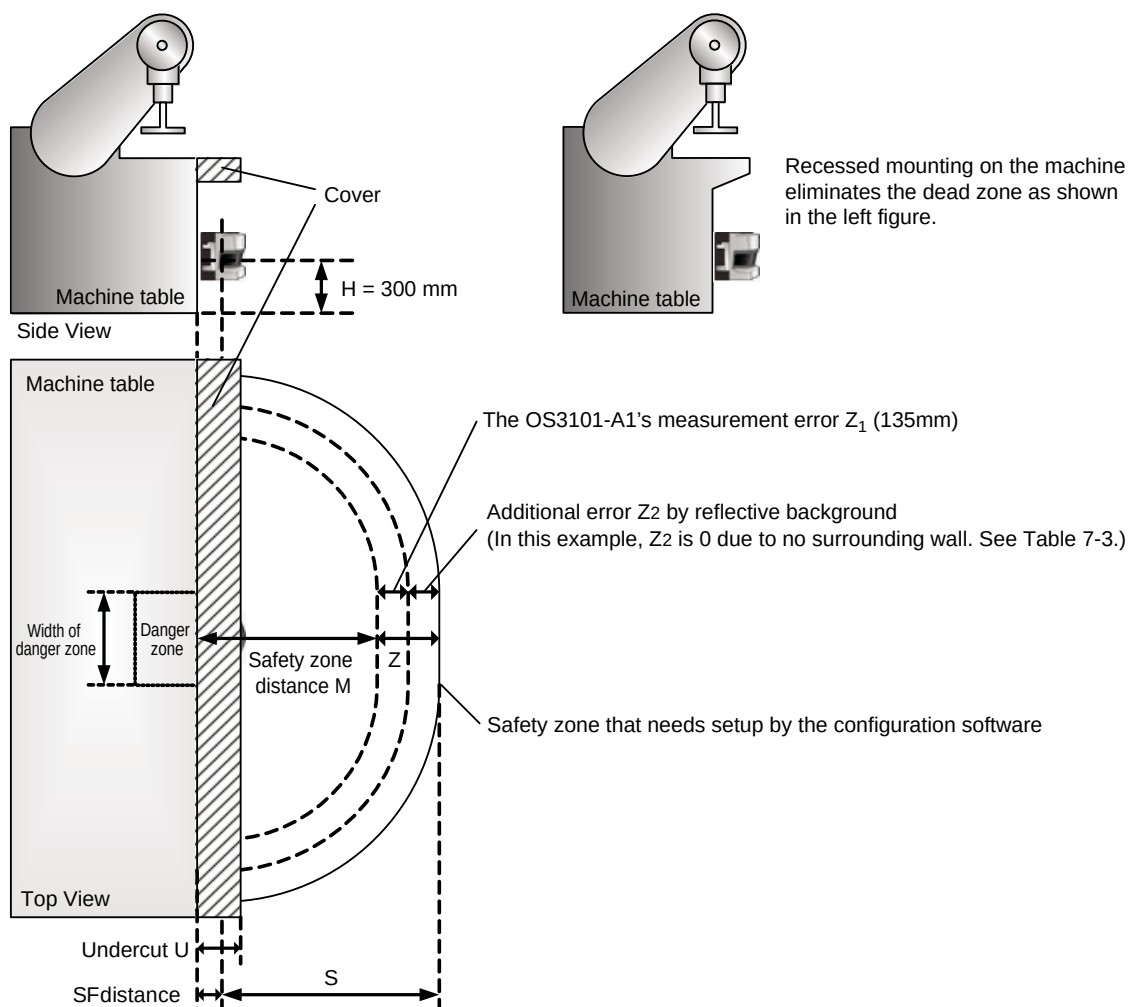


Fig. 4-10 Installation on a machine with cover

Put a cover on the OS3101-A1 as shown in Fig. 4-10 to cover the dead zone to prevent entry. The "Undercut U SFdistance" so that the operator cannot stand within the dead zone.

The calculation example of safety distance S and SFdistance are the same as Configuration Example: Installation on a Machine (1).

Mobile Installation and Configuration

■ Applying OS3101-A1 on Automated Guided Vehicles (AGV)

AGV vehicles equipped with an OS3101-A1 should only be used on private or company property and not allowed to operate on public streets. The OS3101-A1 must only be used in AGV applications where the vehicle is equipped with an electric motor. In addition to the following guidelines, it is important that you follow the AGV manufacturer's recommendations.

■ Positioning Height

The OS3101-A1 must be mounted so that it provides a horizontal safety scan plane in the path of the AGV.

The height of the scan plane needs to be placed not to exceed 200mm. It is recommended that the installation height of the scan plane be 150mm so that objects of 150mm high can be detected. After installation, the entire hazardous area must be tested to verify detection of the 150mm object.

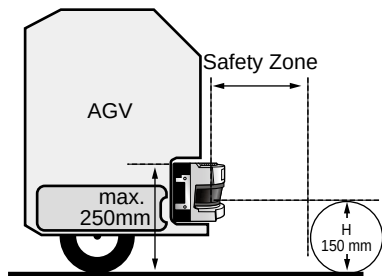


Fig. 4-11 Installation on Automatically Guided Vehicle

■ Protruding Front End Mounting

When the application requires installation on the vehicles front end, it is necessary to eliminate dead zones. These inactive zones can be minimized by recessed installation of the OS3101-A1. On vehicles capable of speeds greater than 0.3m/sec within 3 seconds, the dead zone must be minimized to prevent the operator from standing on the non-detection zone. Additional guarding safety measures must be taken, i.e. hard guarding or pressure sensitive bumper.

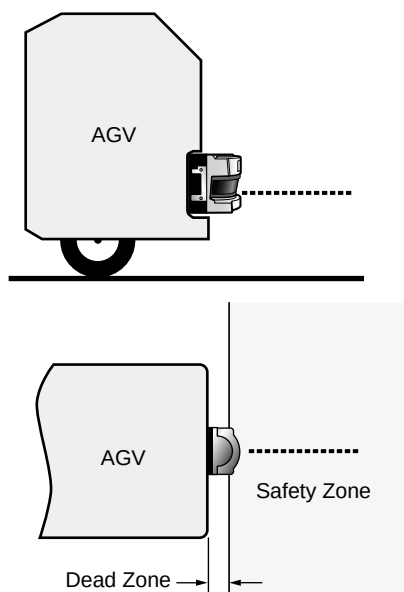


Fig. 4-12 Projecting Installation at Front of Vehicle

■ Recessed Front End Mounting

Although a recessed installation reduces the size of the dead zone, in some case this technique creates dead angles. If the OS3101-A1 is mounted too deep within the vehicle, the OS3101-A1 will not be able to properly scan the hazardous area. These areas are referred to as Dead Angles, as shown in Fig. 4-13. On vehicles capable of speeds greater than 0.3m/sec within 3 seconds, additional safety measures must be taken.

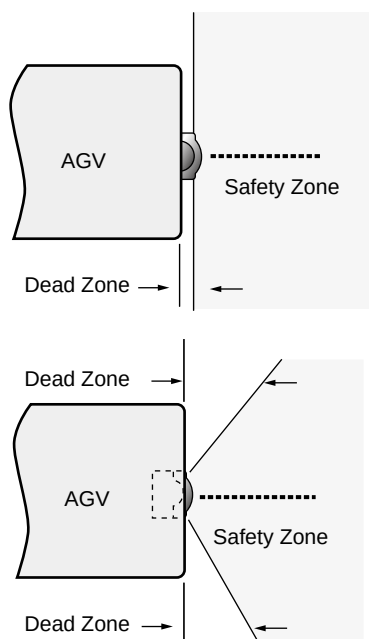


Fig. 4-13 Installation with Bodywork of AGV

■ Installation of OS3101-A1

There are a couple of ways to mount the OS3101-A1 as shown in Fig. 4-14. The length of SFdistance needs to be considered to examine the dead zone in the clearance between the OS3101-A1 and AGV. Also, take additional precautions to prevent intrusion to the dead zone.

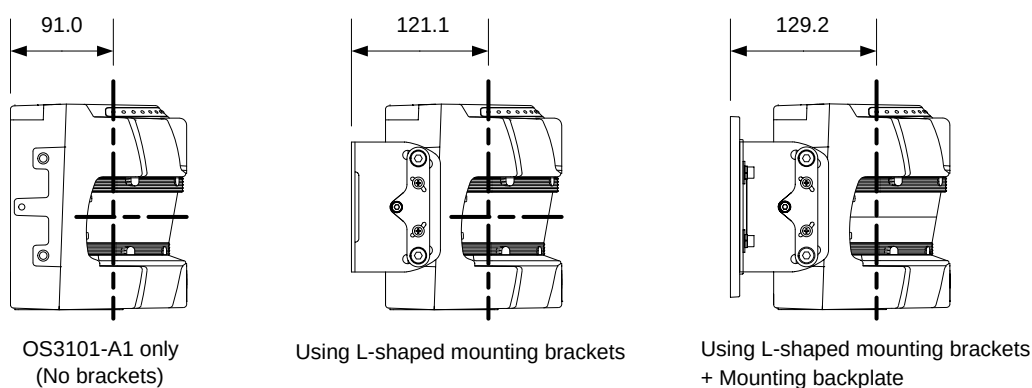


Fig. 4-14 Dimensions of SFdistance

Configuration for Automated Guided Vehicles (AGV)

■ Safety Distance (Safety zone depth required for safety zone)

For calculating the minimum safety distance for AGV, the standard IEC 61496-3 can be used. The safety distance, S , for use with an AGV should be calculated using the following formula:

S = Minimum safety distance in mm measured from the danger area to the outer contour of the safety zone.

S_p = Maximum stopping distance for AGV (mm)

Z = Additional safety factors (maximum measurement error)

With the conditions above, the minimum safety distance S is calculated as follows:

$$S = S_p + Z$$

$$S_p = (V_{\max} \times T) + S_{\text{brake}}$$

$$Z = Z_1 + Z_2 + Z_{gc} + Z_{bf}$$

$V_{\max}$ = Maximum speed of AGV in mm/s

T = Response time consisting of sum of t_1 , t_2 and t_3 :

t_1 = Response time of OS3101-A1

t_2 = Response time of AGV

t_3 = additional time delay for use when multiple zones are used ($t_3 = 10$ ms.)

S_{brake} = Braking distance of AGV in mm based on manufacturer's document

Z_1 = OS3101-A1's measurement error (135mm)

Z_2 = Additional error by reflective background ( Additional Error by Reflective Background p.87)

Z_{gc} = Safety factor for lack of clearance between under surface of AGV and ground ( Fig. 4-15).

Z_{bf} = Safe factor for reduction of brake force of the AGV through wear and usage.

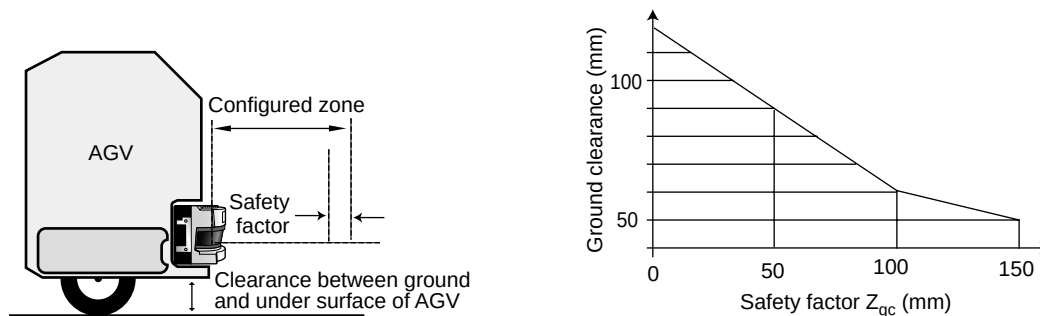


Fig. 4-15 Safety Factor for Low Ground Clearance

■ Safety Distance (Width Required for Safety Zone)

S_w = Minimum safety distance of safety zone width (mm)

V_w = Width of AGV (mm)

Z = Additional safety factors (maximum measurement error)

With the conditions above, the minimum safety distance S_w of safety zone width is calculated as follows:

$$S_w = V_w + 2 \times Z$$

$$Z = Z_1 + Z_2 + Z_{gc} + Z_{bf}$$

Z_1 = OS3101-A1's measurement error (135 mm)

Z_2 = Additional error by reflective background ( Additional Error by Reflective Background p.87)

Z_{gc} = Safety factor for lack of clearance between under surface of AGV and ground ( Fig. 4-15).

Z_{bf} = Safe factor for reduction of brake force of the AGV through wear and usage.

Configuration Example: Use of an AGV

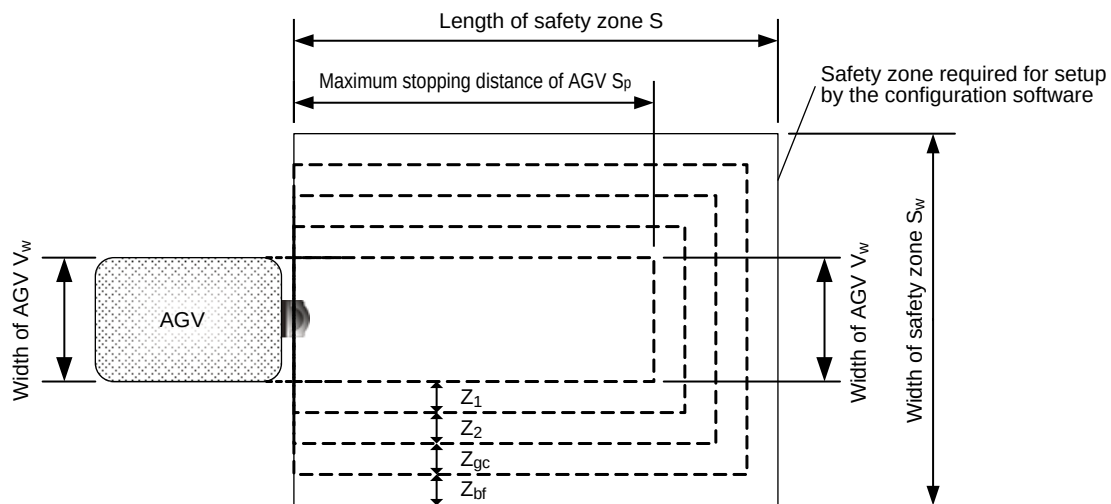


Fig. 4-16 Installation on AGV

Specifications

$S_P = 1600$ mm: Maximum stopping distance of AGV

$V_W = 1100$ mm: Width of AGV

$Z_1 = 135$ mm: OS3101-A1's measurement error

$Z_2 = 0$ mm: Additional error by reflective background (no reflective background)

$Z_{gc} = 50$ mm: Safety factor for lack of clearance between under surface of AGV and ground

$Z_{bf} = 100$ mm: Safe factor for reduction of brake force of the AGV through wear and usage

Installation position = Centered

Calculation Example of Safety Distance (Safety Zone Depth)

$$\begin{aligned} S &= S_P + Z \\ &= S_P + Z_1 + Z_2 + Z_{gc} + Z_{bf} \\ &= 1600 \text{ mm} + 135 \text{ mm} + 0 \text{ mm} + 50 \text{ mm} + 100 \text{ mm} \\ &= 1885 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Calculation Example of Safety Distance (Safety Zone Width)

$$\begin{aligned} S_W &= V_W + 2 \times Z \\ &= V_W + 2 \times (Z_1 + Z_2 + Z_{gc} + Z_{bf}) \\ &= 1100 \text{ mm} + 2 \times (135 \text{ mm} + 0 \text{ mm} + 50 \text{ mm} + 100 \text{ mm}) \\ &= 1670 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

■ Additional Error Z_2 from Reflective Backgrounds

(1) High-reflective background material or object is present in the scanning plane and within 3m beyond the safety zone.

(e.g. acrylic panel, stainless steel, reflective tape, mirror)

(2) Low-reflective background material or object is present in the scanning plane and within 2m beyond the safety zone.

(e.g. paint-finished equipment)

If any of the conditions listed above apply to your application, an additional error factor Z_2 should be added to the safety zone.



Additional Error by Reflective Background p.87

■ AGV Standards

Safety and Machine standards vary from country to country and machine to machine.

The following related standards may be referenced.

Reference Standards:

- ASME/ANSI B56.5-1993
- EN 1493
- EN 1525
- IEC/EN 61496-3

External Dimensional Drawings

■ OS3101-A1

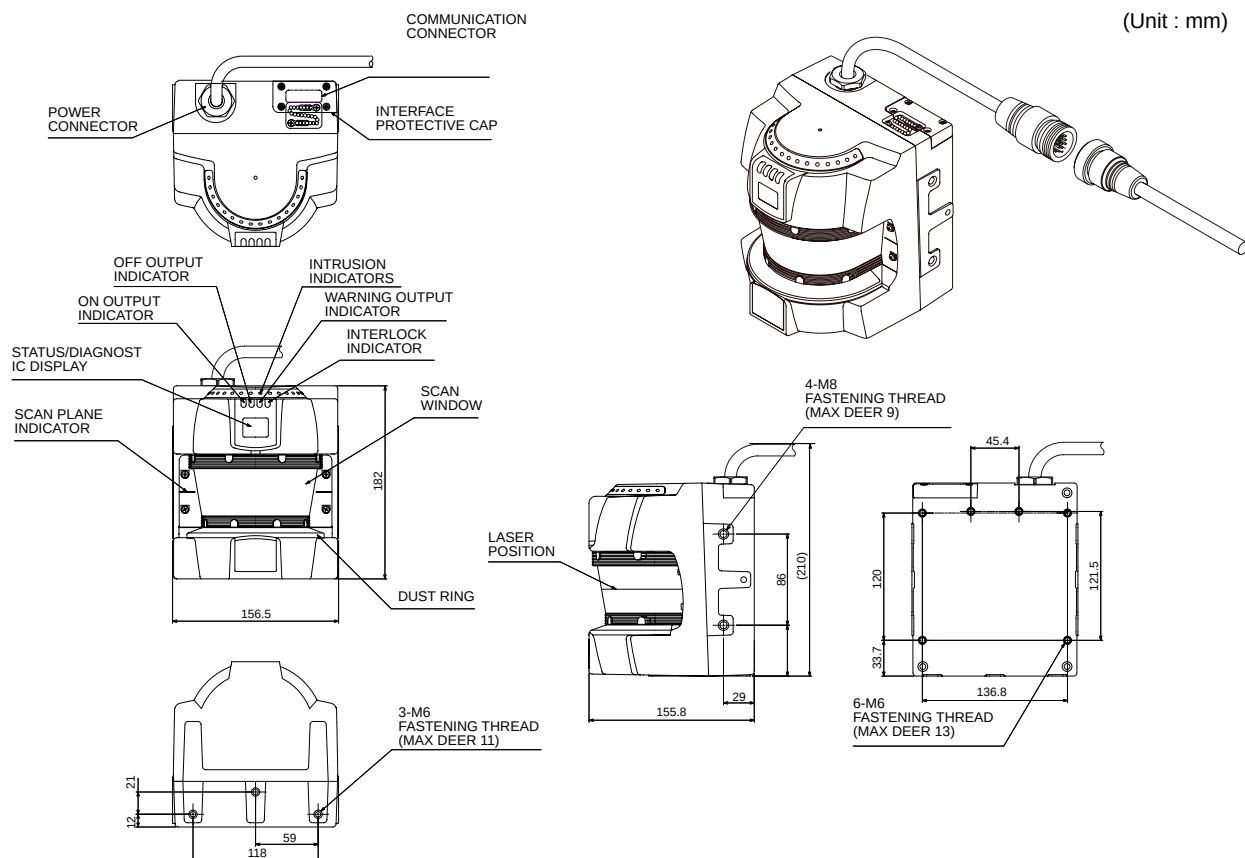


Fig. 4-17 OS3101-A1 External Dimensional Drawing

■ OS3101-A1 + L-shaped mounting brackets (outward mounting)

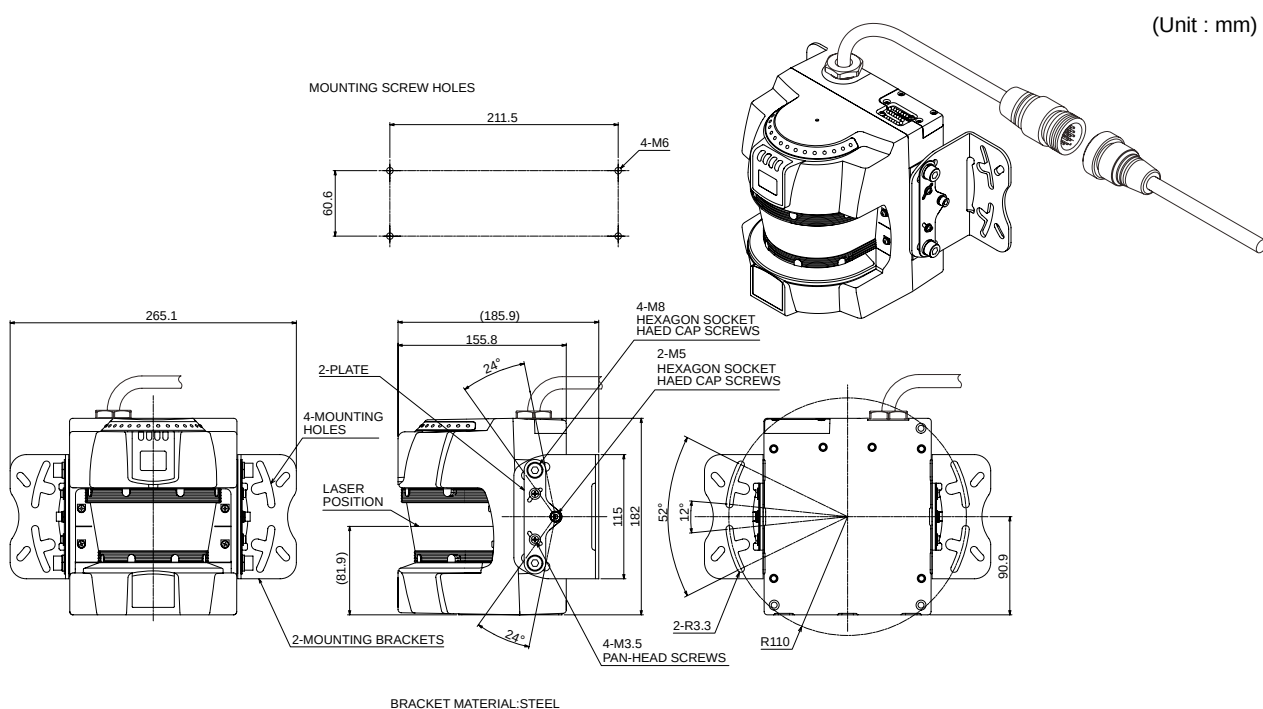
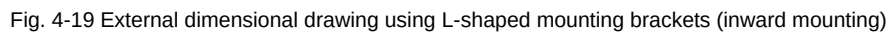
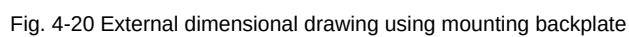


Fig. 4-18 External dimensional drawing using L-shaped mounting brackets (outward mounting)

(Unit : mm)



(Unit : mm)



■ Mounting Stand

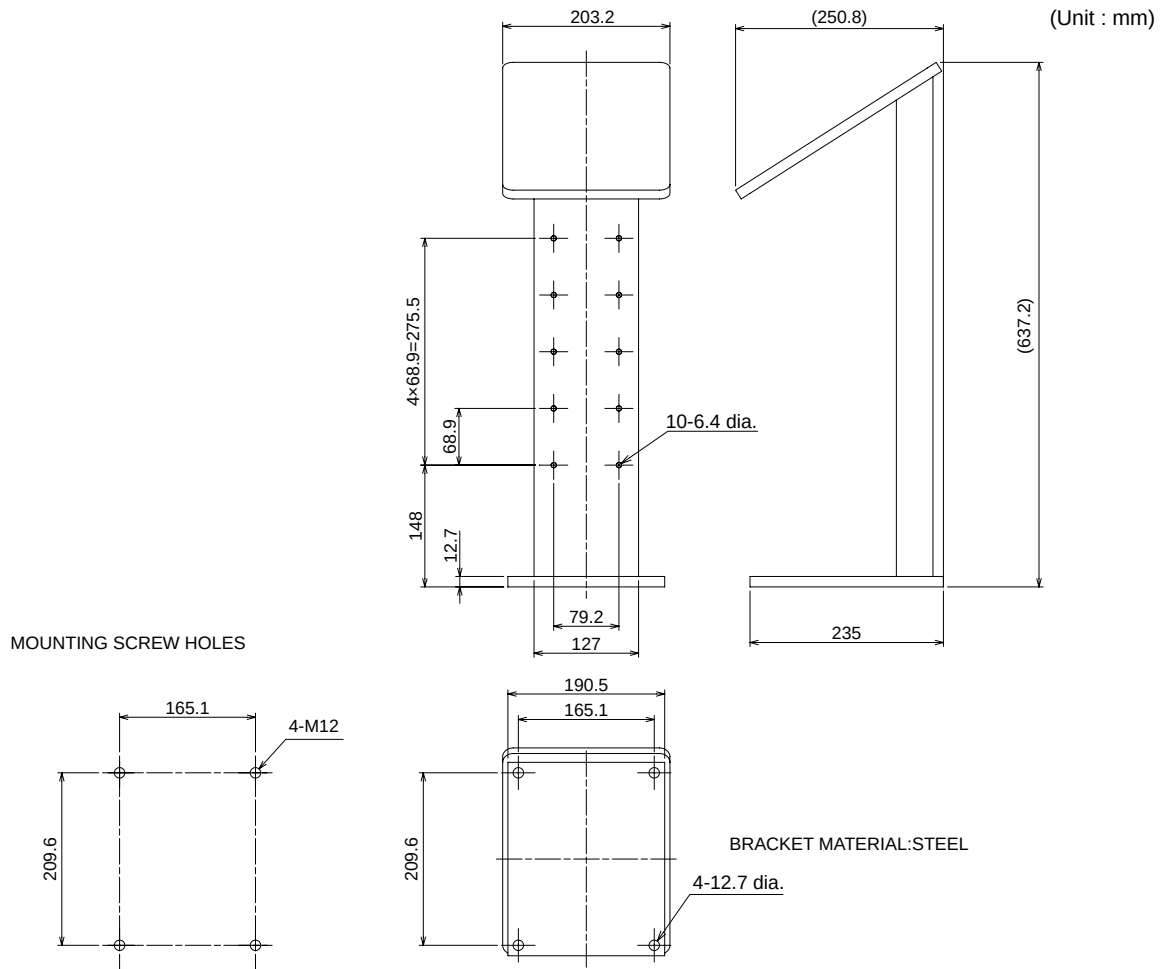


Fig. 4-21 External dimension drawing of mounting stand

■ OS3101-A1 + Mounting Stand

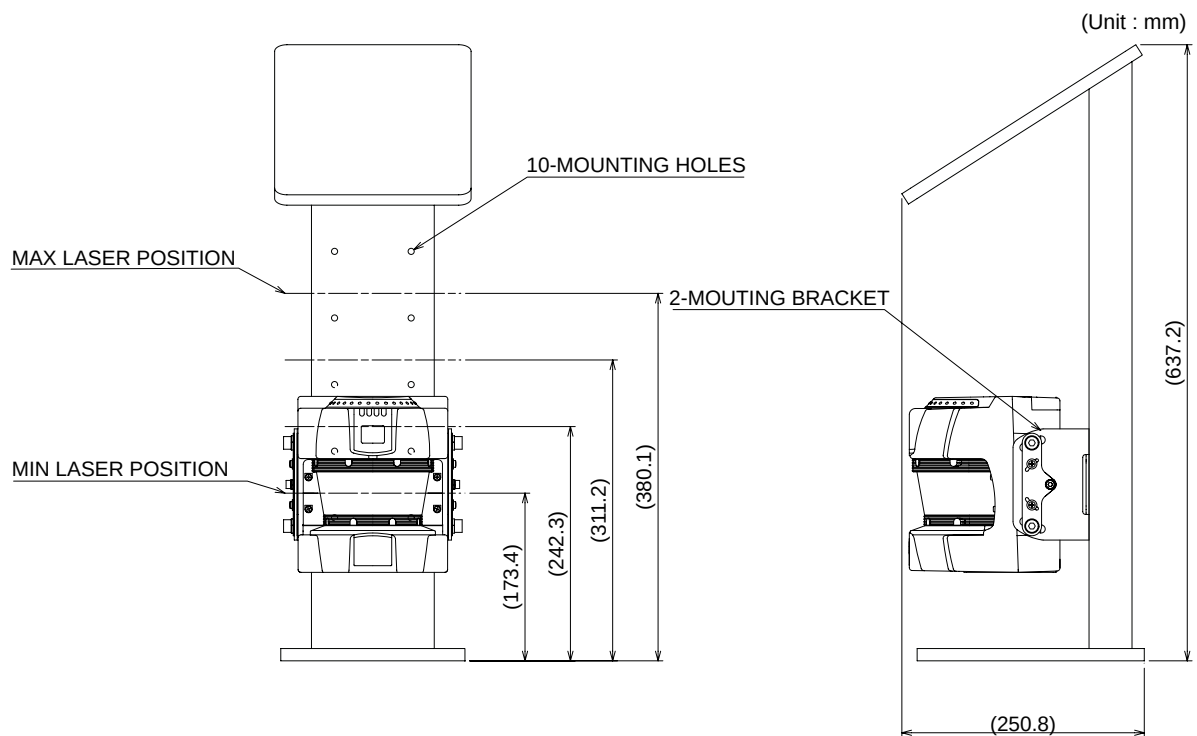


Fig. 4-22 External dimension drawing of mounting stand with OS3101-A1

■ Power Cable

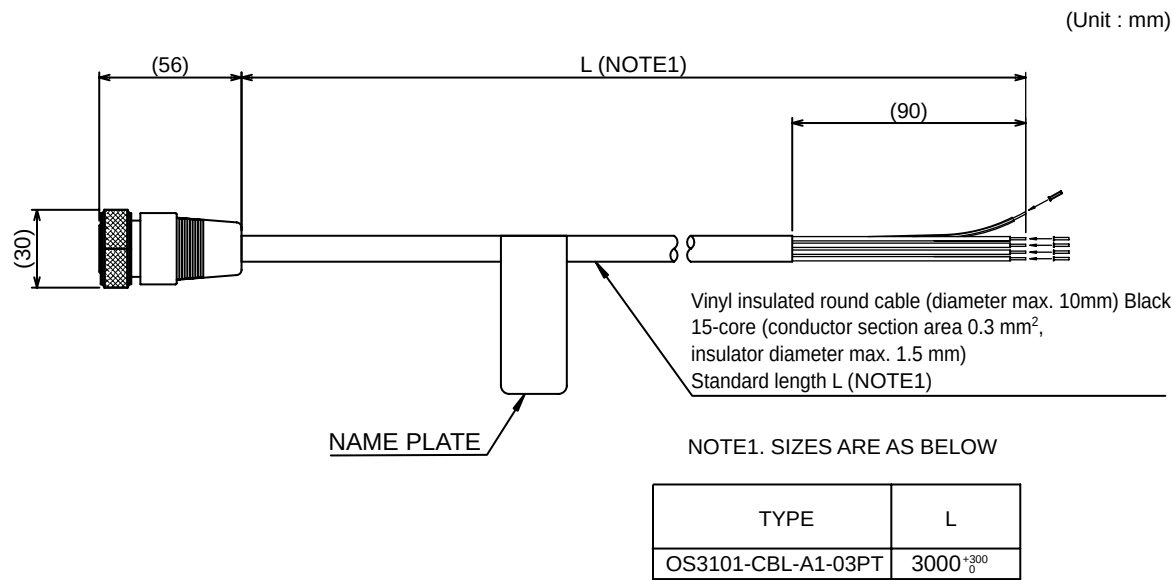


Fig. 4-23 External dimensional drawing of power cable

How to Install with Brackets

L-Shaped Mounting Brackets

1. Install the plates on the L-shape mounting brackets. Use two M3.5 bolts and one hexagon socket head M5 bolt *with flat washers*. Slightly tighten the plates to the mounting brackets as shown below. A spring washers is needed for the hexagon socket head M5 bolt.
2. Attach the L-shaped mounting bracket assemblies to the main sensor unit see step 1. Use two accessory hexagon socket head M8 bolts. A spring washer must be inserted for each hexagon socket head M8 bolt before tightening.
3. Determine the mounting angle and fully tighten all bolts.

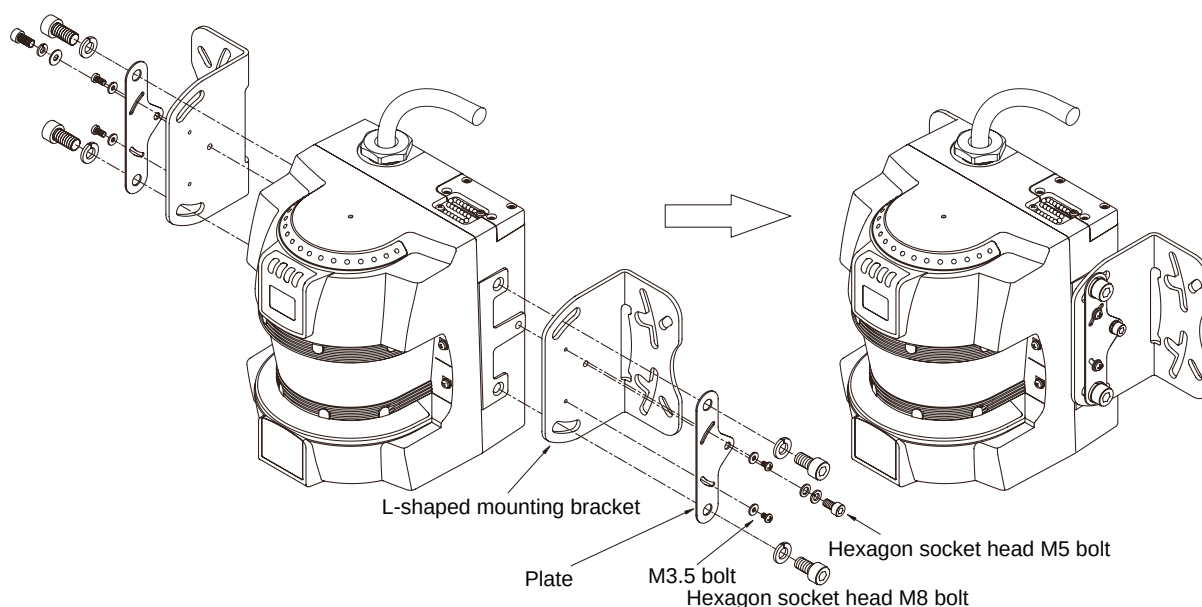


Fig. 4-24 Outward Mounting

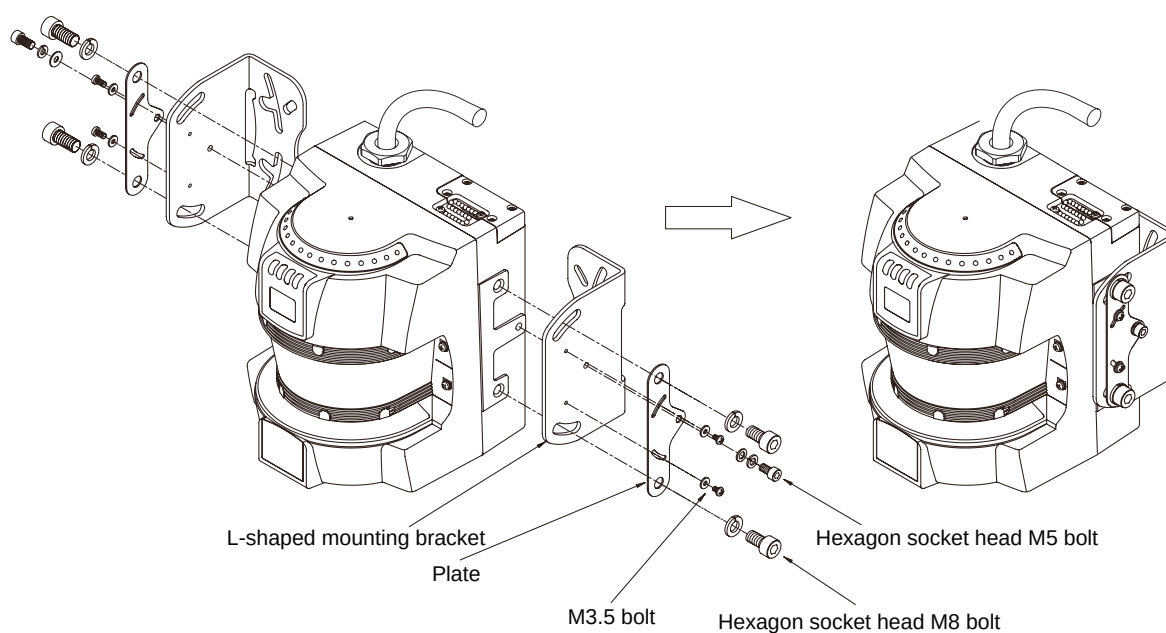


Fig. 4-25 Inward Mounting

■ Mounting Backplate

1. Follow the steps for L-shaped mounting brackets (outward mounting).
2. Use the hexagon socket head M6 bolts for the L-shaped brackets and backplates. Install flat and spring washers on each and fully tighten them.

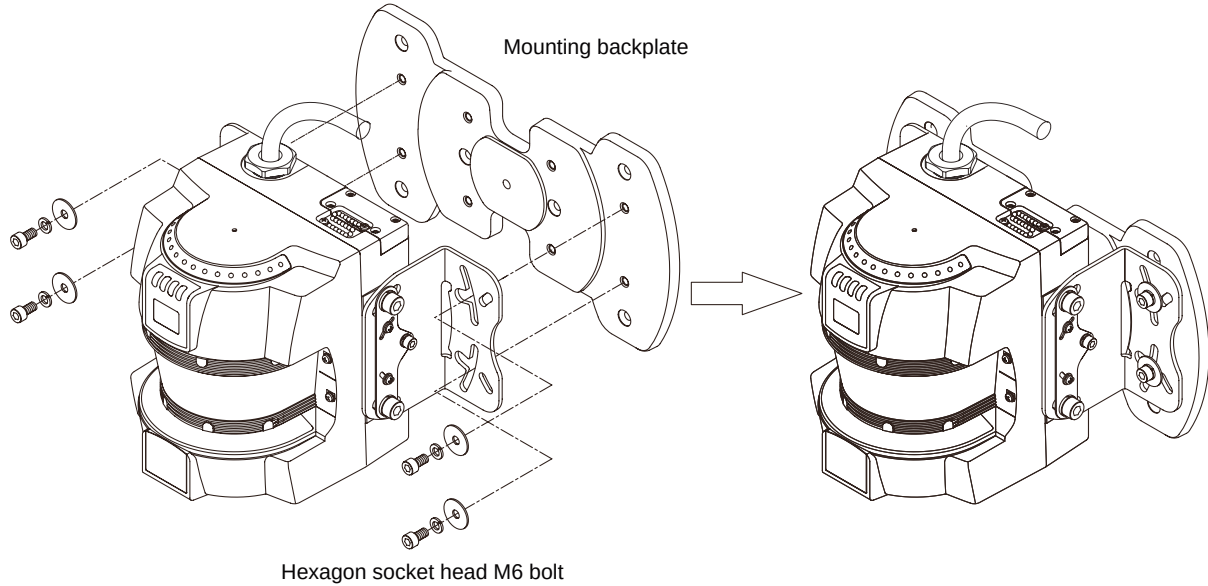


Fig. 4-26 Backplate Mounting

■ Tightening Torque

Refer to table below for tightening torque:

Bolt Diameter	Tightening Torque
M3.5	1.4 N·m
M5	3.4 N·m
M6	3.6 N·m
M8	3.6 N·m

Chapter5 Wiring

Power Supply Unit	72
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Input/Output Signal	74
Example of Safety Circuit	75

Power Supply Unit

WARNING

Do not connect lines of OS3101-A1 to DC power supply with more than DC24V +/- 25%. Do not connect them to AC power supply either. Otherwise it may result in an electrical shock.

For OS3101-A1 to meet IEC 61496-1 and UL508, its DC power supply unit must satisfy all of the following conditions:

- Line voltage rated within (DC24V +/- 25%)
- Complying with EMC directives (industrial environments)
- Double-insulation or reinforced insulation between primary and secondary circuits
- Automatic return for overcurrent protection
- Output retention time of 20 ms or longer
- Satisfying output characteristics requirements of Class 2 circuit or limited voltage/current circuit define in UL508.
- Power supply complying with regulations and standards of EMC and safety of electrical equipment in a country or a region where the OS3101-A1 is used. (Example: In EU, a power supply must comply with EMC directives for low-voltage)

To prevent an electrical shock, use double-insulation or reinforced insulation from hazardous voltage (such as AC230V).

Cable extension must be within a specified length. Otherwise it may result in a failure of the safety functions.

The OS3101-A1 can be operated directly using 24VDC +/- 25%. Operation power of the OS3101-A1 must be supplied from dedicated power source. The power source must comply with requirements of IEC 60204-1 and IEC 91496-1.

Additional Wiring Information

WARNING

Protection of Cable at Installation:

The system cable will be required to be protected from damage at every installation. This provides the means to prevent shorts between conductors within the main system cable.

Zone Input and 24V Connector Isolation:

The system connectors shall provide sufficient spacing and/or separation to prevent a single fault from resulting in shorts of Zone Input signals to each other or to any signal that may measure greater than 5V as part of its normal operation.

Cable Shield Not Positive-Grounded:

The system cable shield shall not be permitted to be connected to 24V at any installation. Connection to system ground or floating is acceptable. This is intended to account for possible shorts of conductors to the shield, which cannot be excluded by protecting the cable from damage.

Safe External Zone Selector:

The OS3101-A1 will rely on the safe operation of the External Zone Selector to correctly select the active zone on the Zone Select Inputs. OS3101-A1 will operate safely in the event of failures of the Zone Select Inputs, but if the device controlling the Zone Select Inputs selects the incorrect zone, the OS3101-A1 cannot detect this failure.

Input/Output Signal

The tables below reference the connections on the OS3101-A1. They are identified by the pin number, input type, and input name.

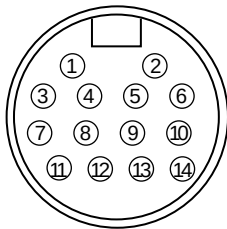


Fig. 5-1 Power Control 14-Pin Mini-Type Connector

The table below cross-references the Power/Control connector pin out and to the mating cable conductor color and signal description.

Connector	Pin	Conductor Colors	Type	Signal Name
14 Pins Mini-Type Connector	1	Orange/White	Input	Zone Select 1
	2	Orange/Black	Input	Zone Select 2
	3	Gray	Input	Zone Select 3
	4	Pink	Input	Zone Select 4
	5	Black	Input	Start
	6	Violet	Input	Stand By
	7	Blue	Output	Auxiliary Output
	8	Red/Black	Output	Warning Output
	9	Red	Output	OSSD B
	10	Yellow	Output	OSSD A
	11	White	Vcc	+24V
	12	White/Black	Input	Zone Select 5
	13	Brown	GND	0V
	14	Brown/White	Input	EDM
	Shield			Shielded P.E.

Table 5-1 Power and Input/Output Connections

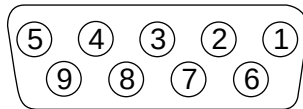


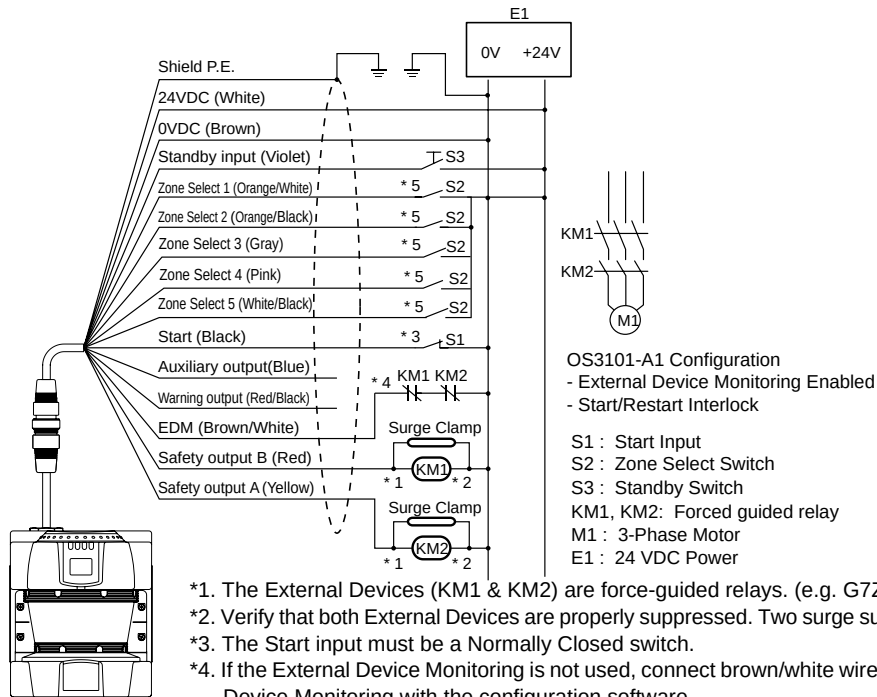
Fig. 5-2 Serial Port

Connector	Pin	Type	Signal Name
RS-232 D-sub 9 pins	1	Input	RxD+
	2	Output	TxD/TxD -
	3	Input	RxD/RxD -
	4	Output	TxD +
	5	GND	COMM_GND
	6	Not Used	Not Used
	7	GND	COMM_GND
	8	Not Used	Not Used
	9	Not Used	Not Used
	Shielded P.E.		Shielded P.E.

Table 5-2 PC Interface Connections-D-sub 9 pins

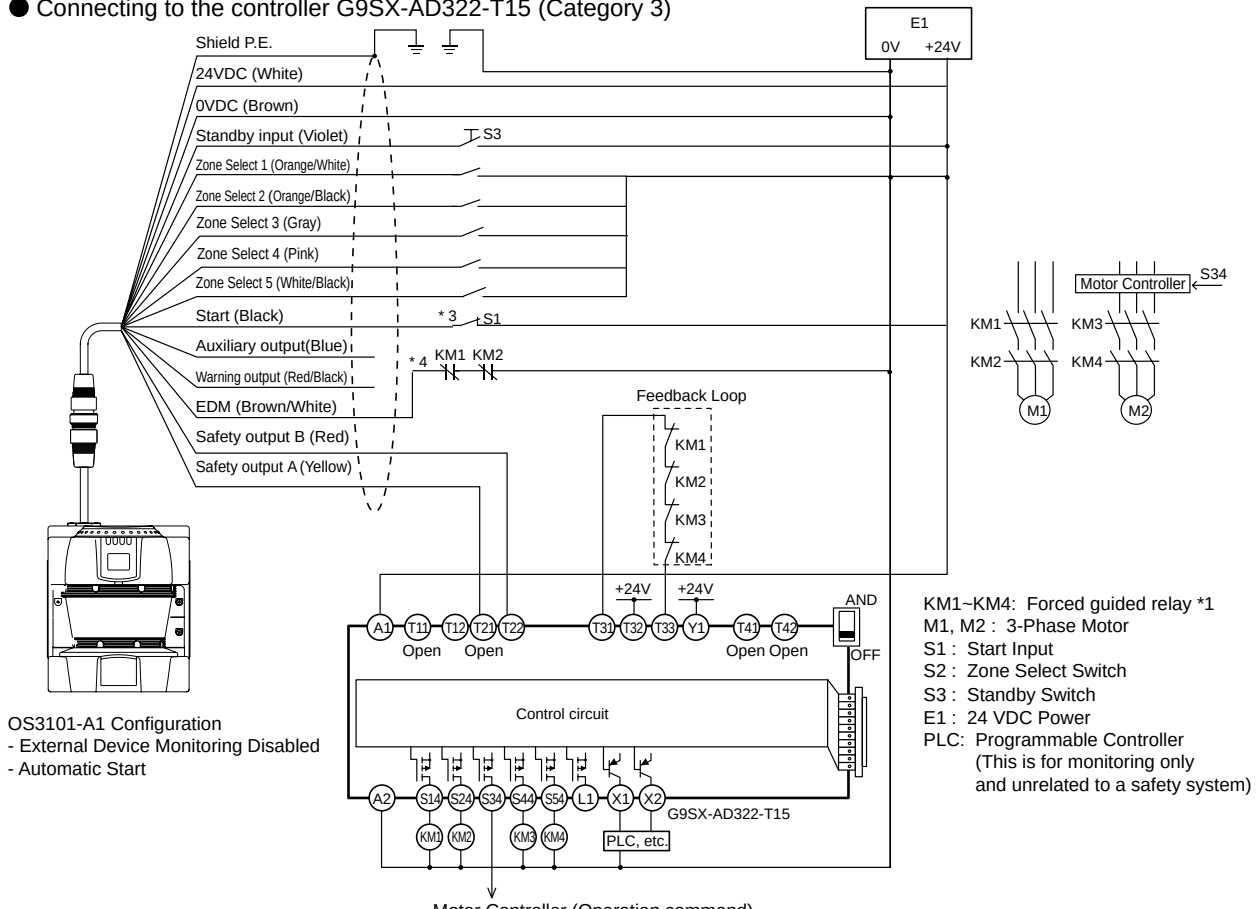
Example of Safety Circuit

● Basic connection (with single OS3101-A1 unit) (Category 3)



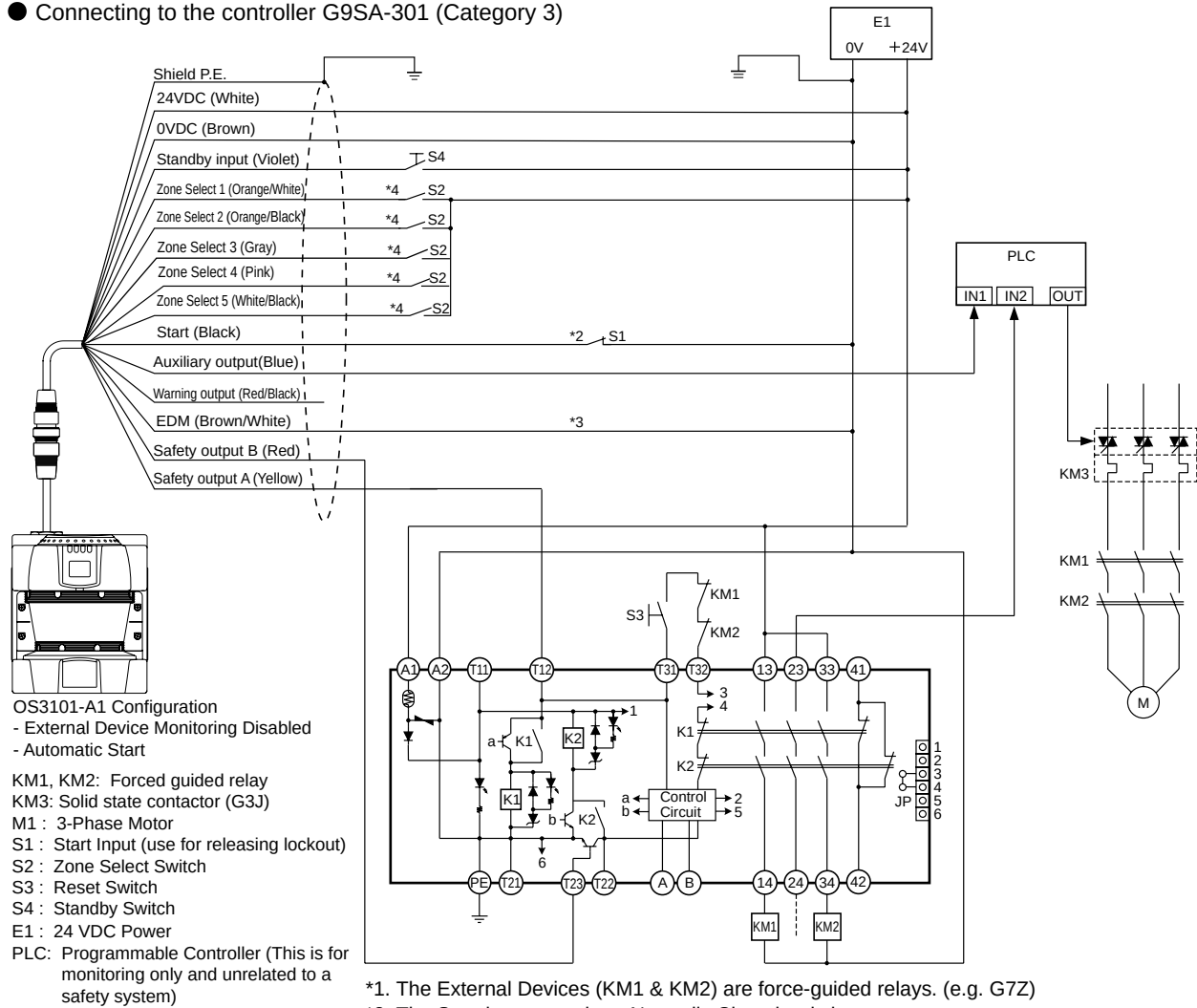
1. The External Devices (KM1 & KM2) are force-guided relays. (e.g. G7Z)
2. Verify that both External Devices are properly suppressed. Two surge suppressors are provided with the sensor.
3. The Start input must be a Normally Closed switch.
4. If the External Device Monitoring is not used, connect brown/white wires to 0V, and then turn OFF the External Device Monitoring with the configuration software.
5. For zone select switch setting, see Zone Set Input Selection in p.17.

● Connecting to the controller G9SX-AD322-T15 (Category 3)



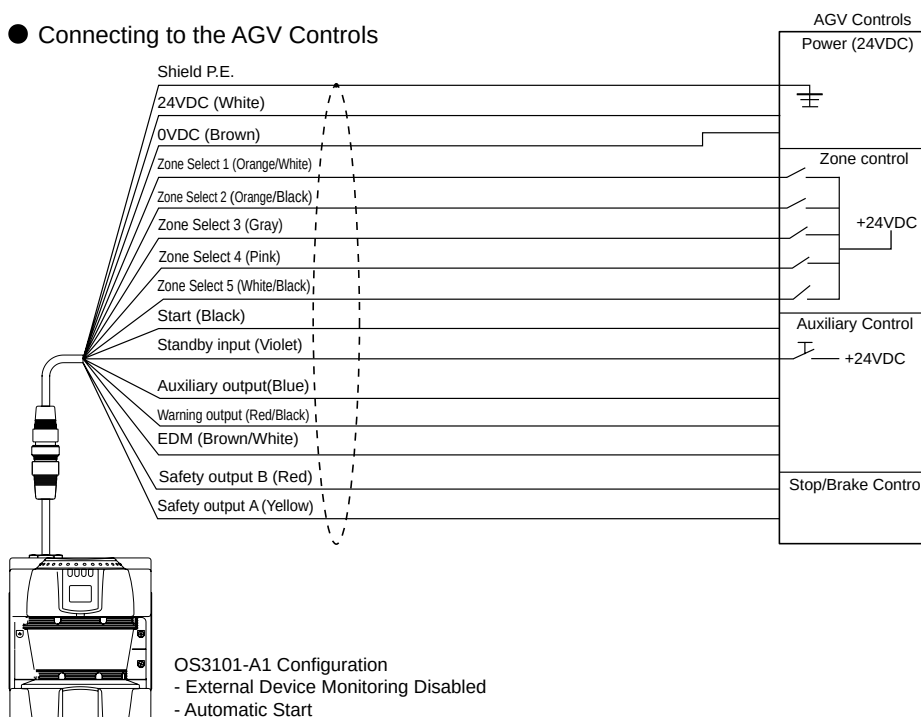
1. The External Devices (KM1, KM2, KM3, KM4) are force-guided relays. (e.g. G7Z)
2. The Start input must be a Normally Closed switch.
3. If the External Device Monitoring is not used, connect brown/white wires to 0V, and then turn OFF the External Device Monitoring with the configuration software.
4. For zone select switch setting, see Zone Set Input Selection in p.17.

● Connecting to the controller G9SA-301 (Category 3)



- *1. The External Devices (KM1 & KM2) are force-guided relays. (e.g. G7Z)
- *2. The Start input must be a Normally Closed switch.
- *3. If the External Device Monitoring is not used, connect brown/white wires to 0V, and then turn OFF the External Device Monitoring with the configuration software.
- *4. For zone select switch setting, see Zone Set Input Selection in p.17.

● Connecting to the AGV Controls



Chapter6 Checkout

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Checkout and Test Procedures

WARNING

The tests outlined in this Test Procedure (See Appendix in p.100) must be performed at time of installation, according to the employer's regular inspection program and after any maintenance, tooling change, set up, adjustment, or modification to the OS3101-A1 system or the guarded machine. Where a guarded machine is used by multiple operators or shifts, it is suggested that the test procedure be performed at each shift or operation change and also if there is a change in the OS3101-A1 operating mode or defined zone sets. Testing ensures that the laser safety scanner and the machine control system are working properly to stop the machine. Failure to test properly could result in serious injury to personnel.

An OS3101-A1 system should only be installed, verified and maintained by a qualified person. A qualified person is defined as "a person or persons who, by possession of a recognized degree or certificate of professional training, or who, by extensive knowledge, training or experience, has successfully demonstrated the ability to solve problems relating to the subject matter and work." (ANSI B30.2-1983)

Checkout and Test Procedures

Refer to p.100 in Appendix for step-by-step instruction and checkout inspection log.

Once the OS3101-A1 has been mounted, configured, and properly connected to the machine control system, qualified personnel must perform the Checkout Procedure detailed in the test procedures. A copy of the checkout results should be kept with the OS3101-A1's records.

With the OS3101-A1 system operating in Automatic Start Mode, verify that the machine stops and is unable to restart while the test object is in the safety zone. Check its operation by approach of a test object into a safety zone. It is recommended to perform the test at least after a shift change or operation of 24 hours.

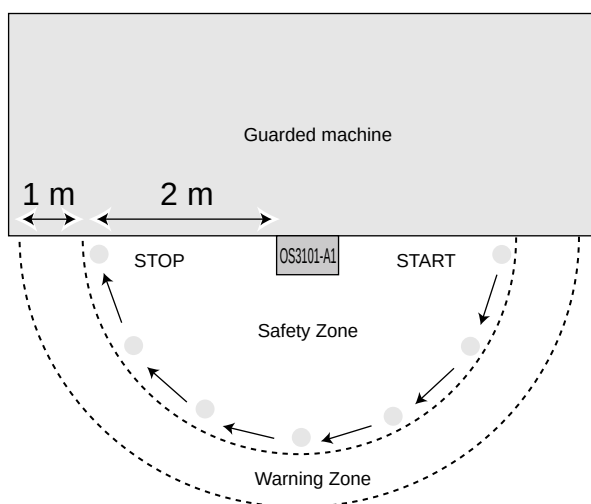
Testing Safety Zone

WARNING

If the OS3101-A1 is operating in automatic start mode, make sure that the machine stops and not restart when the test object is in the safety zone. Check its operation by approach of a test object into a safety zone. It is recommended that this test be performed after a shift change or 24 hours of operation.

To test the OS3101-A1's detection capability, guide the test object along the perimeter of the safety detection zone as shown in Fig. 6-1. The hazardous motion of the guarded equipment must stop immediately (within the pre-determined accepted stop times). While in Automatic Start Mode, the OS3101-A1 **MUST** remain in the machine stop state throughout the entire test.

To test the OS3101-A1, use a test object with a diameter ranging from 70mm to 80mm. (A test object does not come with the OS3101-A1)



Note:
In this example, a semicircle is configured as 2m of safety zone and 3m of warning zone.

Fig. 6-1 Testing Safety Zone

Verify that all indicators and displays are operating properly and correspond to their defined functions of the OS3101-A1. Inspect the OS3101-A1 housing and the exit window for signs of damage or manipulation.

If the OS3101-A1 is used in a stationary guarding application, ensure that the safety zone(s) are clearly marked on the floor. For mobile applications, make sure that the vehicle stops moving within the limits set in the initial configuration.

If the OS3101-A1 fails any of these tests, lock out the guarded equipment and contact the factory supervisor immediately.

Detection Capability

The OS3101-A1 has a minimum Object Resolution of 70mm. This means that the OS3101-A1 will detect an object 70mm or larger in diameter that is completely within the field of view.

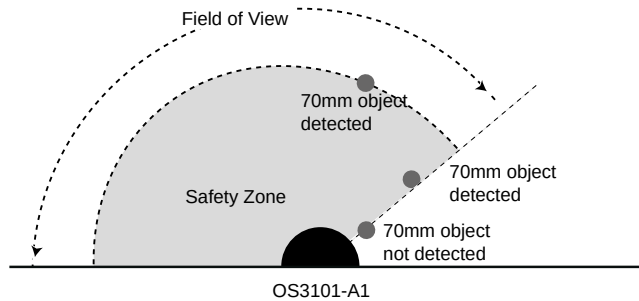


Fig. 6-2 Field of View

Chapter7 Appendix

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Troubleshooting

Troubleshooting

■ Safety output OFF state while there is no intrusion by an object

This may happen due to:

1. Mutual interference

This may happen if light from another scanner (OS3101-A1) or other type of photoelectric sensor such as a safety lightcurtain, is transmitted into the OS3101-A1. In such a case, install the sensor so that its scanning plane does not receive light from the other sensor.



For mounting, see Chapter4 Installation.

2. Incorrect monitoring zone configuration

A safety zone may have been configured too close to any objects. The maximum measurement error of the OS3101-A1 is, 135mm, the safety zone must be configured at least 135mm away from any objects. An additional measurement error may need to be added due to reflective backgrounds.



Additional Error by Reflective Background p.87

3. Bright light/Stroboscopic light

Ambient light including high density factory lighting and strobe flash may directly affect the OS3101-A1. An angle of +/- 8 degrees must be maintained from the laser scanning plane.



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4. Dirty window and/or dust ring

Check if the scan window or dust ring is dirty. If the status/diagnostic display shows an error code 80, cleaning with a soft cloth is needed for the scan window and/or dust ring.

■ Constant Safety Output OFF

1. Dirty window and/or dust ring

If the status/diagnostic display shows an error code 80, and if the error cannot be reset by cleaning of the scan window and dust ring, replacement of the scan window and/or dust ring is needed.

2. Safety zone layout change

Verify that no objects are intruding in the configured safety zone. If the OS3101-A1 is detecting something, the intrusion indicator will turn ON. The configuration software can also be used to monitor the scanning information of the OS3101-A1.

■ Slow response of the safety output turning ON

This may happen due to unexpected turning OFF of the safety outputs for the four reasons described above.

■ If the configuration software cannot read

1. The communication cable is not properly connected.

Check connections of the communication cable and the USB conversion connector.

2. A COM port # is unknown for manual connection.

If communication cannot be established by automatic connection, use manual connection. To check the COM port #:

Windows 2000 : Start > Settings > Control Panel > System > Hardware > Device Manager > Port

Windows XP : Start > Control Panel > Performance and maintenance > Hardware > Device Manager
> Port (COM and LPT)

If a COM port is not displayed, install the USB conversion connector driver and unplug and plug the connector.

3. USB conversion connector is not being recognized.

The USB conversion connector drivers may not be properly installed. Follow the instructions on the manual of the USB conversion connector to install the drivers.

OS3101-A1 Status Check

The OS3101-A1 has the status/diagnostic display on the front, which indicates configuration/error status of the OS3101-A1.

Diagnostic Codes

Status	Diagnostic Code	Description	Corrective Action
Normal Operation	88	Power up indication	-
	--	Normal operation (guarded machine stop)	-
	- - blinking at a slow rate (once every two seconds)	Stand-by mode (guarded machine stop)	-
	01	Interlock state (waiting for start input)	-
	02	Configuration mode (guarded machine stop)	-
	80	Window contamination indication (guarded machine stop)	The window is dirty or scratched, clean or replace as necessary
	70	Incorrect number of active zone inputs (guarded machine stop)	Check zone input wiring, zone configuration selection, zone input switching time and zone delay configuration
	71	Invalid or undefined zone input combination but correct number of active zone inputs (guarded machine stop)	Check zone input wiring, zone configuration selection, zone input switching time and zone delay configuration
	□□	 Table 7-2	-
Safety output fault	30	Safety output fault	Check output connection and wiring.
	32	Safety output A is short-circuited to 24V	
	33	Safety output B is short-circuited to 24V	
	34	Safety output A is short-circuited to 0V	
	35	Safety output B is short-circuited to 0V	
External device monitoring fault	40	EDM (external device monitoring) fault	Check output external device monitoring connection and wiring.
	41	External device monitoring fault before OSSD turning ON	Check the NC-contact status of the external device is changing state before the OSSDs turning ON.
	42	External device monitoring fault after OSSD turning ON	Check the NC-contact status of the external device is changing state after the OSSDs turning ON.
	43	External device monitoring fault during OS3101-A1 power on	Check the OS3101-A1s output configuration, connections and wiring.

Status	Diagnostic Code	Description	Corrective Action
Other fault	50	Affected by noise or disturbance light. Or internal fault.	Check the environment if any noise or disturbance light is coming in. Or consult factory.
	51	Mutual interference	 Mounting Considerations p.52
	52	Possible electrical noise interference or internal fault.	Check the environment for electrical noise sources or repair the unit. Or consult factory.
	53		
	54		
	55		
	56		
	57		
	58		
	59	The unit was possibly jarred or bumped.	Check the environment if any jarring or bumping occurs.
	72	Incorrect number of active zone inputs (hard fault code after diagnostic code 70 above persists for more than 10 minutes)	Check zone input wiring and zone configuration selection.
	73	Invalid or undefined zone input combination, but correct number of active zone inputs.(hard fault code after diagnostic code 71 above persists for more than 10 minutes)	Check zone input wiring and zone configuration selection.
	74	Standby input or zone inputs voltage too high	Check zone inputs or standby input wired at more than system power (24 VDC).
	75	Scanner chassis connected to power	Scanner chassis should be grounded to 0 VDC
	81	Accumulation of dust on the scan window is exceeding the limit.	Clean or replace the scan window/dust ring.
	90	Internal temperature fault	The scanner internal temperature exceeds the operating limit. Add more ventilation.

Table 7-1 Diagnostic Code References

■ Status/Diagnostic Display

The state/diagnostic display indicates a state of the set selection and the response time when of the OSSDs. For example, code 24 indicates zone set 2 with a response time of 160ms.



The response times longer than 400ms are represented by Zero.

Left (2nd Digit)

Monitoring Zone of OS3101-A1	Digital Indication
Zone Set 1	1
Zone Set 2	2
Zone Set 3	3
Zone Set 4	4
Zone Set 5	5
Zone Set 6	6
Zone Set 7	7
Zone Set 8	8

Right (1st Digit)

Response Time (ms)		Digital Indication	Scan Count
ON to OFF	OFF to ON		
80 ms	480 ms	2	2
120 ms	520 ms	3	3
160 ms	560 ms	4	4
200 ms	600 ms	5	5
240 ms	640 ms	6	6
280 ms	680 ms	7	7
320 ms	720 ms	8	8
360 ms	760 ms	9	9
400 ms	800 ms	0	10
440 ms	840 ms	0	11
480 ms	880 ms	0	12
520 ms	920 ms	0	13
560 ms	960 ms	0	14
600 ms	1000 ms	0	15
640 ms	1040 ms	0	16
680 ms	1080 ms	0	17

Table 7-2 Status/Diagnostic Display Indication

Additional Error by Reflective Background

⚠ WARNING

An additional measurement error may need to be added due to reflective backgrounds. See Specifications of additional Errors by Background.

Conditions of Background Influence

The OS3101-A1's measurement precision can be affected by the background reflection of an object.

•Conditions

- (1) High-reflective background material or object is present in the scanning plane and within 3m beyond the safety zone.
(e.g. acryl panel, stainless steel, reflective tape, mirror)
- (2) Low-reflective background material or object is present in the scanning plane and within 2m beyond the safety zone.
(e.g. paint-finished equipment)

If any of the conditions listed above apply to your application, an additional error factor (Z_2) should be added to the calculated safety zone size.

M = Result of safety zone calculation from safety distance

Z = Additional safety factors (maximum measurement error), $Z = Z_1 + Z_2$

Z_1 = The OS3101-A1's maximum measurement error (135mm)

Z_2 = Additional Error by Reflective Background

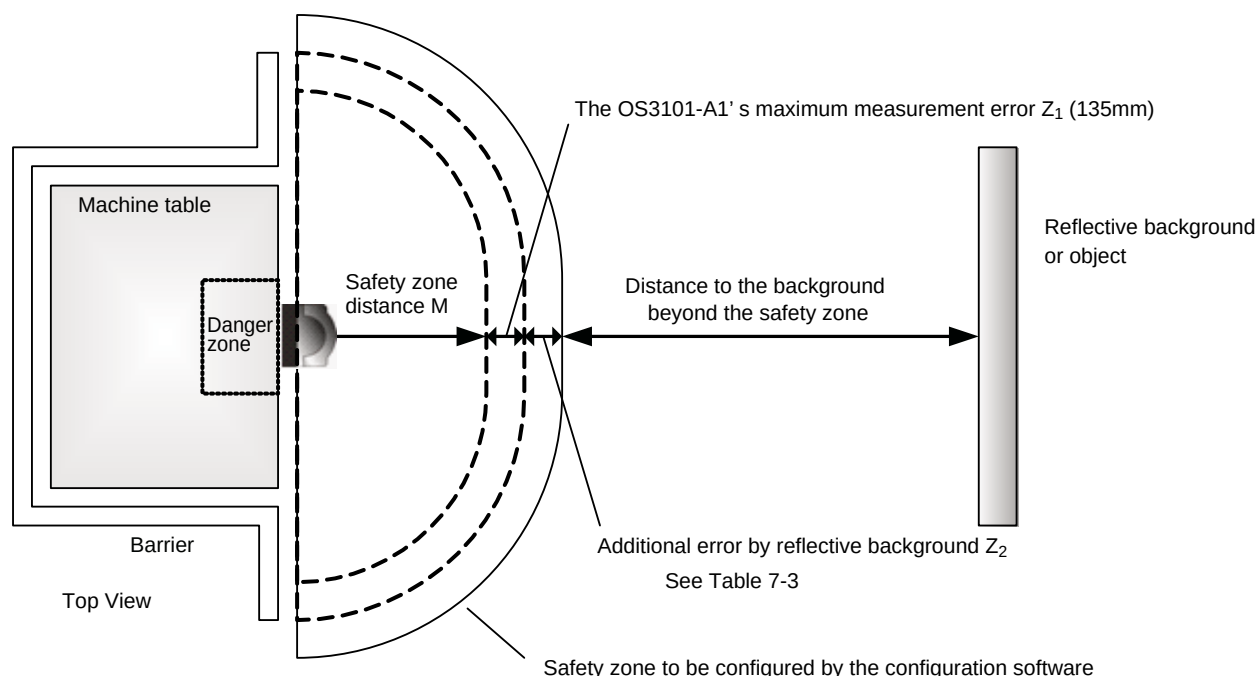


Fig. 7-1

Use the following steps to calculate the additional error Z_2 from the safety zone distance M . Take OS3101-A1's measurement error Z_1 and the additional error Z_2 into account to setup safety zone with the configuration software.

■ Procedure

- 1. Use Table 7-3 to calculate the additional error Z_2 for the safety zone distance M .
- 2. Measure a distance to a reflective background or object assuming $M+Z_1+Z_2$ as the edge of the safety zone.
- 3. If the dimension above satisfies the condition (1) or (2), add Z_1 and Z_2 to the value for the safety zone range. If neither condition is satisfied, add Z_1 without adding Z_2 .

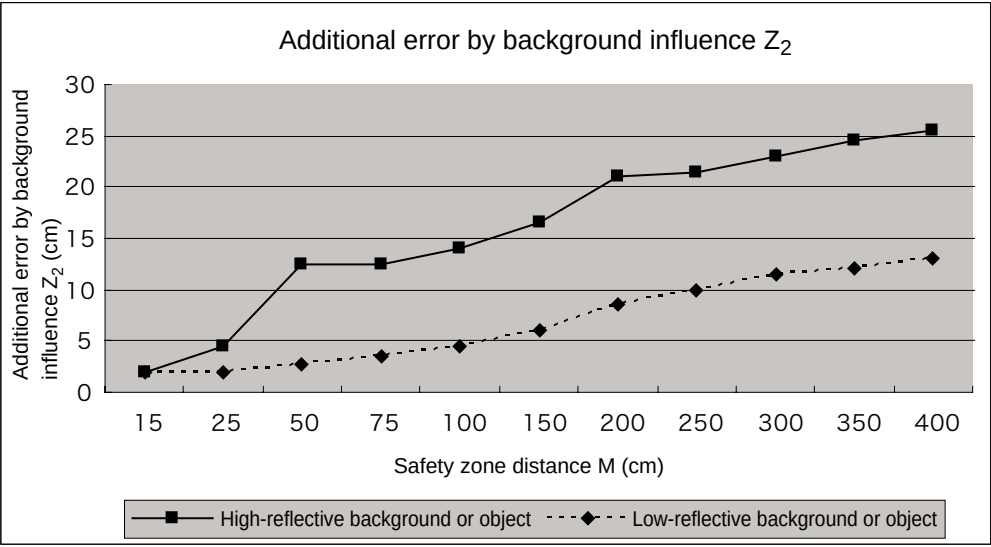


Table 7-3 Additional error by background influence

Using Other Safety Device in Combination

If the OS3101-A1 is used for existence detection only, instead of intrusion detection, it is not necessary to take the additional error Z_2 into account. Figures 7-2 and 7-3 show examples using OS3101-A1 for existence detection only.



Configure the safety zone with a distance of 135mm or more, taking only OS3101-A1's measurement error $Z_1 = 135\text{mm}$ into account.

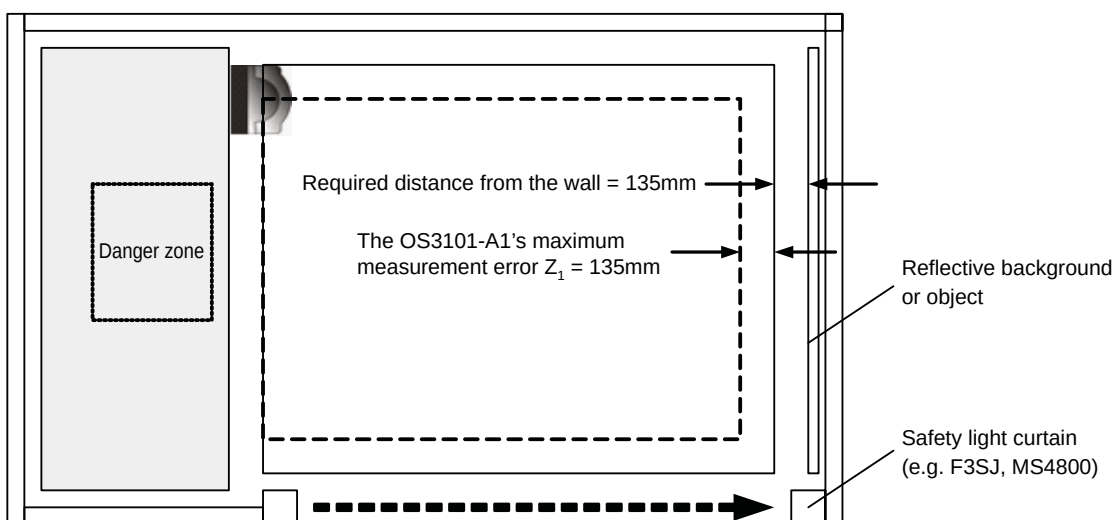


Fig. 7-2 Installing Safety Light Curtain on Entrance

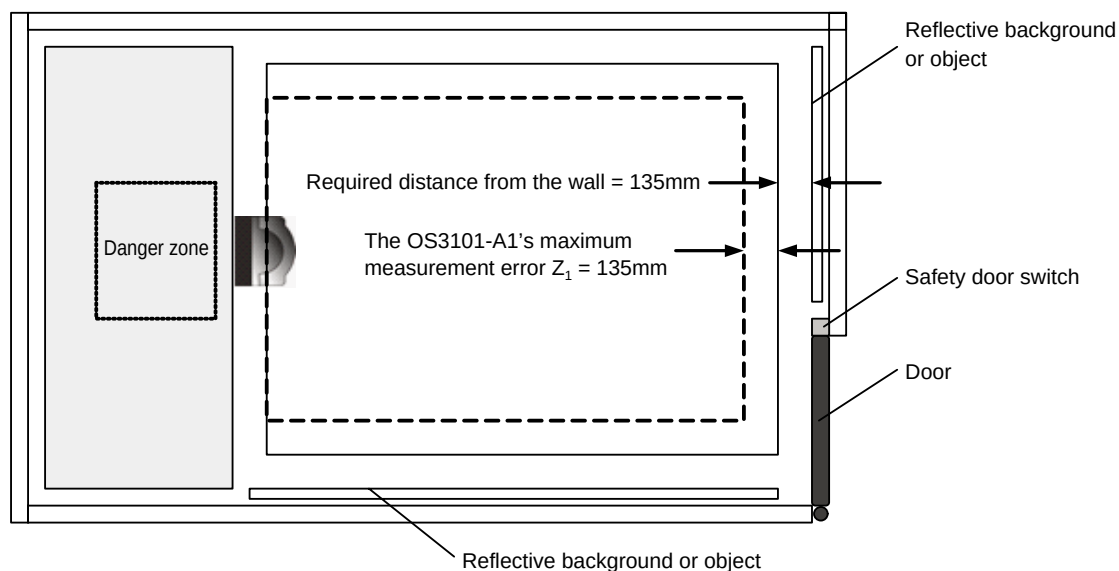


Fig. 7-3 Installing Door on Entrance

Scan Window and Dust Ring Replacement Procedure

Scan Window Replacement Procedure

WARNING

Do not modify the main unit of the OS3101-A1. Do not replace or fix any component of the OS3101-A1 other than the ones specified in this manual. Doing so may result in a failure of the safety functions.

If there is any damage to the scan window such as a crack, replace it as soon as possible. Otherwise it may result in a failure of protective mechanism. Take preventive measures when performing replacement work so that dust does not enter the OS3101-A1.

If there is any damage to the dust ring, replace it as soon as possible. Otherwise it may result in a failure of protective mechanism. Take preventive measures when performing replacement work so that dust does not enter the OS3101-A1.

Always detach all cables from the OS3101-A1 before replacing the scan window or dust ring. Otherwise the motor may start rotating, resulting in injuries.

Scan Window Kit OS3101-WIN-KT

Kit contents

- Scan Window 1
- Gasket 1
- Screw for window (M3) 4
- Flat Washer 4

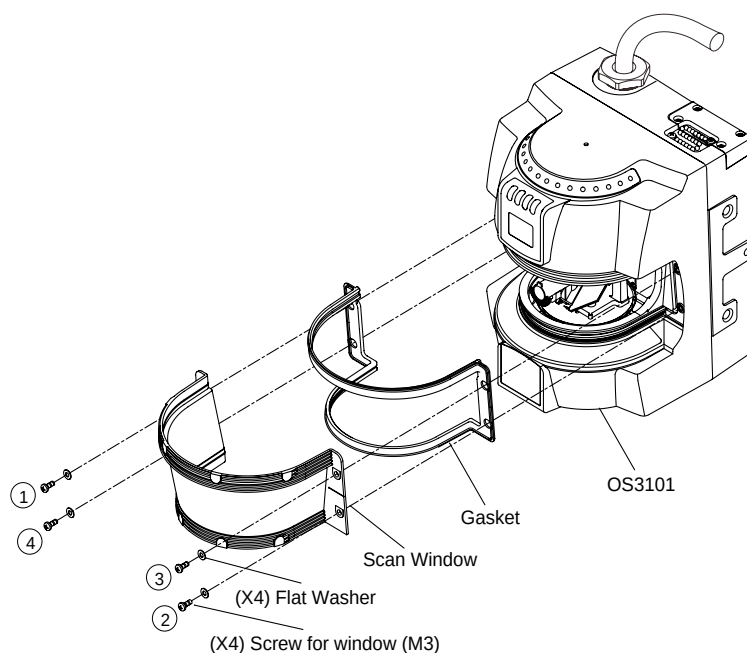


Fig. 7-4 Window Replacement

Window replacement of the OS3101-A1 can be accomplished without factory support. Follow the procedure below:

1. Take precautions to prevent dirt, dust or debris from entering the internal space of the OS3101-A1. It is recommended that this be done on a clean workstation as contaminants may degrade the performance of the OS3101-A1.
2. Remove power from the OS3101-A1. Remove all the cables connected to the OS3101-A1.
3. Using a clean cotton cloth, gently wipe off any dirt or dust from the front of the unit that may inadvertently enter the internal space of the OS3101-A1 while the window is removed.
(Do not use standard compressed shop air to blow off dust from inside the unit)
4. Remove the four screws and washers on the sides of the window.
5. Remove the existing window by using a small flat-head screwdriver to gently pry up the window's edge.
6. Remove the existing gasket and install the new gasket. To remove airborne particles from the inside of the unit only use low pressure compressed air that is suitable for optics and sensitive electronics.
7. Install the new window. Care should be taken to assure that the inside of the window is clean and free of fingerprints.
8. Replace the four screws with flat washers in an alternating pattern ( Fig. 7-4). It is recommended that the screws be tightened to a torque of 0.14N•m.



CHECK!

Excess pressure on the edges of the window may result in cracking of the material.

9. Recalibrate the sensor to the new window.



Window Calibration p.46

Dust Ring Replacement Procedure

Dust Ring Kit OS3101-DST-KT

Kit contents

- Dust Ring 1
- O-ring gasket 2
- Front Label 1
- Screw for dust ring (M3) 2
- Screw for cover plate (M3) 1

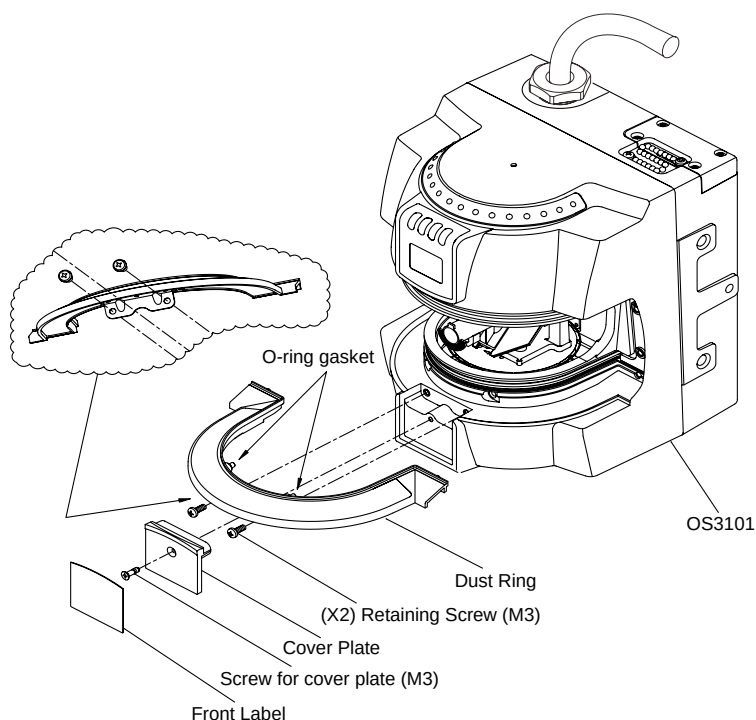


Fig. 7-5 Dust Ring Replacement

Dust ring replacement of the OS3101-A1 can be accomplished without factory support. To replace the dust ring, the scan window must be removed. Follow the procedure below:

1. Take precautions to prevent dirt, dust or debris from entering the internal space of the OS3101-A1. It is recommended that this be done on a clean workstation as contaminants may degrade the performance of the OS3101-A1.
2. Remove power from the OS3101-A1. Remove all cables connected to the OS3101-A1.
3. Using a clean cotton cloth, gently wipe off any dirt or dust from the front of the unit that may inadvertently enter the internal space of the OS3101-A1 while the window is removed.
(Do not use standard compressed shop air to blow off dust from inside the unit)
4. Remove the four screws and washers on the sides of the window.
5. Remove the existing window by using a small flat-head screwdriver to gently pry up the window's edge.
6. Remove the front logo label.
7. Remove the one screw and remove the cover plate.
8. Remove the two screws from the dust ring. Remove the existing dust ring by using pliers to gently pull the dust ring. The existing dust ring will be damaged by this step and cannot be reused.
9. Install the new dust ring. Care should be taken to assure that the surface of the dust ring is clean and free of fingerprints.
10. Replace the two screws. It is recommended that the screws be tightened to a torque of $0.34\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$.



Excess pressure on the edges of the ring may result in cracking in the assembly.

11. Reinstall the cover plate using the screw.
12. Apply the new front label.
13. Replace the four screws with flat washers in an alternating pattern ( Fig. 7-5). It is recommended that the screws be tightened to a torque of $0.14\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$.



Excess pressure on the edges of the window may result in cracking of the material.

14. Recalibrate the sensor to the new window.



Window Calibration p.46

OS3101-A1 Maintenance

The OS3101-A1 will require periodic cleaning of the scan window and dust ring. The interval of the cleanings will depend on the environment in which the OS3101-A1 is used. It is recommended that the window be cleaned using a common glass/plastic cleaner. The window should be sprayed and wiped down with a soft cloth to prevent damage to the surface.

Additional Zone Switching Strategies

The following information provides additional strategies to specify protection zones that guarantee protection of the original zone when zone switching is slower than needed ($t_{\text{EndZoneA}} > t_{\text{min}}$). These examples focus on the dangerous area that exists during zone transitions, limiting the extended protection zone Z_{extra} to only the areas that need it as opposed to a general extension as described in section 2.

The following diagram uses the same example zone layout as in the example in section 2, Fig. 2-10. Based on transition related timing parameters previously discussed, this diagram identifies the shape of the danger area that could be left unprotected if the zone change occurs at the earliest possible time, t_{min} , relative to t_{EndZoneA} .



The danger area identified in this diagram is only for example, the actual shape of the danger area will vary based on the installation.

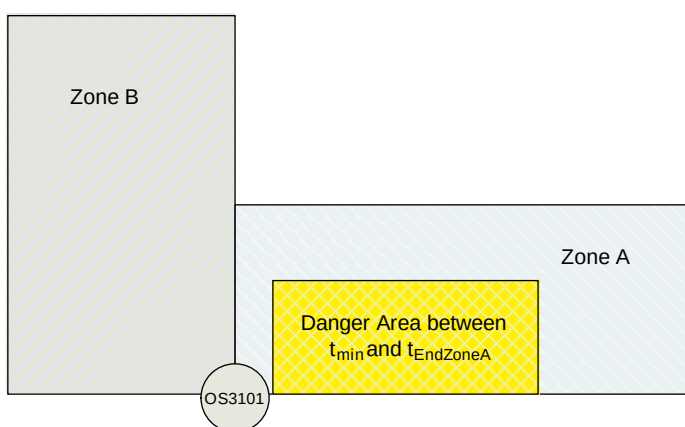


Fig. 7-6 Reduced Danger area to consider during switching.

There are 3 options for ensuring the Danger Area is adequately guarded during the transition, described in the following examples.

Example 1. Extend Zone A Safety Distance relative to the transition danger area.

In this option, the extra safety distance Z_{extra} is also used to extend Zone A, but in this case it is only considered relative to the transition danger area, not the entire danger area protected by Zone A. The resulting zone will adequately protect Zone A, even in the event of Zone B becoming active at t_{min} .

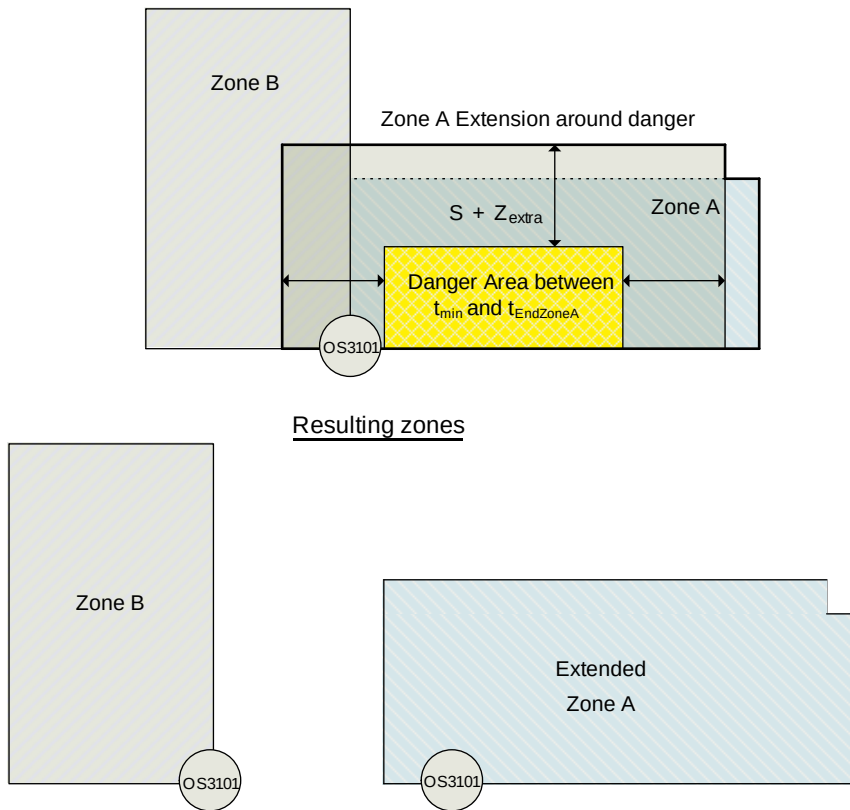


Fig. 7-7 Zone A extension on limited danger area (example 1).

Example 2. Extend Zone B to protect the transition danger area in Zone A.

In this option, no change is made to Zone A. Instead, the definition of Zone B is extended to protect the transition danger area in Zone A. Only the normal safety distance used in defining Zone A is necessary for this extension since Zone B will be actively monitoring the area; there is no need to check for distant objects as in the previous example 1. This solution may not be practical if Zone A and Zone B are basically independent, but in cases where Zone A and Zone B naturally overlap and/or the danger is due to a device that simply moves from Zone A to Zone B, this option may be used.

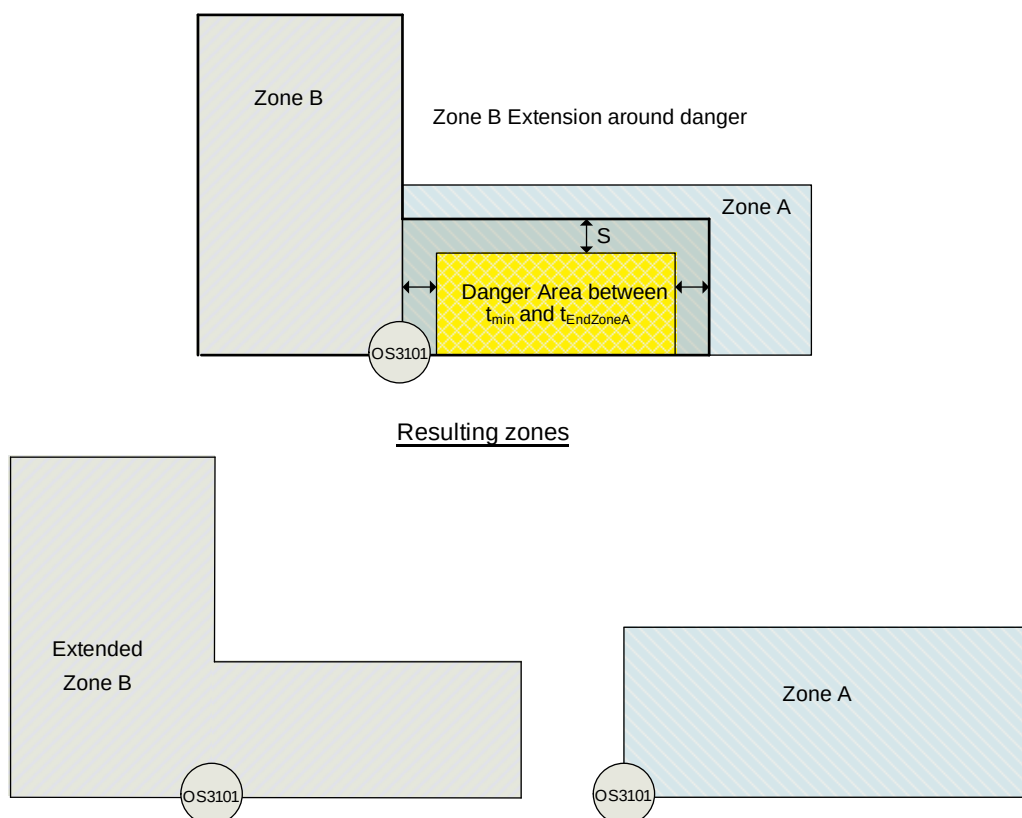


Fig. 7-8 Zone B extension on limited danger area (example 2).

Example 3. Create a third zone specifically for managing the transition.

A third zone (in the following diagram, Zone C) is defined that is the combination of both Zone A and Zone B. Using this mechanism, the zone change is achieved by first changing from Zone A to Zone C (which effectively begins monitoring Zone B while continuing to monitor Zone A) and then changing from Zone C to Zone B. This allows the timing of the two different zone switches to be more flexible and easier to analyze.

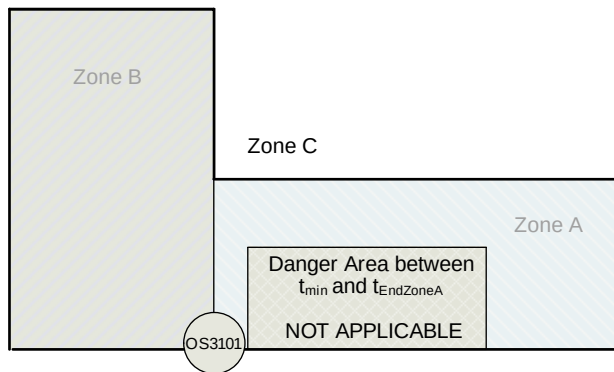
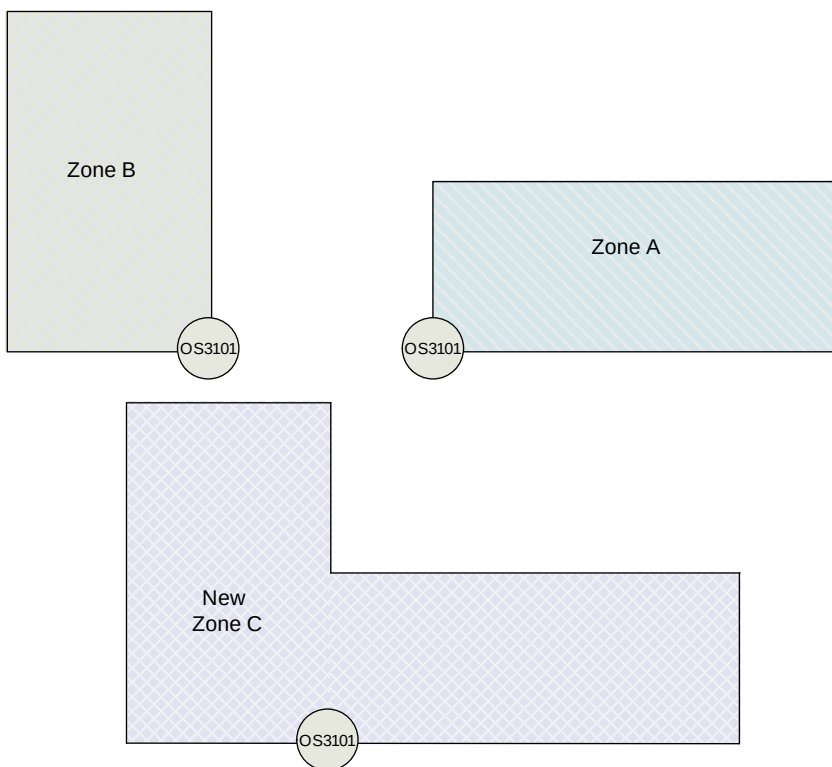
Resulting zones

Fig. 7-9 Union zone used during transition (example 3).

The first switch (Zone A to Zone C) should be setup to meet the same criteria defined previously for specifying t_{start} relative to $t_{DangerZoneB}$, in this case $t_{DangerZoneC}$. This is identical to the analysis done in example 2.

The second switch (Zone C to Zone B) should be setup so that $t_{EndZoneA}$, which is relative to the first switch, is guaranteed to be earlier than t_{min} relative to t_{start} of this second switch. This timing of the second switch adheres to the restrictions in example 1.

Glossary

Term	Definition
Supervisor Access Level	To log on to the configuration software with this access level, a password is required. This access level allows a user to edit OS3101-A1 configuration information and send it to OS3101-A1.
Automatic Start	An object entering the safety zone turns the OSSDs OFF. Once the safety zone is clear, the sensor will automatically enter the safety output ON state.
Auxiliary Output	This is a non-safety output. It may be configured to provide safety output information or lockout information.
Edit Monitoring Zones	When enabled the edit zones mode will allow the current configurations of the safety and warning zones to be modified. The monitoring zones are graphically displayed for editing. This feature can only be used with an access log-on level of supervisor user or higher.
External Device Monitoring	The function to detect a fault, such as the welding of the NC-contacts of the machine's primary control element.
Interlock	OSSD OFF status is maintained until safety is ensured and the start input is applied.
Lockout	A failure is detected and the guarded machine is stopped. The OS3101-A1 system will remain in the lockout state until the problem is corrected and a start input is applied.
Monitor Mode	In this mode, the continuously measured data from the OS3101-A1 is displayed on the screen in real-time.
Monitoring Zone	The cumulative area of the safety and 2 warning zones.
Monitoring Zone Set	There are eight selections for this property; zone set 1 to zone set 8. A user can select a zone set in the zone set configuration window.
Non-Safety-Critical Parameters	These are settings that are not related to the safe installation of the OS3101-A1: Auxiliary output, warning output, and warning zone.
Offline Mode	A user can perform the configuration of a zone, creation and save of property to a PC without connecting to the OS3101-A1, as well as loading and editing of existing configuration information file from a PC.
Operator Access Level	This access level cannot change the OS3101-A1 settings. Only verification and monitoring of the existing configuration information is available. Password input is not required.
OSSD	This provides ON output when no object is interrupting the sensor in the safety zone. It is used for safety applications.
Response Time	The maximum time between the actuation of the sensor function and the switching of the safety outputs of the OS3101-A1. The response time ranges from 80ms (2 scans) to 680ms (17 scan), in increments of 40ms.
Safety Critical Parameters	These are the settings that configure the safe installation of the OS3101-A1: External device monitoring, response time, and operating mode.
Safety Zone	A user-defined protection area to which intrusion of an object stops the guarded machine. When an object enters this area, the safety outputs of OS3101-A1 turns OFF within a predefined response time. This zone is a safety-critical property.
Start	If start interlock or restart interlock is configured, applying the start input releases the interlock state. It can be also used to release lockout.
Start Interlock	After OS3101-A1 is started, the interlock state is maintained. Once the interlock is released by the start input, an object entering the safety zone shall turn OSSD OFF. Once the safety zone is clear, the sensor will automatically enter the safety output ON state.
Start/Restart Interlock	After the OS3101-A1 is started, the interlock state is maintained. After the interlock is released by the start input, an object entering the safety zone shall turn OSSD OFF and the interlock state is maintained.
Sculpting	Within a scanning range of OS3101-A1, a position where closest to OS3101-A1 can be automatically configured as a zone. A distance subtracting 135mm from that to an object is configured.
Warning Zone	When an object enters the warning zone, warning zone infringed will be reported. This zone allows for a larger scanning area than the safety zone and can be used to activate a warning function. This zone is a non-safety-critical property.
Window Contamination Warning	This output can be assigned to the warning output and will turn ON when contamination of the scan window and dust ring reaches a certain level.

Term	Definition
Window Calibration	This is required for replacement of the window or the dust ring. window calibration resets the threshold value of window transmittance. This threshold value is used for Window contamination warning.
Zone Select	Up to 8 zone sets can be switched according to the wiring for zone selection. Refer to "Zone Set Selection" on page 17.

Accessories

Power cable (3m)	OS3101-CBL-A1-03PT
Communication cable 2m (RS-232C DB-9 straight)	F39-RS2-C2
Communication cable 4m (RS-232C DB-9 straight)	F39-RS2-C4
L-Shaped mounting bracket kit	OS3101-BKT
Mounting backplate	OS3101-BPT
Mounting stand	OS3101-MT
Scan window (replacement kit)	OS3101-WIN-KT
Dust ring (replacement kit)	OS3101-DST-KT
USB-Serial conversion cable	USB-RS2

Checkout and Test Procedure Log

The following test procedure must be performed by qualified personnel:

- during initial OS3101-A1 system installation
- after any maintenance, adjustments or modifications to the OS3101-A1 or the machine it is guarding
- at least every three months or more frequently depending on machine usage and employer guidelines

Testing ensures that the OS3101-A1 system and machine control system work together to properly stop the machine. **Failure to properly test the equipment could result in serious injury to personnel.**

WARNING

If the safety system or the machine fails any of these tests, do not run the machine. Immediately tag or lock out the machine to prevent its use and notify the appropriate supervisor.

Machine Identification: _____ Date: _____

Technician Signature: _____

Item	Condition	Comments
1. Disable the guarded machine. Apply power to the OS3101-A1 system.	Pass Fail	
2. Verify that the guarded machine is suitable for use with the OS3101-A1 system. See "Introduction" for more information	Pass Fail	
3. Visually inspect the machine to ensure that all access to the danger point is through the OS3101-A1 safety zone. If access to any danger point is possible without being detected by OS3101-A1, additional protective measures must be taken such as barriers. Verify that all other guarding devices and barriers are installed and operating properly.	Pass Fail	
4. Verify that the maximum safety zone distance of the OS3101-A1 system is equal to or greater than the calculated safety zone distance from the danger point. Make sure that the operator cannot stand between the safety zone and the danger zone. See Chapter 4 for calculation of the safety distance.	Pass Fail	
5. Verify that the scanner can only be reset from a position outside and with a view of the monitoring zone.	Pass Fail	
6. Check for signs of external damage to the OS3101-A1 system, the guarded machine, the electrical cables and wiring.	Pass Fail	
7. Verify that the connections between the control system of the guarded machine and the OS3101-A1 are correct.	Pass Fail	
8. Start the machine. While the machine is in motion, intrude into the safety zone with the test object. The machine should stop immediately. Move the test object inside the perimeter of the safety zone. The machine should remain stopped. Caution: Never insert the test object into the dangerous parts of the machine.	Pass Fail	
9. Verify that the machine braking system is working properly. If the machine does not stop fast enough, adjust the braking system or increase the safety zone distance.	Pass Fail	
10. Record the results of this procedure in the machine log.	Pass Fail	

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